

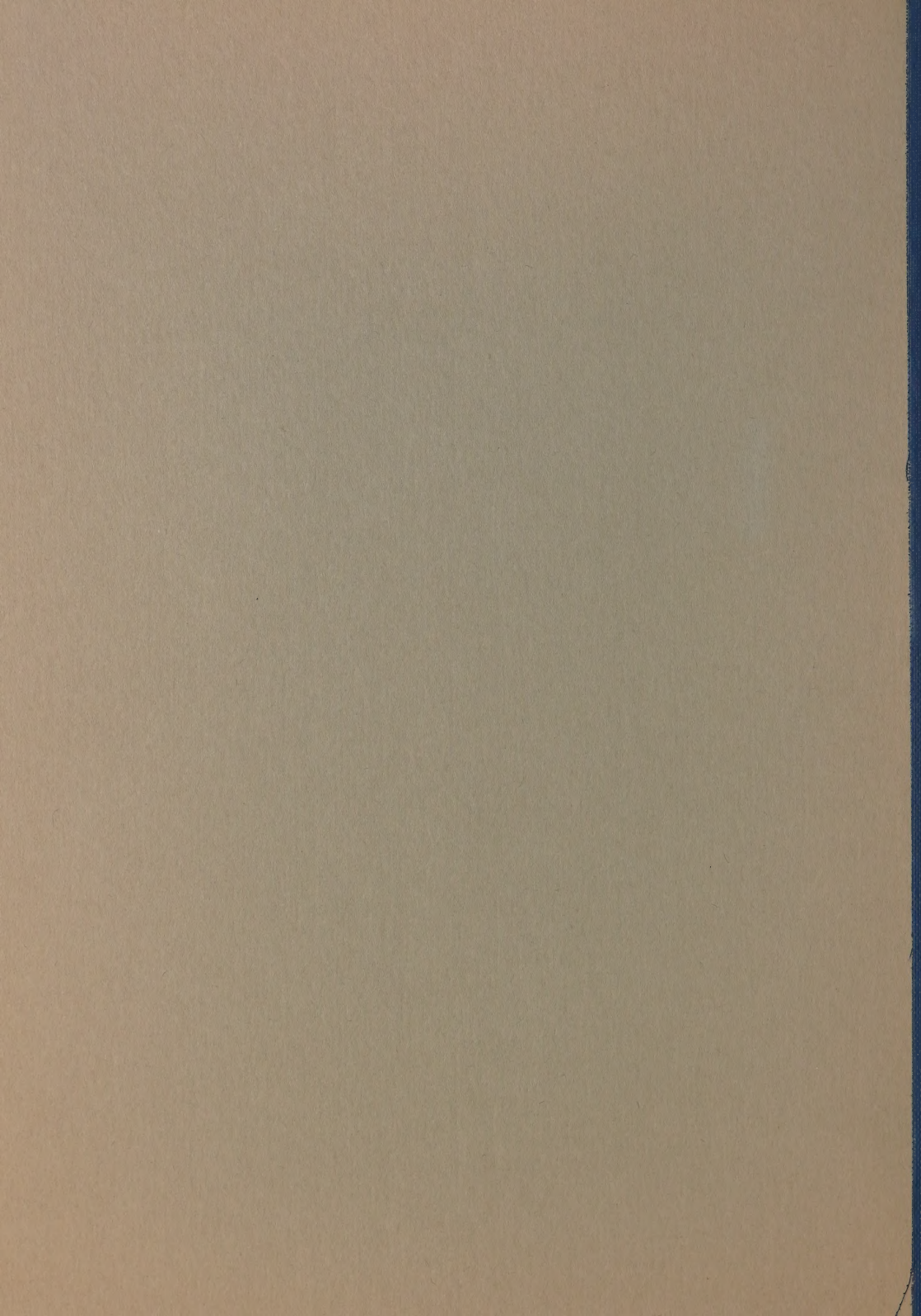


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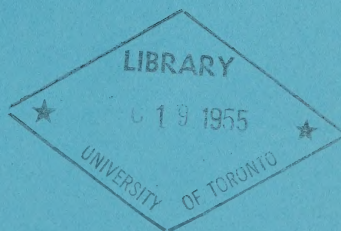
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CANADA

ANNUAL REVIEW OF
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
1954



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
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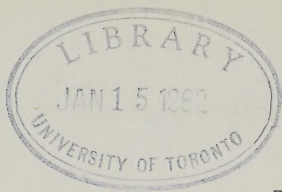
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(DOMINION) BUREAU OF STATISTICS
(Labour and Prices Division)
Employment Section

(ANNUAL) REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
1954

As reported by employers having 15 or more employees in leading industrial groups

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



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1954

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COMMENTARY	Page 3- 1
SUMMARY TABLES	
A. Area and industry summary of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, 1954	3- 2
B. Sex distribution of employees reported, by area and major industry	3- 4
CHARTS	
Employment and average weekly wages and salaries, (1949 = 100):	
1. Industrial composite	3- 6
Sex distribution:	
2. Proportion of women in specified economic area	3- 7
Employment:	
3. Industrial composite	3- 8
4. Manufacturing	3- 9
5. Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario, with payrolls.....	3-10
6. Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia, with payrolls	3-11
7. Men and women, industrial composite and manufacturing.....	3-12
Percentage changes, 1953 to 1954:	
8. Employment and payrolls, manufacturing industries	3-13
9. Average weekly wages and salaries, manufacturing industries	3-14
Average weekly wages and salaries:	
10. Industrial composite, manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods.....	3-15
11. Forestry, mining, transportation, storage and communication and construction	3-16
12. Public utility operation, service, trade and finance	3-17
13. Manufacturing, St. John's, Halifax, Saint John, Quebec, Three Rivers and Montreal.....	3-18
14. Manufacturing, Ottawa-Hull, St. Catharines, Toronto, Hamilton, London and Windsor	3-19
15. Manufacturing, Winnipeg, Regina, Edmonton, Calgary, Vancouver and Victoria.....	3-20
DETAILED TABLES	
1. Index numbers of employment and payrolls, with average weekly wages and salaries, industrial composite and manufacturing, Canada, annual average, 1939-1954, and monthly, 1941-1954	3-21
Index numbers of employment, area and industrial division (1949 = 100):	
2. Industrial division, Canada, annual average, 1926-1954, monthly, 1952-1954	3-24
3. Province, annual average, 1926-1954, monthly, 1952-1954	3-25
4. Metropolitan area, annual average, 1926-1954, monthly, 1952-1954	3-26
5. Industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1939-1954	3-28
6. Industrial division and group, Canada, monthly, Jan. 1, 1953-Dec. 1, 1954	3-32
7. Industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954	3-36
8. Industrial division and group, metropolitan area, annual average, 1947-1954	3-41
9. Men and women and proportion of women, industrial composite and manufacturing	3-44
10. Manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods industries	3-45
Average weekly wages and salaries:	
11. Industrial division, Canada, annual average, 1939-1954, monthly, 1951-1954	3-46
12. Province, annual average, 1939-1954, monthly, 1951-1954	3-47
13. Metropolitan area, annual average, 1939-1954, monthly, 1951-1954	3-48
14. Manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods, monthly, 1941-1954	3-51
15. Industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1947-1954	3-52
16. Industrial division and group, Canada, monthly, 1954	3-54
17. Industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954	3-56
18. Industrial division and group, metropolitan area, annual average, 1947-1954	3-61
Index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries:	
19. Industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1947-1954	3-64
NOTES	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	3-66
Footnotes	3-67
The symbol "...," signifies not available.	

ANNUAL REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1954

COMMENTARY

Historical Summary

Industrial employment levels in 1954 were moderately lower than in 1953, reversing the steadily upward movement of preceding years from 1947. The annual index, at 109.9 on the 1949 base, was also below the 1952 figure, but was otherwise the highest in the record, 24 p.c. above its position in the last year of the Second World War, and 83 p.c. higher than in 1939. The 1954 employment index for men was 3.6 p.c. lower than in 1953, while that for women fell by 1.5 p.c. These changes brought the index numbers closer together than in other years of their brief record, going back to 1949.

Employment declines in 1954 as compared with 1953, were quite widespread, viewed both industrially and geographically.

General Changes in 1954

Employment throughout the year under review was consistently lower than in 1953. The index showed its largest decline in the 12-month comparison at May 1, when the falling off from the same date a year earlier amounted to 4.2 p.c. By Dec. 1, the difference had narrowed to 1.8 p.c.

The direction of the month-to-month fluctuations in the 1954 industrial composite index generally conformed to the seasonal pattern of the post-war period, although the changes indicated frequently differed in extent from the average in these years. A rather larger-than-usual recession in the winter and early spring was followed by slightly below-average expansion from May to October. The upward movement in this period, however, was somewhat stronger than in the summer and fall of 1953. At Dec. 1, the index was a little over two points higher than at the beginning of the year; earlier in the post-war period, the gain between Jan. 1 and Dec. 1 had averaged over six points.

As already stated, widely distributed declines in working forces were reported as compared with 1953. The general movement was downward in nine provinces, and in forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication and construction. The losses in employment recorded in construction and in the durable goods group of manufacturing had the greatest effect upon the general index. Industrial disputes¹ in these divisions were particularly serious in 1954,

Nevertheless, levels in many industries and areas were exceeded only by those in the year or two immediately preceding, and in numerous industries and certain areas, new all-time highs were established in 1954.

The industrial composite index of payrolls showed little change, falling insignificantly to 151.3 from its 1953 maximum. Average weekly earnings were higher, continuing the series of increases recorded annually since 1939. The 1954 figure, at \$58.88, showed the smallest gain since wartime controls on wages and salaries were removed late in 1946. Since then, the per capita earnings have risen by 73 p.c.

accounting for well over two-thirds of the 1,475,000 working days lost from this cause during the year.

The payroll index was higher than in the corresponding period of 1953 during the first quarter of 1954, and again at Aug. 1 and Dec. 1. The increases then recorded in the 12-month comparison were small, but were noteworthy in view of the lower levels of employment generally prevailing. The declines reported in other parts of the year were also slight, reducing the annual index by only 0.1 p.c.

The Canada figure of per capita weekly earnings was higher throughout the year. The rates of gain in the 12-month comparisons diminished from the first quarter, and were consistently lower than those in 1953 and immediately preceding years. In most cases, the increases in wage and salary rates arranged in 1954 were on a smaller scale than in earlier parts of the post-war period. Prolonged labour-management disputes in several industries in which earnings usually exceed the general level, and a shorter work week in some branches of manufacturing, were also factors limiting the upward movement of the industrial composite average. There were nevertheless widely distributed, moderate advances in the per capita figures in nearly all areas and industries.

1. See: "Strikes and Lockouts in Canada during 1954", prepared by the Department of Labour, Ottawa.

Employment for Men and Women

Industrial employment for men declined in the year under review by 3.6 p.c. as compared with 1953. The loss among women was 1.5 p.c. As already stated, the index numbers for workers of the two sexes drew together, showing less disparity than in other years for which they are available. The maximum difference was in 1952, when the figure for men, (113.2), was nearly seven points higher than that for women. The movements for workers of the two sexes resulted from changes in business activity in industries with differing proportions of men and women, rather than from any marked variations in the proportions of workers of the two sexes in the industries surveyed. Substantial declines were recorded in 1954 in industries staffed largely by men, such as forestry, construction, transportation and storage, and the heavy manufacturing industries, accompanied by relatively small losses, or by increases, in other classes employing more women, such as food processing, communication, finance, insurance and real estate, trade and services.

The general proportion of women per 1,000 persons on the payrolls of the co-operating establishments, at 225, was the

highest since 1946, when the figure was 234 per 1,000. At the wartime peak of employment for women, (Oct. 1, 1944), they constituted 271 per 1,000 persons on the payrolls of the larger industrial establishments.

In manufacturing generally, the index of female employment fell by 5.5 p.c. in 1954, as compared with a reduction of 4.8 p.c. in the figure for men. The number of women per 1,000 employees reported, at 223, changed only slightly from 1953. With the 1952 ratio of 220, this was the lowest since 1950, when the outbreak of hostilities in Korea was followed by greatly accelerated activity in the heavy manufacturing industries, largely staffed by men. For the first time in the record, the ratio of women in manufacturing in 1954 was slightly below the industrial composite proportion. This was a result of rising levels of employment in trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and services, in which the numbers of women per 1,000 are well above the average. In 1954, the ratios in these classes stood at 361, 505, and 489, respectively.

TABLE A. Area and industry summary of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries
index numbers, (1949 = 100)

Area and industry	Employment			Payrolls			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	1953	1954	Change from 1953	1953	1954	Change from 1953	1953	1954	Change from 1953
			%			%	\$	\$	%
(a) Province									
Newfoundland	140.9	128.2	- 9.0	209.5	186.1	- 11.2	55.54	54.47	- 1.9
Prince Edward Island	116.4	110.1	- 5.4	153.6	144.9	- 5.7	44.53	44.37	- 0.4
Nova Scotia	101.2	97.7	- 3.5	131.5	129.3	- 1.7	48.45	49.57	+ 2.3
New Brunswick	101.4	97.8	- 3.6	131.0	130.1	- 0.7	48.99	50.36	+ 2.8
Quebec	112.8	109.2	- 3.2	149.9	149.9	0	54.55	56.40	+ 3.4
Ontario	114.7	110.9	- 3.3	153.6	153.2	- 0.3	59.38	61.15	+ 3.0
Manitoba	107.2	104.8	- 2.2	137.9	139.0	+ 0.8	54.87	56.40	+ 2.8
Saskatchewan	116.0	118.0	+ 1.7	152.6	160.0	+ 4.8	54.54	56.09	+ 2.8
Alberta (including N.W.T.)	128.5	127.6	- 0.7	169.3	172.8	+ 2.1	58.81	60.08	+ 2.2
British Columbia (including Yukon)	108.4	106.2	- 2.0	150.2	149.8	- 0.3	63.34	64.34	+ 1.6
Canada	113.4	109.9	- 3.1	151.5	151.3	- 0.1	57.30	58.88	+ 2.8
(b) Metropolitan area									
St. John's	117.3	113.6	- 3.2	153.3	153.9	+ 0.4	42.08	43.62	+ 3.7
Sydney	101.7	93.5	- 8.1	130.0	118.9	- 8.5	59.98	59.73	- 0.4
Halifax	115.5	113.5	- 1.7	148.8	152.0	+ 2.2	45.96	47.68	+ 3.7
Saint John	102.7	100.3	- 2.3	128.5	131.5	+ 2.3	45.01	47.07	+ 4.6
Quebec	110.9	110.7	- 0.2	146.1	150.8	+ 3.2	46.86	48.33	+ 3.1
Sherbrooke	105.3	99.5	- 5.5	136.1	131.9	- 3.1	46.61	47.79	+ 2.5
Three Rivers	101.5	102.6	+ 1.1	131.4	138.7	+ 5.6	53.30	55.50	+ 4.1
Drummondville	85.0	69.6	- 18.1	112.8	93.3	- 17.3	51.55	52.04	+ 1.0
Montreal	113.8	110.8	- 2.6	150.6	151.9	+ 0.9	55.39	57.21	+ 3.3
Ottawa - Hull	109.4	109.7	+ 0.3	143.1	151.1	+ 5.6	54.45	54.13	+ 2.2
Peterborough	97.6	97.3	- 0.3	132.3	135.1	+ 2.1	60.68	62.20	+ 2.5
Oshawa	157.1	141.8	- 9.7	201.7	181.3	- 10.1	64.95	64.83	- 0.2
Niagara Falls	166.5	145.8	- 12.4	248.2	215.2	- 13.3	67.98	67.29	- 1.0
St. Catharines	122.1	110.9	- 9.2	162.9	152.0	- 6.7	65.84	67.37	+ 2.3
Toronto	119.6	120.1	+ 0.4	161.3	168.9	+ 4.7	59.92	62.23	+ 3.9
Hamilton	111.4	104.3	- 6.4	146.6	141.5	- 3.5	61.34	62.95	+ 2.6
Brantford	88.5	82.1	- 7.2	114.3	109.8	- 3.9	56.58	58.58	+ 3.5
Galt	108.6	98.6	- 9.2	148.1	135.8	- 8.3	53.60	54.13	+ 1.0
Kitchener	108.7	103.4	- 4.9	146.9	143.2	- 2.5	54.94	56.31	+ 2.5
Sudbury	134.5	134.6	+ 0.1	180.4	182.6	+ 1.2	71.76	72.62	+ 1.2
London	113.8	110.9	- 2.5	153.3	153.6	+ 0.2	54.63	56.17	+ 2.8
Sarnia	122.7	117.9	- 3.9	178.4	177.5	- 0.5	70.83	73.17	+ 3.3
Windsor	111.1	93.9	- 15.5	148.1	126.2	- 14.8	67.19	67.82	+ 0.9
Sault Ste. Marie	137.9	104.3	- 24.4	180.4	137.4	- 23.8	66.80	67.16	+ 0.5
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	120.1	107.8	- 10.2	159.5	145.1	- 9.0	59.93	60.47	+ 0.9
Winnipeg	104.1	103.3	- 0.8	136.3	139.8	+ 2.6	51.69	53.70	+ 3.9
Regina	112.3	119.2	+ 6.1	147.9	167.8	+ 13.5	50.42	53.74	+ 6.6
Saskatoon	117.4	120.6	+ 2.7	156.9	169.9	+ 8.3	49.86	52.58	+ 5.5
Edmonton	145.9	144.4	- 1.0	205.8	203.4	- 1.3	57.71	57.28	- 0.7
Calgary	128.6	131.5	+ 2.3	170.6	181.4	+ 6.3	55.74	57.95	+ 4.0
Vancouver	102.2	102.5	+ 0.3	137.4	143.3	+ 4.3	58.95	61.25	+ 3.9
Victoria	110.2	110.5	+ 0.3	149.8	153.8	+ 2.7	56.86	57.90	+ 1.8
(c) Industry									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	100.0	95.1	- 4.9	146.0	142.3	- 2.5	58.11	59.85	+ 3.0
Mining	111.7	109.8	- 1.7	149.5	150.6	+ 0.7	68.70	70.48	+ 2.6
Manufacturing	113.3	107.7	- 4.9	152.4	150.0	- 1.6	59.01	60.94	+ 3.3
Durable goods	123.7	115.0	- 7.0	167.6	160.0	- 4.5	63.64	65.34	+ 2.7
Non-durable goods	104.2	101.4	- 2.7	137.9	140.1	+ 1.6	54.26	56.64	+ 4.4
Construction	118.6	110.7	- 6.7	173.7	163.0	- 6.2	60.57	61.04	+ 0.8
Transportation, storage, communication	111.3	109.0	- 2.1	141.5	142.2	+ 0.5	61.09	62.62	+ 2.5
Public utility operation	112.1	115.7	+ 3.2	152.8	164.4	+ 7.6	65.16	67.76	+ 4.0
Trade	113.2	114.6	+ 1.2	147.7	156.5	+ 6.0	48.26	50.60	+ 4.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.4	127.4	+ 4.1	149.2	162.3	+ 8.8	51.64	53.78	+ 4.1
Service	108.7	111.4	+ 2.5	138.4	148.9	+ 7.6	36.87	38.77	+ 5.2
Industrial composite	113.4	109.9	- 3.1	151.5	151.3	- 0.1	57.30	58.88	+ 2.8

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Payrolls

The disbursements reported in the major industrial divisions during 1954 eased very slightly from their 1953 peak, but were substantially greater than in any preceding year. Moderate curtailment in employment was the most important factor in a loss of 0.1 p.c. in the 12-month comparison. Industrial disputes in certain industries in which rates are above-average, and a shorter work week in numerous industries and areas, (notably in manufacturing), also contributed, as did a lessening in premium overtime work, particularly in construction. Largely offsetting these factors was a continuation of the post-war upward movement of wage and salary rates in many establishments and industries. The adjustments, however, were usually on a smaller scale than in recently preceding years.

Higher wage and salary aggregates in 1954 than in 1953 were reported only in the Prairie Provinces. Quebec showed no

general change. The trend was upward in 17 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are given in this report, with the industrial groups in which the most serious losses in employment and payrolls occurred being situated largely outside the cities. There were considerable reductions in payroll expenditures in construction, mainly due to completion of large engineering projects in rather remote areas, which had entailed unusually high wage rates and much overtime work. Logging companies reported lessened disbursements in 1954. The trend was downward in the heavy manufactured goods division, in which labour-management disputes were a factor of considerable importance. Aggregate wages and salaries rose moderately in non-durable goods manufacturing, and in the remaining non-manufacturing divisions surveyed. Slightly over half of the 110 industrial divisions, groups and sub-groups in Canada for which employment data are published, reported higher payroll expenditures in 1954.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

There were widely distributed but moderate increases in average weekly wages and salaries during 1954. As already mentioned, the advance of 2.8 p.c. in the industrial composite figure as compared with 1953 was smaller than in any other year since wartime controls on wages and salaries were relaxed in December, 1946. From 1946 to 1954, the per capita earnings generally rose by 81 p.c. The increase since 1939 amounted to 151 p.c., accompanying a gain of 183 p.c. in industrial employment. In these 16 years, the consumer's price index has mounted by 84 p.c., and of course income taxes have shown a substantial increase in the same period.

Several factors contributed to the changes indicated in 1954 over 1953 in average earnings. Wage rates moved upward in many industries and areas, although the advances were generally on a smaller scale than in immediately preceding years. In isolated cases, wage rates were reduced. The release of workers in the lower-paid occupations from industries showing curtailment also contributed to some extent to higher averages among persons remaining at work. Industrially, the variations in the levels of business activity recorded in the year tended to lower the general per capita figure. On the whole,

the more important contractions in employment took place in groups employing high proportions of men, at rates above the general average, such as logging, construction and non-durable goods manufacturing. If the distribution of the reported employees had been the same as in 1953, the increase in the average weekly wages and salaries would have been 11 cents greater than the \$1.58 rise recorded.

The per capita earnings were higher in 1954 in all provinces except Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island, in 28 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are given in this review, in each of the major industrial divisions surveyed, and in most of their components. In many instances, new all-time high levels were established. The trend was unfavourable in only three of the 110 industrial groups for which statistics appear in Table 14, there being small declines from 1953 in men's clothing manufacturing, coal mining and grain storage. In the first-named, the average work week was nearly two hours less in 1954, occasioning a loss for which higher average hourly earnings did not fully compensate. Reduced activity in Alberta coal fields and in western grain elevators was the main factor in the other two classes mentioned.

Trends in Leading Industries

In spite of the lower tendency in employment generally, figures for several of the principal industrial divisions reached new all-time high levels in 1954; the indexes in public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries surveyed, and in almost all components of these groups, moderately exceeded any previously recorded. They were also above the industrial composite figure. Salary and wage disbursements in these industries were the largest on record, as were the average weekly earnings. The most noteworthy decline in staffs from 1953 was a 6.7 p.c. drop in construction, in which losses due to completion of certain defence and other major engineering projects more than offset expansion in residential and some other types of construction work. The annual index in logging was the lowest since 1943. In the second half of the year, however, improvement was indicated as compared with the corresponding part of 1953. Curtailment in the extraction of coal was an important factor in a moderate recession in employment in mining. There were gains in the extraction of oil and natural gas and of metals other than gold. Steam railway transportation and storage afforded rather less employment in 1954. The trend was upward in air transport and airport work and in electric and motor transportation.

Employment in manufacturing was quieter than in 1953 or 1952; the index was also fractionally lower than in 1951. Nevertheless, a relatively high level of activity was maintained in this group of industries, working forces being larger than in other years except 1944 and 1943. The slackening as compared with 1953 took place to a considerable extent in plants producing durable manufactured goods. The 1954 index in that category, at 115.0, was lower than in either 1953 or 1952, but continued above the general manufacturing figure of 107.7. Most branches of this division showed lessened activity during the year, notably the iron and steel and transportation equipment groups, in which labour-management disputes contributed in some areas to the losses in employment. Strikes in the agricultural implement and automotive industries were particularly serious and prolonged. The only group in the category to show an upward movement from 1953 was non-metallic mineral products, in which the index rose by 1.1 p.c.

There was a small reduction in the working forces reported in the non-durable goods class, with the largest declines in textile and clothing factories. The most important gains took place in paper products and chemicals. A new post-war high was established in the former industries, while the chemical index was exceeded only by the war-time figures in the period, 1942-1945.

TABLE B. Sex distribution of employees reported, by area and major industry

Area and industry	Proportion of men and women										Distribution of employees reported	
	Oct. 1 1944		Oct. 1 1945		Oct. 1 1952		Oct. 1 1953		Oct. 1 1954		Oct. 1 1954	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Both sexes	Women
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	No.	No.
(a) Province												
Newfoundland .....	..	..	..	..	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	89.8	10.2	43,097	4,376
Prince Edward Island	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	77.6	22.4	76.3	23.7	77.8	22.2	4,661	1,036
Nova Scotia	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	85.6	14.4	85.0	15.0	84.7	15.3	87,396	13,394
New Brunswick	82.7	17.3	81.3	18.7	83.7	16.3	82.1	17.9	83.4	16.6	60,601	10,037
Quebec	73.1	26.9	74.6	25.4	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0	76.8	23.2	733,449	170,002
Ontario	69.2	30.8	71.8	28.2	76.8	23.2	76.0	24.0	75.5	24.5	1,058,977	259,719
Manitoba	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.4	131,974	29,501
Saskatchewan	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9	79.7	20.3	79.6	20.4	80.1	19.9	64,210	12,798
Alberta (including N.W.T.)	77.9	22.1	78.7	21.3	81.3	18.7	80.7	19.3	80.7	19.3	136,297	26,321
British Columbia (including Yukon)	77.4	22.6	78.7	21.3	80.8	19.2	80.5	19.5	79.9	20.1	234,596	47,094
Canada	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	2,555,258	574,278
(b) Metropolitan area												
St. John's .....	..	..	..	..	78.4	21.6	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5	11,765	2,526
Sydney .....	..	..	..	..	95.8	4.2	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	17,636	799
Halifax	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0	73.9	26.1	73.3	26.7	73.3	26.7	27,776	7,417
Saint John	69.2	30.8	68.0	32.0	71.3	28.7	70.9	29.1	71.0	29.0	13,781	3,997
Quebec	68.5	31.5	72.3	27.7	70.3	29.7	71.2	28.8	71.7	28.3	42,074	11,916
Sherbrooke	59.7	40.3	59.9	40.1	72.0	28.0	71.8	28.2	71.5	28.5	10,911	3,115
Three Rivers	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	73.6	26.4	73.6	26.4	76.2	23.8	12,697	3,024
Drummondville .....	..	..	..	..	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	6,007	1,389
Montreal	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6	71.1	28.9	70.6	29.4	70.2	29.8	375,419	111,776
Ottawa - Hull .....	..	..	60.6	39.4	70.8	29.2	70.8	29.2	71.3	28.7	45,305	12,991
Peterborough .....	..	..	..	..	77.3	22.7	75.8	24.2	76.1	23.9	11,200	2,678
Oshawa .....	..	..	..	..	86.9	13.1	86.1	13.9	80.9	19.1	11,841	2,266
Niagara Falls .....	..	..	..	..	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	72.4	27.6	13,014	3,586
St. Catharines .....	..	..	..	..	83.3	16.7	82.9	17.1	82.0	18.0	33,092	5,951
Toronto	59.2	40.8	62.7	37.3	69.4	30.6	69.0	31.0	69.2	30.8	379,333	116,979
Hamilton	67.1	32.9	69.3	30.7	75.8	24.2	75.1	24.9	74.8	25.2	75,659	19,073
Brantford .....	..	..	..	..	77.8	22.2	73.9	26.1	74.3	25.7	13,176	3,391
Galt .....	..	..	..	..	73.0	27.0	74.0	26.0	72.7	27.3	9,377	2,564
Kitchener	61.9	38.1	64.2	35.8	68.3	31.7	68.4	31.6	70.6	29.4	22,312	6,558
Sudbury .....	..	..	..	..	93.3	6.7	93.1	6.9	92.9	7.1	20,808	1,472
London	62.7	37.3	64.2	35.8	70.1	29.9	69.4	30.6	68.6	31.4	31,145	9,785
Sarnia .....	..	..	..	..	87.7	12.3	87.0	13.0	86.5	13.5	10,675	1,436
Windsor	81.4	18.6	74.6	25.4	83.6	16.4	82.3	17.7	80.1	19.9	35,761	7,100
Sault Ste. Marie .....	..	..	..	..	93.3	6.7	91.7	8.3	90.0	10.0	8,791	881
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur .....	..	..	82.3	17.7	85.7	14.3	85.3	14.7	83.8	16.2	13,429	2,175
Winnipeg	64.0	36.0	64.8	35.2	70.2	29.8	70.7	29.3	71.3	28.7	86,068	24,699
Regina	54.9	45.1	58.0	42.0	67.4	32.6	66.8	33.2	70.5	29.5	15,237	4,492
Saskatoon	64.0	36.0	66.8	33.2	71.5	28.5	71.7	28.3	72.8	27.2	10,651	2,899
Edmonton	63.7	36.3	64.5	35.5	75.5	24.5	75.2	24.8	75.5	24.5	39,302	9,631
Calgary	70.0	30.0	71.6	28.4	75.4	24.6	74.9	25.1	75.7	24.3	33,808	8,208
Vancouver	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5	71.8	28.2	71.6	28.4	71.4	28.6	100,022	28,622
Victoria	75.6	24.4	74.6	25.4	75.1	24.9	76.3	23.7	75.3	24.7	16,432	4,065
(c) Industry												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	79,518	1,231
Mining	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	101,159	3,367
Manufacturing	70.9	29.1	74.0	26.0	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	1,125,838	259,530
Durable goods ¹	80.6	19.4	86.2	13.8	89.4	10.6	88.6	11.4	88.3	11.7	539,014	62,907
Non-durable goods	59.8	40.2	62.4	37.6	65.3	34.7	65.6	34.4	66.5	33.5	586,824	196,623
Construction	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2	254,510	5,700
Transportation, storage, communication	87.8	12.2	83.8	16.2	85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2	85.1	14.9	346,405	51,598
Public utility operation	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6	87.9	12.1	87.6	12.4	88.2	11.8	49,702	5,840
Trade	50.7	49.3	53.2	46.8	62.6	37.4	63.3	36.7	63.9	36.1	371,758	134,252
Finance, insurance and real estate	46.1	53.9	46.7	53.3	50.6	49.4	48.7	51.3	49.3	50.7	122,289	61,708
Service ²	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7	50.9	49.1	104,079	51,052
Industrial composite	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	2,555,258	574,278

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Trends in the Provinces

Industrial employment generally diminished during 1954 in all provinces except Saskatchewan, where the index rose from 1953 by 1.7 p.c., to the highest point on record. For the most part, the losses were moderate, ranging from 0.7 p.c. in Alberta to 3.6 p.c. in New Brunswick. Two areas, however, showed larger declines, there being reductions of 9.0 p.c. in Newfoundland and 5.4 p.c. in Prince Edward Island.

Manufacturing showed generally greater activity during 1954 in Newfoundland, Saskatchewan and British Columbia. There was no change in the Alberta total. The trend in this group of industries was downward in the remaining provinces. The reductions in factory employment in Quebec and Ontario amounted to 5.3 p.c. and 5.9 p.c., respectively. The indexes in the trade and service groups were higher than in 1953 in half the provinces, and in finance, insurance and real estate in rather more than half. Establishments in most other industries surveyed reported lower levels of employment in nearly all areas.

Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries declined in 1954 in six provinces, showed no general change in Quebec, and rose in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, where new all-time highs were established. Last year's payroll indexes in the remaining areas except New Brunswick, were exceeded only by those in 1953. The 1954 figure in that province was also lower than in 1952.

Average weekly earnings fell slightly during 1954 in Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island, largely due to changes in levels of activity in relatively high-pay and low-pay industries. In Newfoundland, curtailment of extensive overtime work on construction projects was also a factor contributing to a decline of 1.9 p.c. The trend of per capita wages and salaries continued upward in the remaining provinces, which showed a considerable degree of uniformity in the rates of increase. In most areas, wage and salary rates were rather higher than in 1953. The amounts by which they rose, however, were usually smaller than in preceding post-war years.

Trends in the Metropolitan Areas

Industrial employment generally declined in 1954 in 23 of the centres for which monthly statistics are published, the indexes falling by proportions ranging from less than a point (1.0 p.c.) in Quebec and Peterboro to 15.5 p.c. in Windsor, 18.1 p.c. in Drummondville and 24.4 p.c. in Sault Ste. Marie. In Windsor, labour-management disputes in the automotive industry seriously affected the situation in the latter part of 1954; the general index was the lowest since 1947. Curtailment of staffs in textile manufacturing in Drummondville and in iron and steel plants in Sault Ste. Marie were largely responsible for the substantial losses in those areas.

In most cases, the gains in the cities showing an upward movement in 1954 were moderate. The advance of 6.1 p.c. in Regina was greatest. In the largest centres, slight improvement over 1953 was indicated in Toronto and Vancouver, with a small recession in Montreal and Winnipeg. The movement in many industrial groups within the cities was unfavourable in 1954, although the contractions in employment as compared with a year earlier were generally moderate. Manufacturing showed

improvement only in Saint John, Three Rivers, Regina, Saskatoon and Edmonton. Factory employment declined by 5.3 p.c. in Montreal, 2.7 p.c. in Toronto, 5.1 p.c. in Winnipeg and 0.9 p.c. in Vancouver.

The wage and salary disbursements in the principal metropolitan areas were higher than in 1953, reaching new all-time peaks. The trend of payrolls in 15 of the 32 centres listed, however, was downward, but generally speaking, the decreases in 1954 were on a relatively smaller scale than those in employment. The most important reductions were in Windsor, Drummondville and Sault Ste. Marie.

The average weekly earnings rose moderately in the year under review in 28 of the centres listed, in most instances reaching new high levels. Also in most cases, the gains over 1953 were smaller than those recorded in a 12-month comparison for earlier post-war years. The losses reported in 1954 in Sydney, Oshawa and Edmonton were slight, while that in Niagara Falls amounted only to 1.0 p.c.

CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100

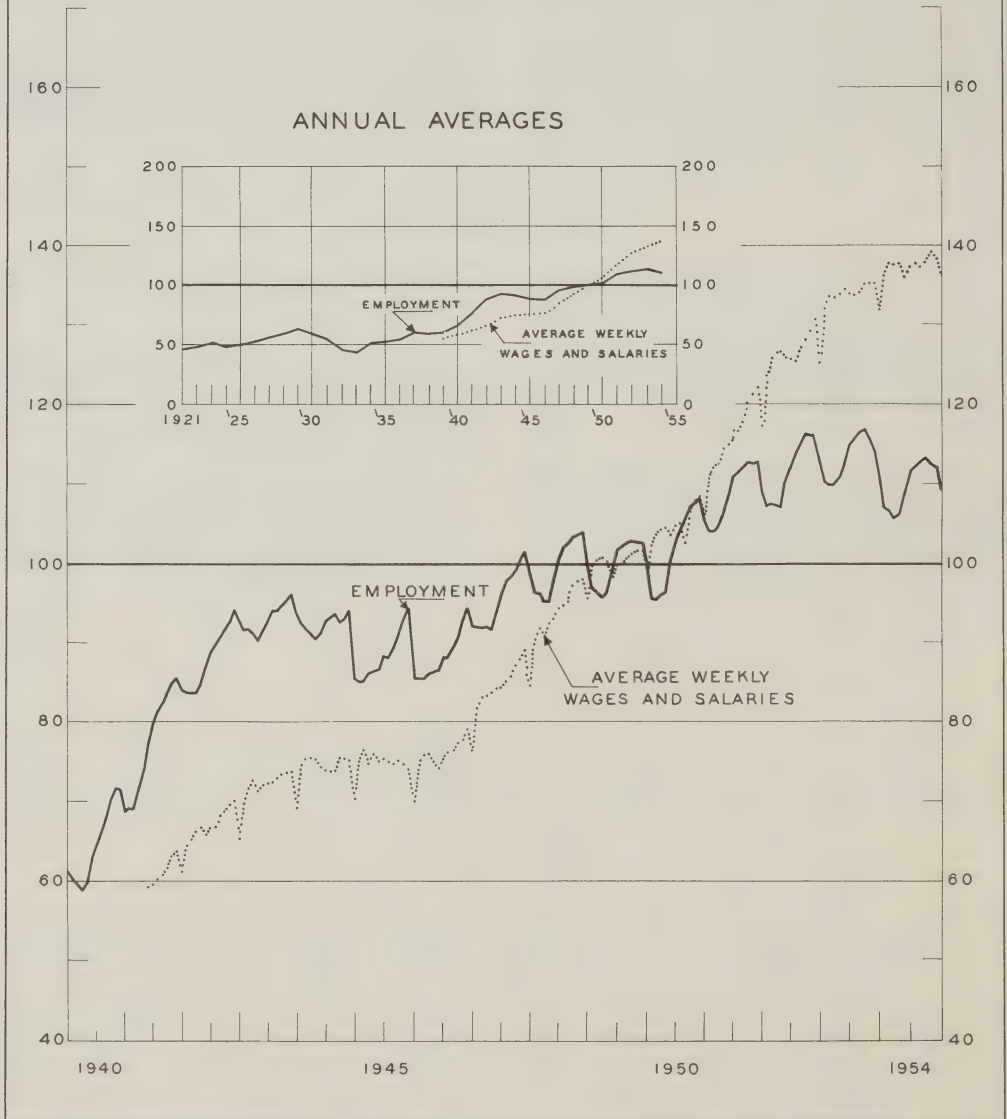


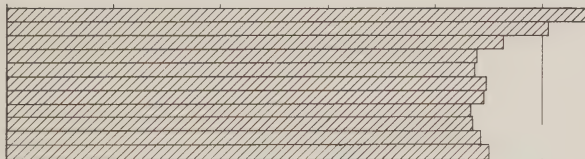
CHART-2

PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

OCTOBER 1, 1944-1954

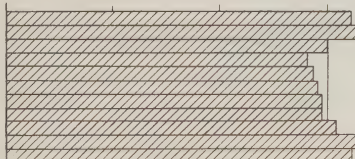
OCT. 1

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954



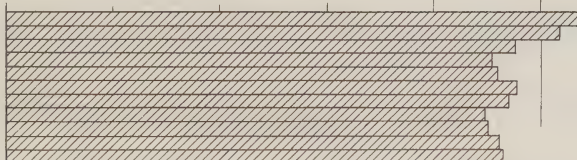
CANADA

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954



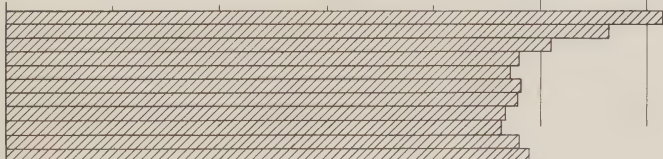
MARITIMES

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954



QUEBEC

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954



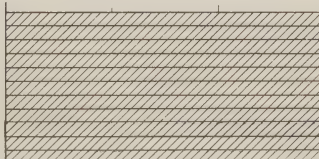
ONTARIO

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954



PRAIRIES

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954



BRITISH COLUMBIA

0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40
PER CENT

CHART - 3

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES 1949 = 100

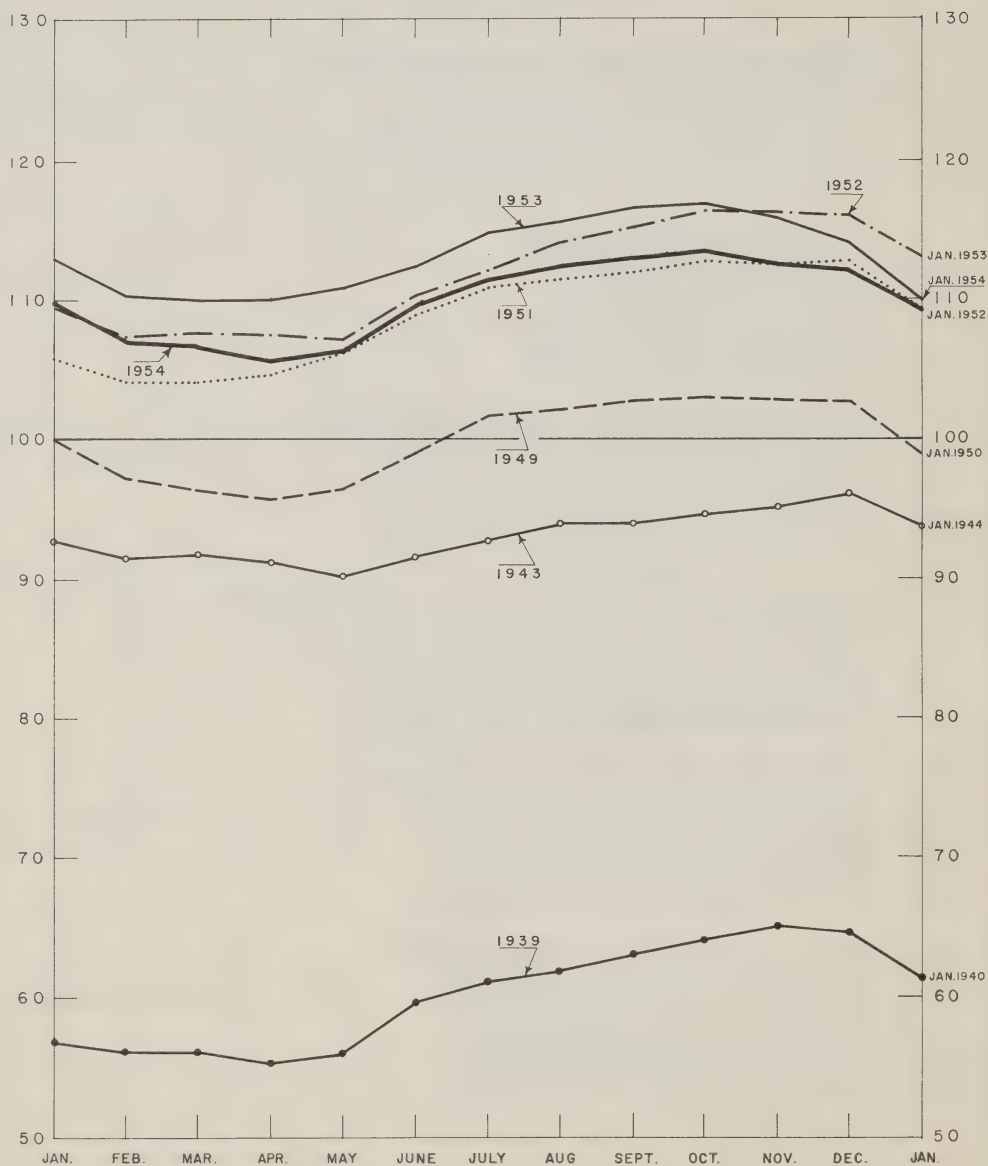


CHART - 4

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MANUFACTURING 1949 = 100

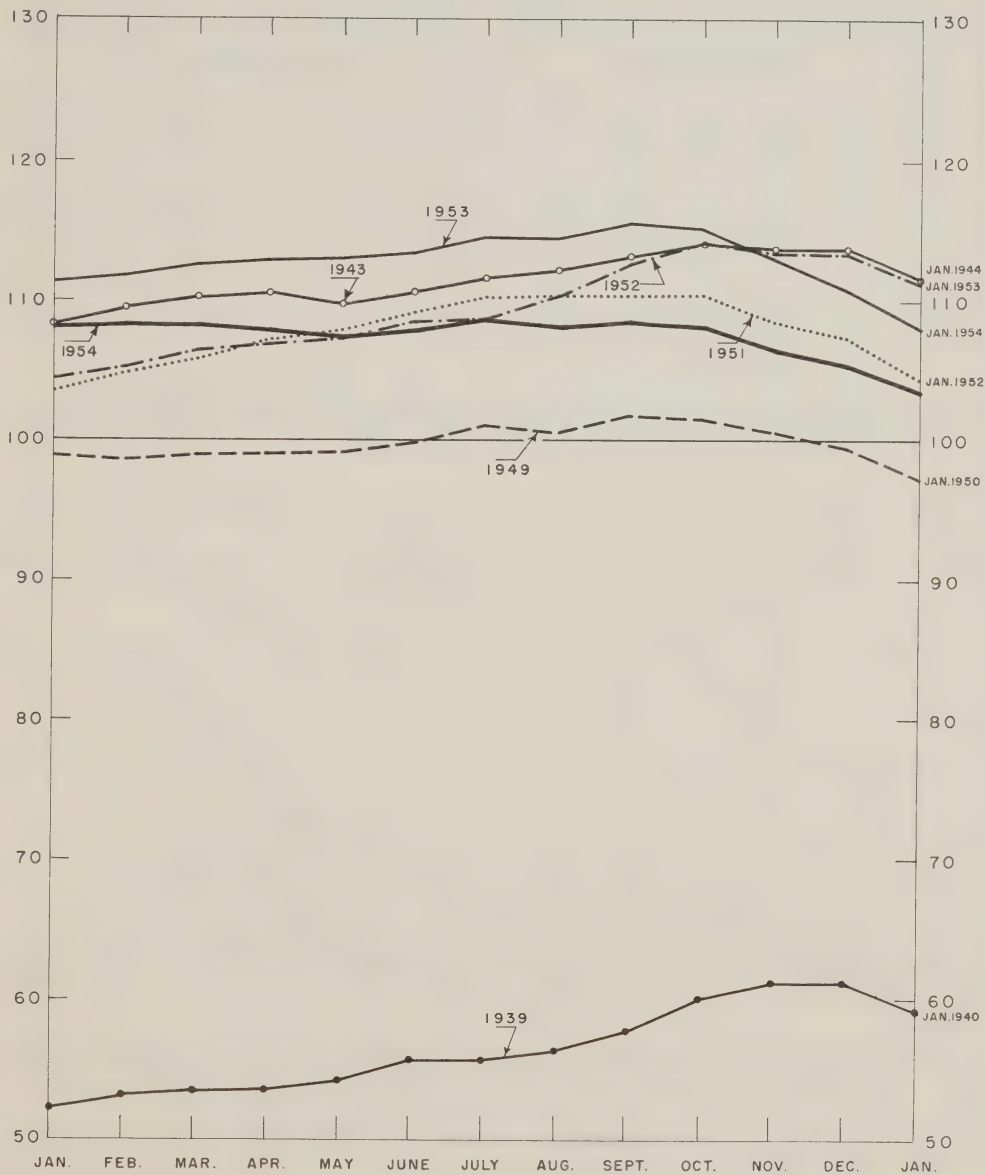


CHART 5.

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

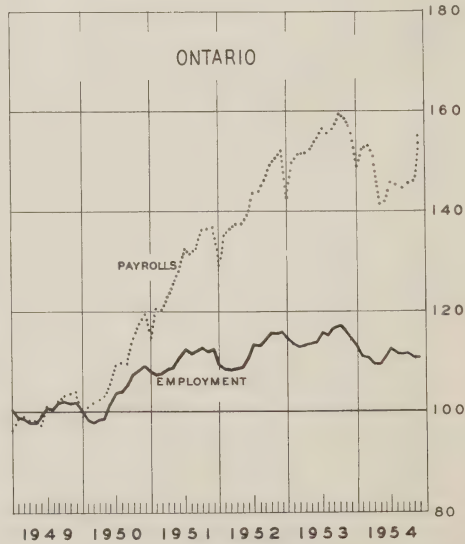
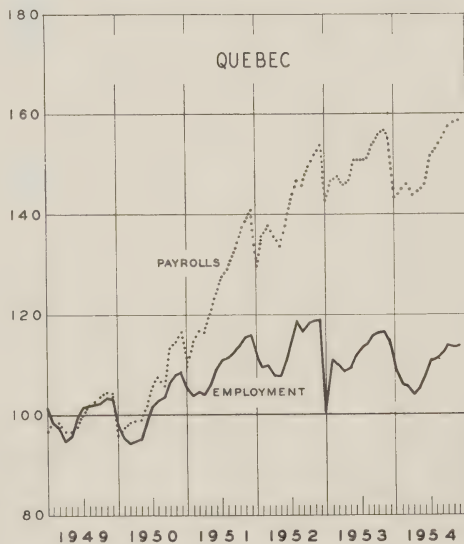
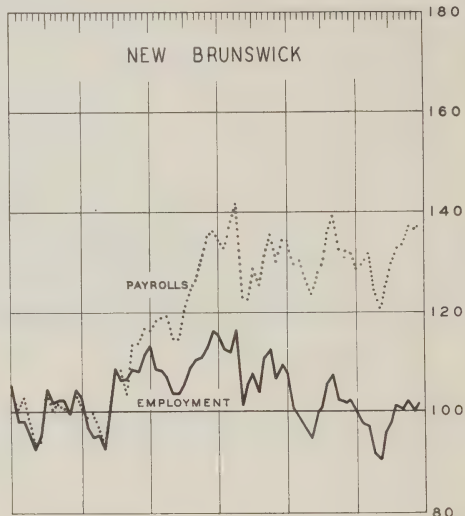
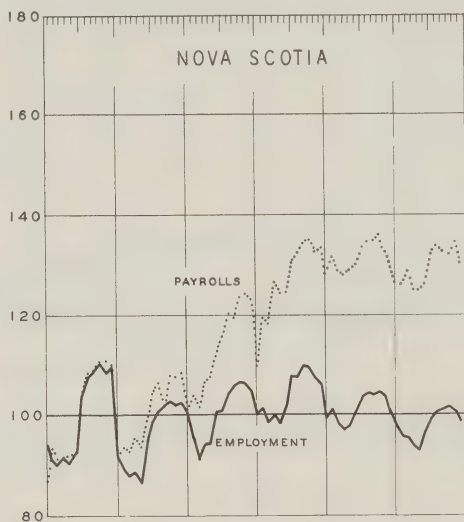


CHART 6.

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

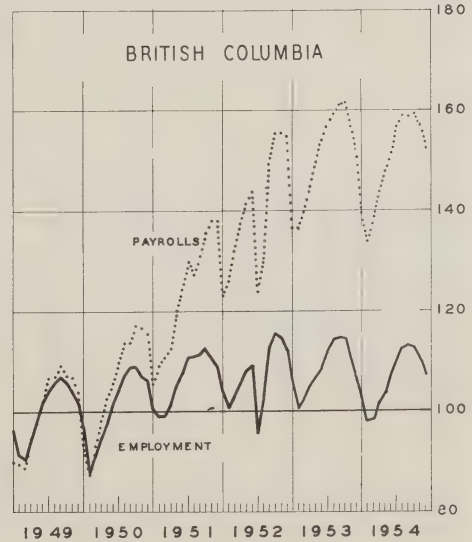
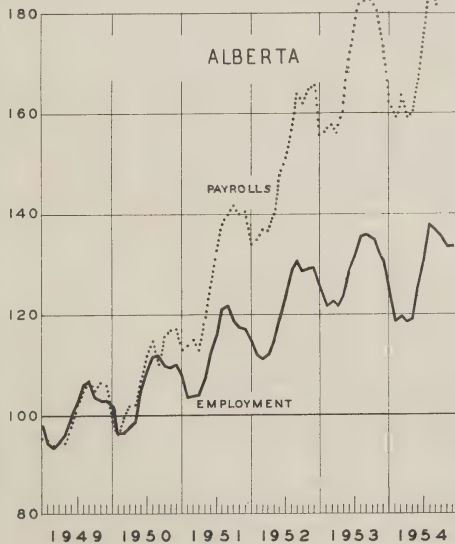
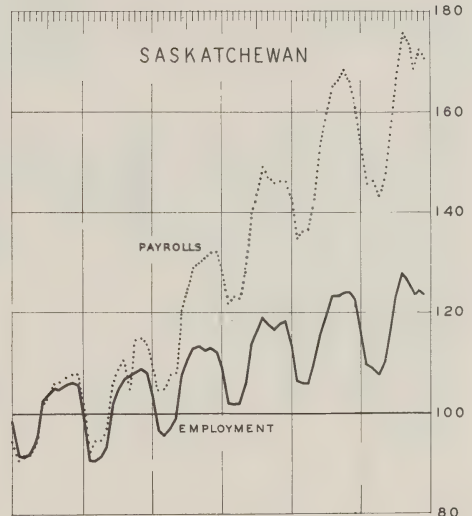
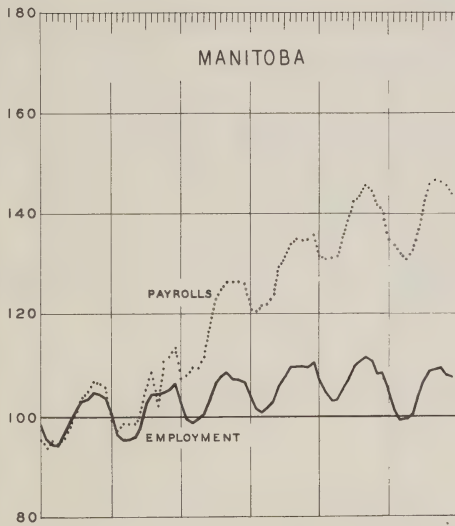


CHART 7.

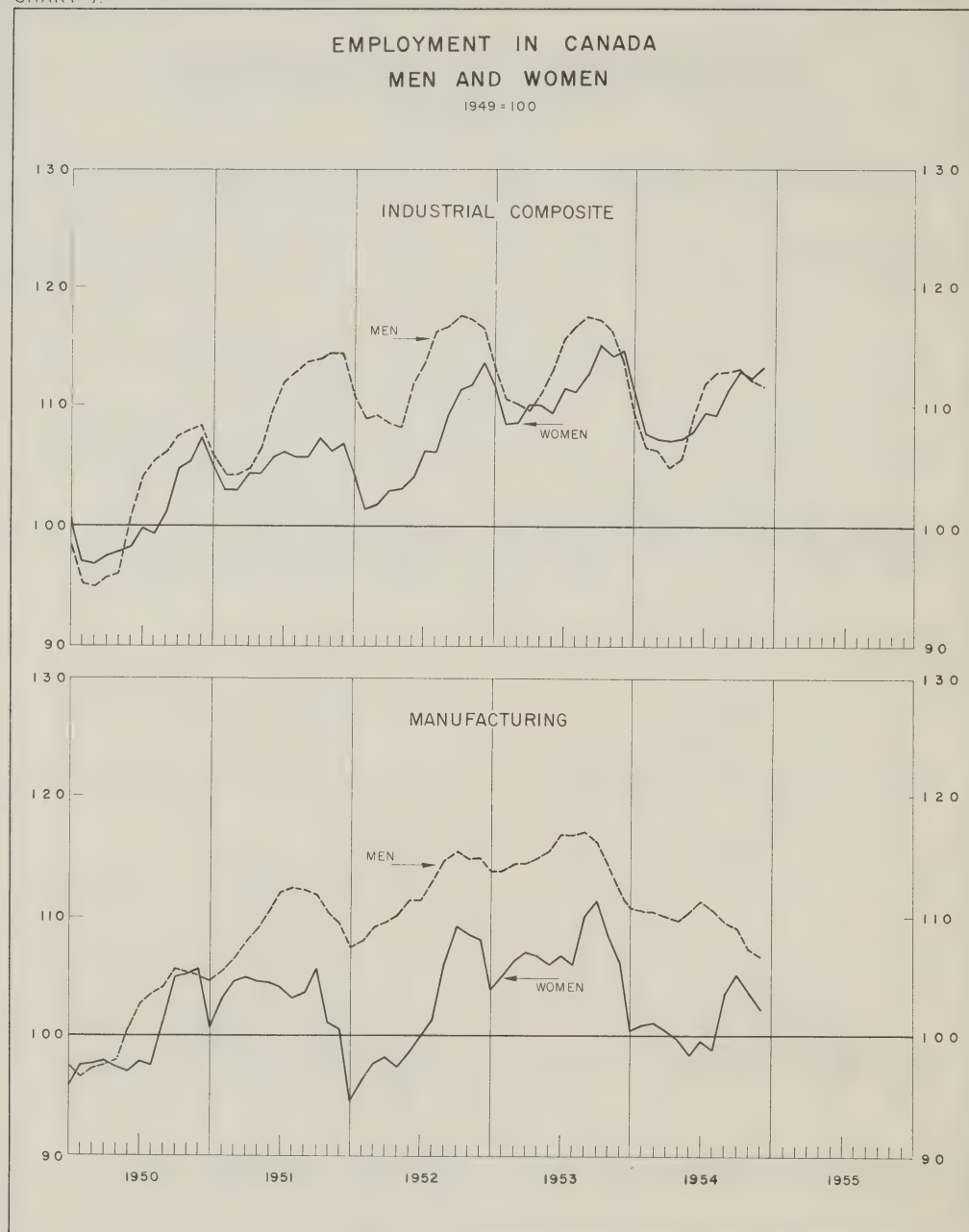


CHART-8

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

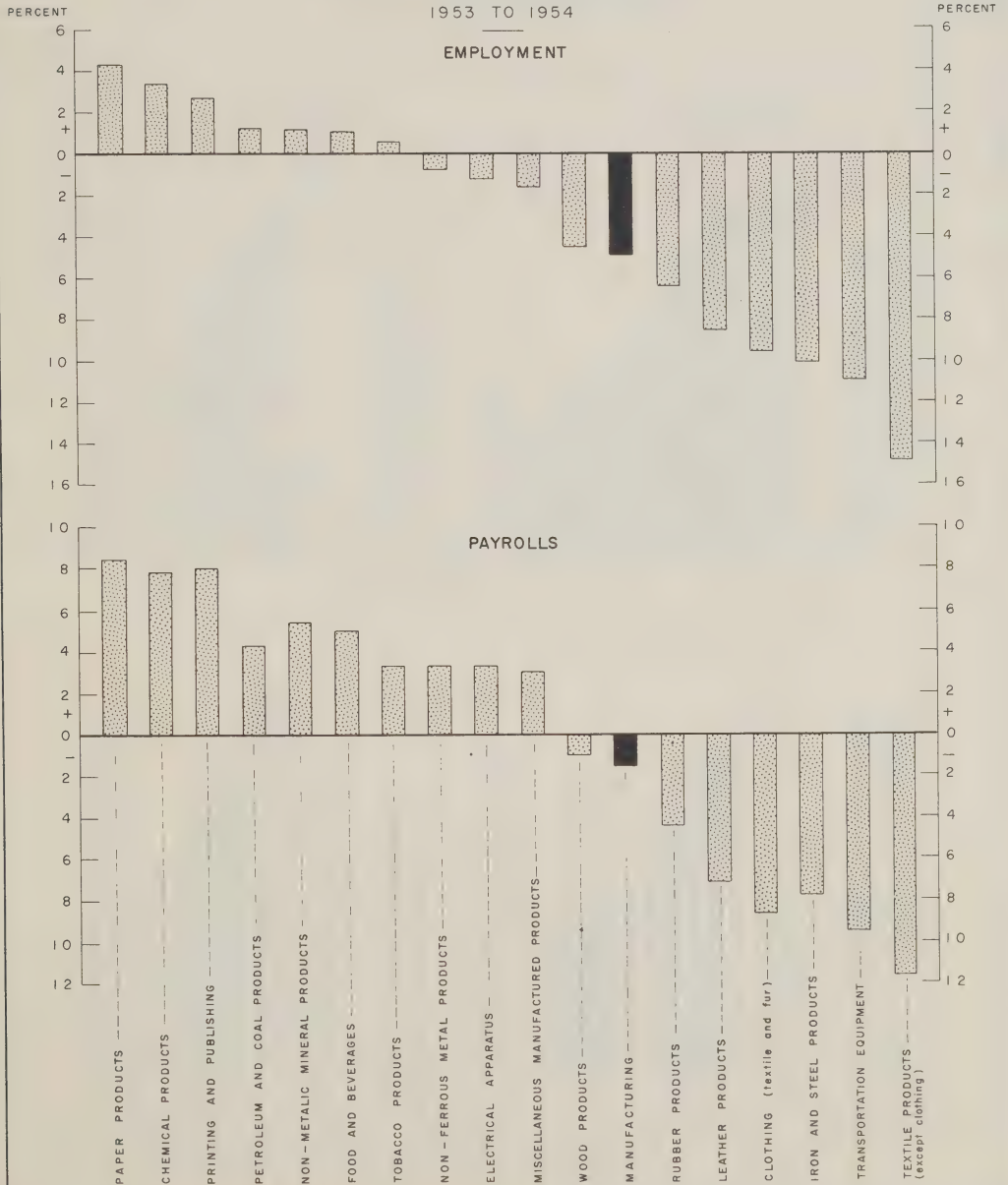


CHART-9

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1953 TO 1954

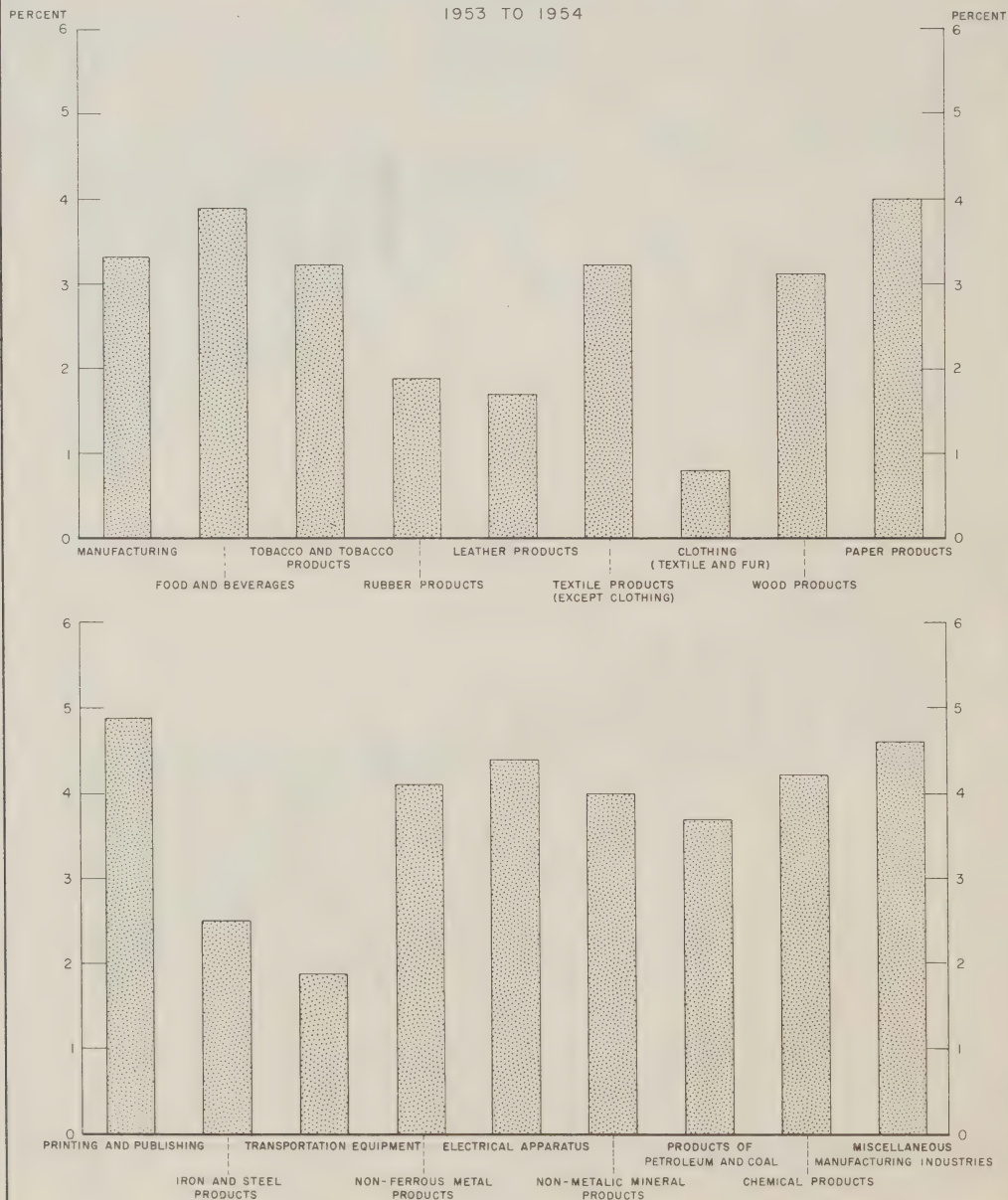
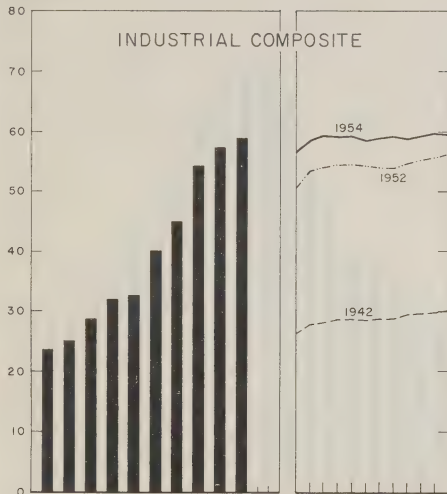


CHART 10.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

DOLLARS



DOLLARS

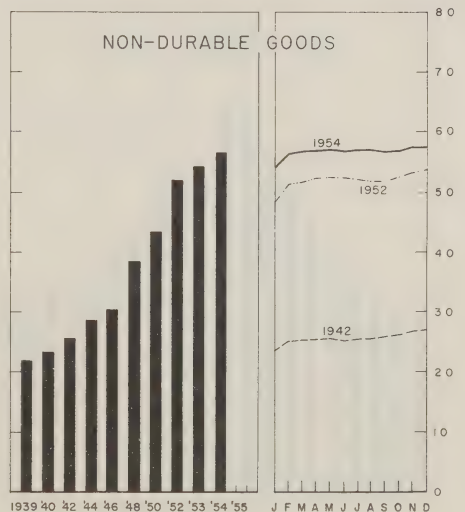
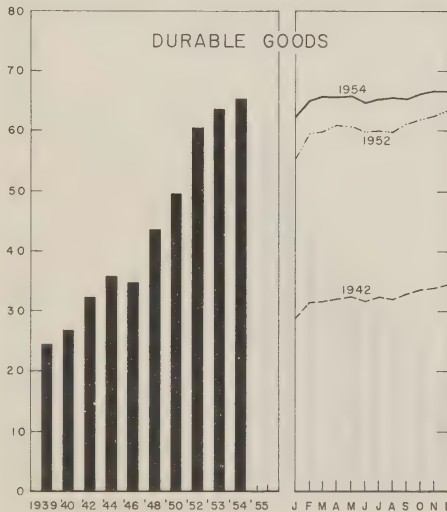
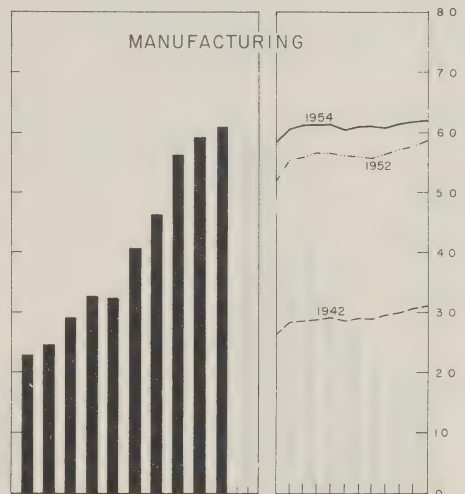
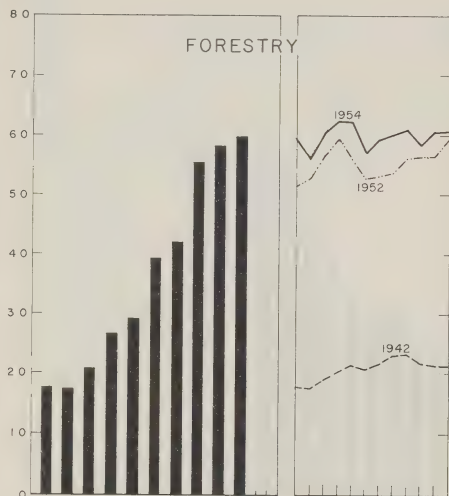


CHART II

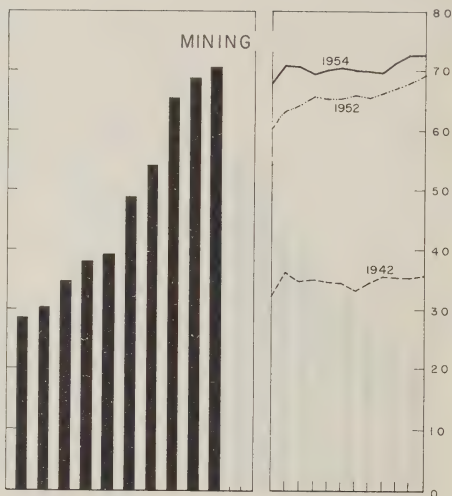
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

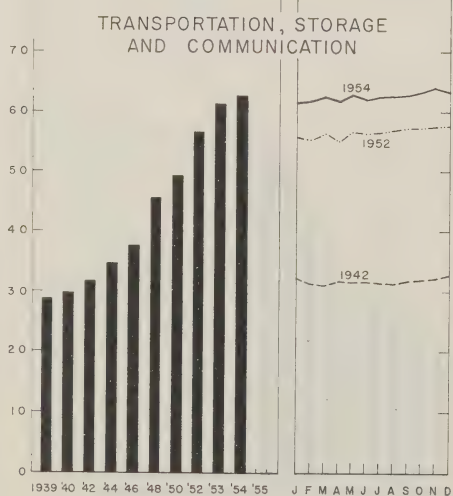
DOLLARS



DOLLARS



80



CONSTRUCTION

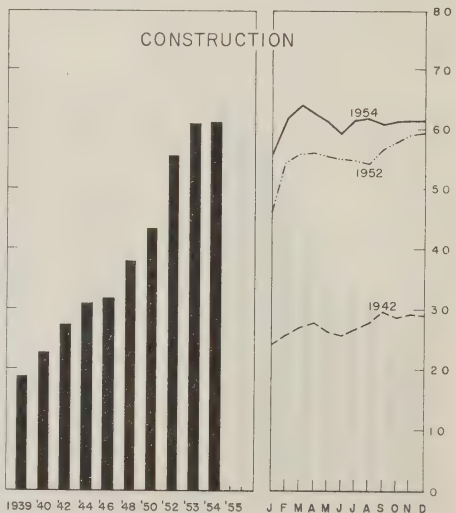


CHART 12.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

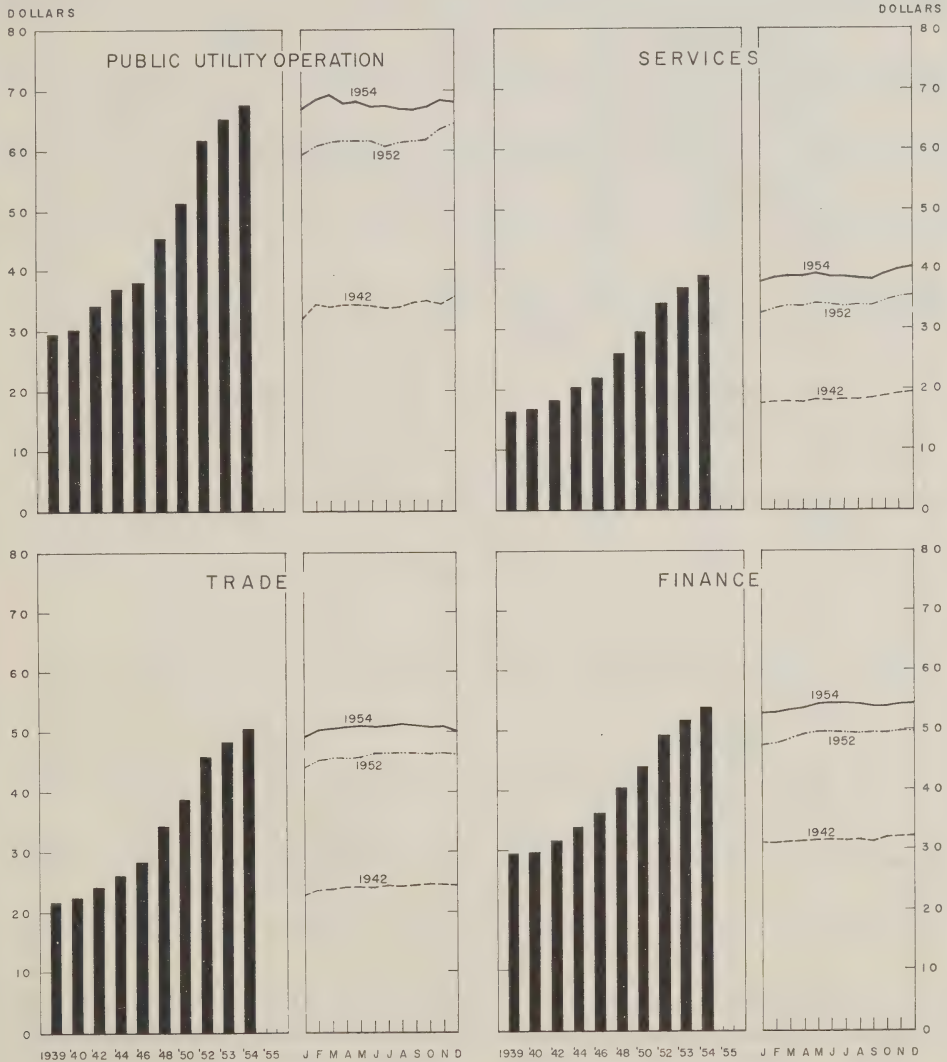


CHART 13.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

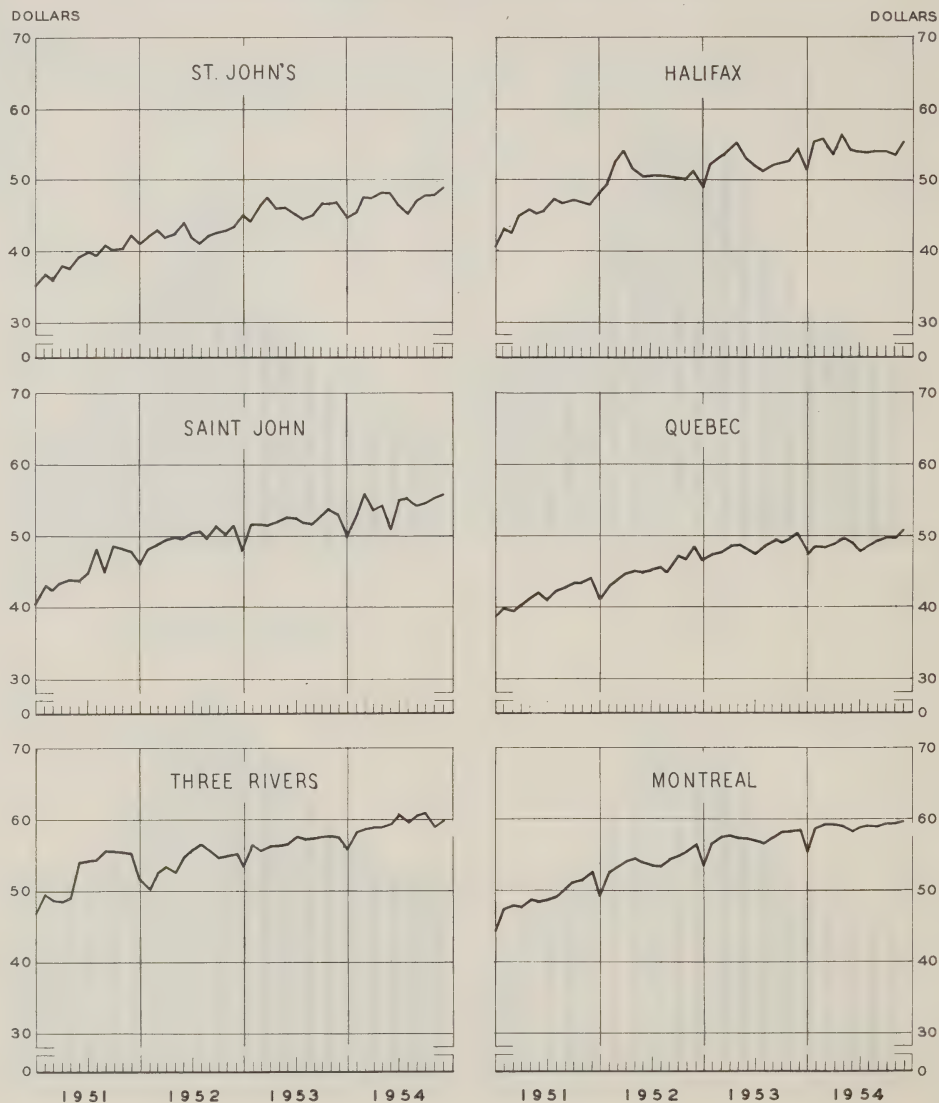


CHART 14.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

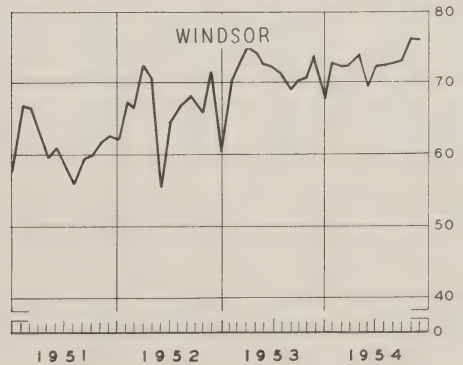
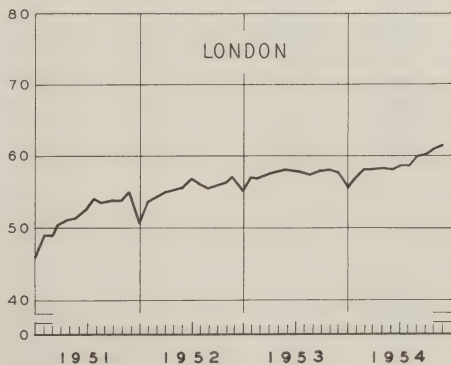
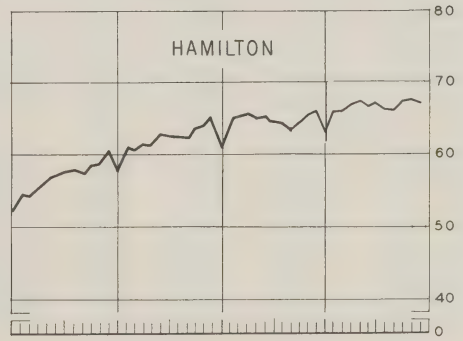
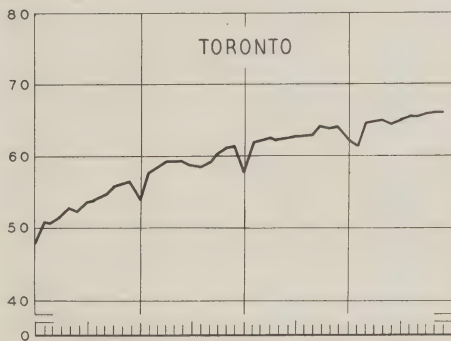
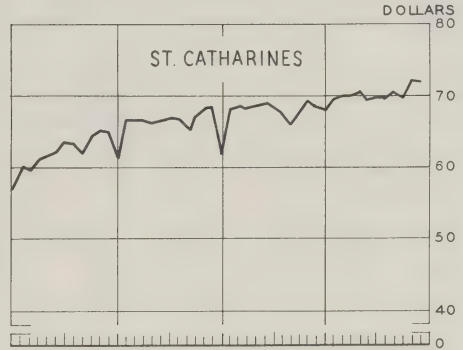
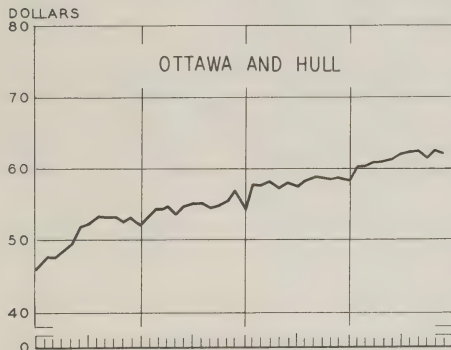


CHART 15.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

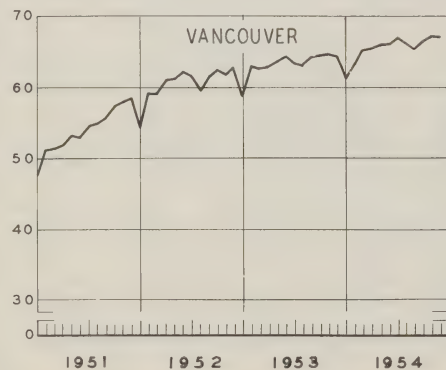
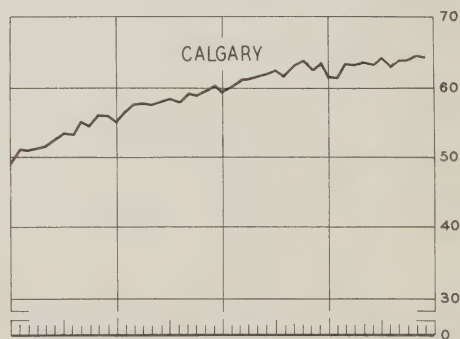
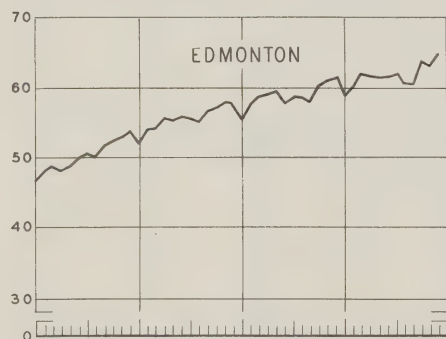
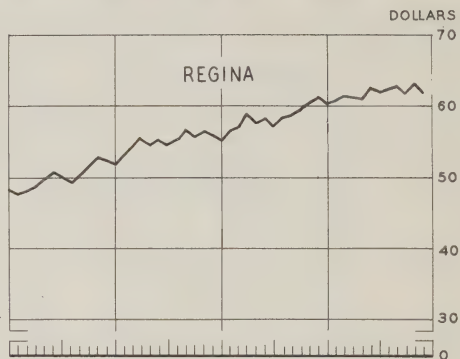
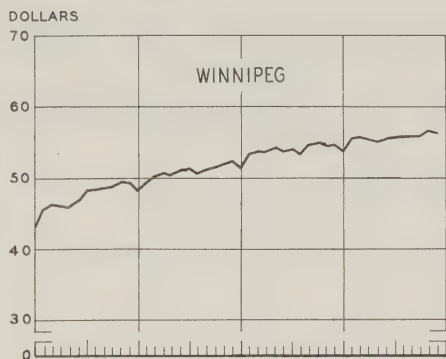


TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and wages and salaries, with average weekly wages and salaries, Canada, average, 1939-54 and monthly, Jan. 1, 1941-Dec. 1, 1954

(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1939 - Average.....	60.1	32.9	54.6	23.44	56.3	29.5	51.8	22.79
1940 - ".....	64.7	38.1	58.1	24.94	65.1	37.1	55.7	24.48
1941 - ".....	77.4	49.7	62.0	26.65	82.6	52.7	60.8	26.73
1942 - ".....	87.9	59.7	66.6	28.62	101.6	67.9	65.9	28.99
1943 - ".....	93.0	67.3	71.7	30.79	111.5	79.7	71.4	31.39
1944 - Average.....	92.5	68.9	74.1	31.85	110.6	81.6	73.9	32.49
1945 - ".....	88.8	66.5	74.6	32.04	100.0	73.7	73.8	32.46
1946 - ".....	88.2	66.8	75.6	32.48	91.0	66.7	73.4	32.27
1947 - ".....	95.7	80.7	84.2	36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	36.34
1948 - ".....	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - ".....	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - ".....	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - ".....	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - ".....	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - ".....	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1941 - January 1.....	68.7	..	..	..	70.0	..	..	..
February 1.....	69.1	..	..	..	72.3	..	..	..
March 1.....	69.0	..	..	..	73.9	..	..	..
April 1.....	71.9	..	..	..	77.5	..	..	..
May 1.....	74.0	..	..	..	79.5	..	..	..
June 1.....	77.5	46.8	59.3	25.49	82.3	48.1	57.9	25.48
July 1.....	79.9	48.5	59.6	25.60	84.4	49.8	58.3	25.64
August 1.....	81.4	50.0	60.0	25.79	86.6	51.6	58.9	25.89
September 1.....	82.5	51.2	60.8	26.13	88.9	53.4	59.3	26.07
October 1.....	84.0	52.8	61.6	26.46	90.7	55.6	60.3	26.53
November 1.....	85.0	54.7	63.1	27.10	92.0	58.0	62.4	27.43
December 1.....	85.5	55.6	63.8	27.40	92.6	59.6	63.7	28.01
1942 - January 1.....	84.0	52.4	61.1	26.27	91.9	55.3	59.4	26.11
February 1.....	83.8	55.2	64.5	27.73	93.9	61.0	64.1	28.18
March 1.....	83.7	55.6	65.2	27.99	96.2	62.9	64.5	28.38
April 1.....	83.7	56.6	66.3	28.47	98.1	64.9	65.4	28.74
May 1.....	84.8	57.7	66.7	28.65	99.4	66.4	66.0	29.00
June 1.....	86.9	58.4	65.8	28.27	101.3	66.6	64.9	28.53
July 1.....	88.9	60.2	66.5	28.55	103.1	68.7	65.9	28.97
August 1.....	89.9	61.2	66.8	28.81	104.4	69.4	65.7	28.89
September 1.....	90.7	62.8	68.2	29.31	106.1	72.0	67.2	29.53
October 1.....	91.7	64.0	68.8	29.55	107.4	74.0	68.2	29.97
November 1.....	92.6	65.3	69.5	29.85	107.6	75.5	69.4	30.53
December 1.....	94.1	66.8	70.0	30.08	109.3	77.7	70.5	31.00
1943 - January 1.....	92.8	61.3	65.2	28.01	108.3	69.1	63.6	27.96
February 1.....	91.5	64.8	69.8	30.00	109.6	76.3	69.5	30.55
March 1.....	91.7	66.4	71.6	30.74	110.1	78.9	71.3	31.37
April 1.....	91.2	66.8	72.5	31.13	110.6	80.0	72.1	31.70
May 1.....	90.1	64.8	71.2	30.60	109.8	77.6	70.4	30.97
June 1.....	91.5	66.5	72.0	30.93	110.5	79.3	71.7	31.51
July 1.....	92.8	67.6	72.1	30.99	111.6	80.1	71.7	31.51
August 1.....	94.0	68.5	72.3	31.08	112.2	80.7	72.0	31.65
September 1.....	94.0	68.9	72.9	31.30	113.2	82.2	72.6	31.92
October 1.....	94.7	69.9	73.4	31.52	114.0	83.6	73.3	32.25
November 1.....	95.3	70.5	73.5	31.59	113.8	83.9	73.9	32.51
December 1.....	96.1	71.1	73.6	31.61	113.8	84.7	74.5	32.76
1944 - January 1.....	93.8	65.3	69.3	29.77	111.6	76.1	68.2	29.98
February 1.....	92.6	68.7	73.9	31.76	112.7	83.0	74.2	32.61
March 1.....	91.9	69.2	75.1	32.26	111.7	83.8	75.2	33.06
April 1.....	91.2	68.9	75.3	32.37	111.2	83.5	75.3	33.12
May 1.....	90.2	68.0	75.1	32.27	110.1	81.8	74.5	32.75
June 1.....	91.2	67.9	74.1	31.83	109.9	81.0	73.8	32.47
July 1.....	92.8	68.8	73.9	31.75	111.2	81.4	73.4	32.26
August 1.....	93.2	68.9	73.7	31.66	110.8	81.0	73.2	32.20
September 1.....	93.7	69.5	73.8	31.72	111.4	81.9	73.6	32.38
October 1.....	92.7	70.1	75.3	32.36	110.1	82.2	74.7	32.86
November 1.....	93.0	70.2	75.2	32.30	109.0	81.7	75.1	33.03
December 1.....	94.0	70.7	75.0	32.20	108.4	81.7	75.5	33.19

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
 (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
 (3) Manufacturing
 (4) Construction
 (5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation
 (7) Trade
 (8) Finance, insurance and real estate
 (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants).

TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and wages and salaries, with average weekly wages and salaries, Canada, average 1939-54 and monthly, Jan. 1, 1941-Dec. 1, 1954 - Continued
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1945 - January 1	91.4	64.4	70.3	30.18	104.7	71.3	68.3	30.01
February 1	90.6	68.1	74.9	32.18	105.9	79.0	74.8	32.88
March 1	90.3	69.2	76.4	32.81	105.5	80.0	76.0	33.40
April 1	89.6	67.2	74.6	32.06	104.8	77.1	73.6	32.38
May 1	88.9	67.7	75.3	32.58	103.6	78.5	76.0	33.41
June 1	88.9	66.8	74.8	32.15	102.7	76.3	74.4	32.71
July 1	88.9	67.3	75.3	32.37	101.7	75.7	74.5	32.77
August 1	88.8	66.7	74.8	32.14	100.2	74.1	74.0	32.55
September 1	87.7	65.8	74.7	32.11	97.4	71.7	73.7	32.41
October 1	85.7	64.4	74.9	32.16	92.4	67.8	73.6	32.35
November 1	86.9	65.2	74.6	32.03	91.3	67.3	73.8	32.45
December 1	88.0	65.2	73.9	31.73	90.1	65.9	73.3	32.22
1946 - January 1	85.5	60.0	70.0	30.09	88.1	58.3	66.4	29.21
February 1	85.0	63.5	74.6	32.06	89.5	65.4	73.2	32.18
March 1	85.0	64.4	75.7	32.53	89.4	65.2	73.2	32.18
April 1	86.1	65.3	75.8	32.56	90.5	66.9	74.1	32.58
May 1	86.3	64.7	74.9	32.16	91.1	66.1	72.8	32.00
June 1	86.6	64.2	74.0	31.81	90.2	64.7	71.8	31.56
July 1	88.4	66.6	75.3	32.35	91.4	66.6	73.0	32.10
August 1	88.1	67.1	76.2	32.72	89.8	66.1	73.7	32.42
September 1	89.4	68.3	76.4	32.81	91.2	67.3	73.9	32.50
October 1	90.7	70.2	77.4	33.25	91.9	68.8	74.9	32.95
November 1	93.0	72.3	77.8	33.42	93.7	71.0	75.6	33.22
December 1	94.5	74.8	79.2	34.02	94.9	74.0	78.1	34.33
1947 - January 1	92.2	70.4	76.3	32.77	93.0	67.7	72.8	32.03
February 1	92.1	75.3	81.7	35.09	94.8	75.6	79.8	35.08
March 1	92.0	76.4	83.0	35.66	95.0	76.8	80.9	35.55
April 1	92.1	76.8	83.3	35.78	95.3	77.4	81.2	35.72
May 1	91.6	76.7	83.7	35.95	95.6	78.3	81.9	36.01
June 1	94.0	78.9	84.0	36.07	96.5	79.9	82.8	36.41
July 1	96.4	81.3	84.3	36.20	97.9	80.7	82.5	36.26
August 1	98.0	83.5	85.1	36.57	98.8	82.5	83.6	36.75
September 1	98.4	84.3	85.6	36.79	99.4	83.5	84.1	36.96
October 1	99.2	86.4	87.0	37.38	99.5	85.6	86.1	37.86
November 1	100.6	88.5	87.9	37.77	100.3	87.5	87.2	38.34
December 1	101.5	90.4	89.0	38.24	100.3	89.3	89.0	39.13
1948 - January 1	98.6	83.5	84.5	36.32	97.8	80.1	81.9	36.03
February 1	96.5	86.8	89.8	38.59	98.1	87.5	89.2	39.21
March 1	96.3	88.4	91.8	39.42	99.0	90.2	91.1	40.07
April 1	95.1	86.5	90.8	39.02	98.6	88.3	89.6	39.39
May 1	95.1	87.9	92.3	39.65	98.5	91.0	92.4	40.63
June 1	98.0	91.3	93.1	40.01	99.3	90.9	91.6	40.29
July 1	100.8	95.0	94.2	40.45	101.1	94.0	92.9	40.85
August 1	102.2	96.8	96.8	40.82	100.7	94.2	93.5	41.12
September 1	102.7	97.6	95.0	40.81	102.2	95.7	93.6	41.17
October 1	103.5	100.5	97.0	41.69	102.5	99.4	96.9	42.61
November 1	103.7	101.5	97.8	42.03	101.7	99.8	98.1	43.15
December 1	104.0	102.0	98.0	42.11	101.5	100.3	98.8	43.46
1949 - January 1	100.0	95.5	95.5	41.02	98.9	94.3	95.4	41.94
February 1	97.3	96.9	99.6	42.77	98.8	98.7	99.9	43.91
March 1	96.4	96.9	100.4	43.15	99.0	99.4	100.4	44.13
April 1	95.8	96.5	100.7	43.25	99.0	99.8	100.8	44.30
May 1	96.5	96.8	100.3	43.10	99.1	99.6	100.5	44.20
June 1	99.1	97.6	98.4	42.29	99.9	97.8	97.9	43.03
July 1	101.6	101.4	99.9	42.90	101.0	100.7	99.7	43.82
August 1	102.1	102.0	100.0	42.95	100.5	100.0	99.5	43.77
September 1	102.8	103.3	100.6	43.20	101.8	101.7	99.9	43.92
October 1	103.0	104.1	101.2	43.46	101.6	103.0	101.4	44.60
November 1	102.9	104.6	101.7	43.69	100.6	102.6	102.0	44.85
December 1	102.8	104.5	101.7	43.71	99.6	102.2	102.6	45.13

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

- (6) Public utility operation
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants).

TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and wages and salaries, with average weekly wages and salaries, Canada, average, 1939-54 and monthly, Jan. 1, 1941-Dec. 1, 1954 — Concluded

(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1950 — January 1	99.0	97.4	98.5	42.33	97.2	95.6	98.4	43.26
February 1	95.6	97.6	102.1	43.87	96.9	99.5	102.7	45.15
March 1	95.4	98.9	103.8	44.61	97.5	101.1	103.6	45.55
April 1	96.1	100.0	104.2	44.77	97.8	102.2	104.4	45.91
May 1	96.5	100.7	104.5	44.88	98.1	102.7	104.7	46.03
June 1	100.3	103.8	103.6	44.51	99.7	103.9	104.0	45.82
July 1	103.2	108.1	104.8	45.04	101.5	107.3	105.7	46.46
August 1	104.2	109.5	105.1	45.15	102.1	108.1	105.7	46.49
September 1	105.2	108.0	102.8	44.17	103.8	109.1	105.0	46.19
October 1	107.0	114.1	106.8	45.88	105.5	113.5	107.5	47.27
November 1	107.6	115.8	107.8	46.29	105.4	114.9	108.9	47.90
December 1	108.3	117.3	108.5	46.63	105.3	116.3	110.3	48.51
1951 — January 1	105.9	111.4	105.4	45.27	103.7	110.0	106.0	46.60
February 1	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	49.64
March 1	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	49.56
April 1	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	50.03
May 1	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	50.84
June 1	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.8	50.90
July 1	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	51.70
August 1	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	51.68
September 1	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	52.37
October 1	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	53.31
November 1	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	53.89
December 1	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	54.44
1952 — January 1	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.82
February 1	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
March 1	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
April 1	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
May 1	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.55
June 1	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
July 1	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
August 1	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
September 1	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
October 1	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	57.09
November 1	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
December 1	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
1953 — January 1	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
February 1	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
March 1	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
April 1	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
July 1	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
August 1	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
September 1	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
October 1	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
November 1	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
December 1	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
1954 — January 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
February 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
March 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
April 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
August 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
September 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
October 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
November 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
December 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
 (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
 (3) Manufacturing
 (4) Construction
 (5) Transportation, storage and communication

- (6) Public utility operation
 (7) Trade
 (8) Finance, insurance and real estate
 (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-clean-
 ing plants).

TABLE 2. Index numbers of employment, industrial division, Canada, (1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ¹
1926 - Average	52.6	49.5	57.0	49.9	45.1	73.3	41.4	44.7	..	41.1
1927 - "	55.2	54.4	61.3	51.8	52.2	75.4	44.2	49.4	..	43.9
1928 - "	58.9	57.0	65.5	55.1	54.3	79.9	48.9	52.3	..	48.8
1929 - "	62.8	62.6	68.8	58.7	64.3	82.6	52.8	56.9	..	53.8
1930 - Average	59.8	53.8	67.4	54.6	68.5	77.9	54.1	57.6	..	54.4
1931 - "	54.1	29.9	61.7	47.8	71.1	69.9	52.2	55.7	..	51.5
1932 - "	46.2	21.2	56.8	42.3	43.7	60.4	47.7	52.3	..	46.9
1933 - "	44.0	33.1	55.8	40.5	37.2	56.5	45.1	50.5	..	44.1
1934 - Average	50.6	62.1	63.4	45.2	59.5	37.0	45.4	53.1	..	47.6
1935 - "	52.5	63.2	70.9	48.6	51.3	57.6	46.5	55.0	..	48.8
1936 - "	54.7	69.0	78.2	51.8	42.6	60.6	48.3	57.4	..	51.4
1937 - "	60.2	94.2	87.7	57.3	52.3	60.2	50.1	59.5	..	53.8
1938 - Average	59.0	71.1	89.2	55.6	57.4	59.1	53.0	59.8	..	55.8
1939 - "	60.1	59.3	93.7	56.3	62.0	59.8	54.9	61.5	67.8	56.8
1940 - "	64.7	82.2	95.8	65.1	47.1	62.2	56.0	63.7	67.3	57.9
1941 - "	77.4	91.0	99.0	82.6	68.6	70.1	59.2	68.2	69.5	66.1
1942 - Average	87.9	95.1	95.9	101.6	70.2	74.6	58.0	68.0	72.9	70.5
1943 - "	93.0	87.3	88.7	111.5	69.4	79.5	56.8	67.6	73.4	74.8
1944 - "	92.5	104.4	86.5	110.6	51.9	82.6	57.0	71.6	75.0	79.6
1945 - "	88.8	119.7	82.3	100.0	53.8	86.0	61.1	76.2	77.4	81.1
1946 - Average	83.2	129.9	86.9	91.0	69.5	89.3	71.1	83.4	85.3	88.3
1947 - "	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - "	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - "	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - "	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - "	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - "	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - "	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1952 - January 1	109.4	181.5	113.0	104.4	104.2	108.4	103.3	114.3	121.2	101.3
February 1	107.4	173.6	114.3	105.3	98.1	106.3	102.3	105.2	121.0	100.8
March 1	107.6	167.8	115.5	106.5	96.2	106.0	102.5	104.5	120.9	101.4
April 1	107.5	126.1	114.9	107.0	100.6	108.4	103.1	105.7	120.9	102.9
May 1	107.2	77.5	115.0	107.3	110.2	108.2	103.9	106.9	121.0	104.4
June 1	110.3	98.6	117.1	108.5	122.3	111.7	107.4	107.5	121.4	107.2
July 1	112.1	93.9	118.2	108.8	133.1	113.9	111.3	109.5	122.1	111.6
August 1	114.1	77.0	119.6	110.3	151.0	114.9	113.1	109.1	122.6	113.2
September 1	115.2	95.1	119.5	112.8	144.3	115.1	112.9	109.6	122.5	112.5
October 1	116.4	116.4	118.8	114.2	143.6	114.0	111.0	112.2	123.0	109.9
November 1	116.2	136.2	118.3	113.6	137.2	112.5	110.0	114.6	123.2	107.6
December 1	116.1	142.6	117.1	113.5	129.4	111.5	109.8	119.3	123.3	106.4
1953 - January 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1
February 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3
March 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	105.6
April 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.9
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1
August 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1
September 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	139.6	116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9
October 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3
November 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6
December 1	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4
1954 - January 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
February 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
March 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
April 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
August 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
September 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
October 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
November 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
December 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6

1. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 3. Index numbers of employment, province, (1949=100)

Year and month	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1926 - Average	52.6	..	..	..	..	53.1	49.9	..	..	..	52.0
1927 - "	55.2	..	..	..	..	55.6	52.9	..	..	..	52.5
1928 - "	58.9	..	..	..	..	57.9	56.9	..	..	..	55.2
1929 - "	62.8	..	..	..	..	60.6	61.7	..	..	..	57.9
1930 - Average	59.8	..	..	..	..	58.9	57.4	..	..	..	56.0
1931 - "	54.1	..	..	..	..	53.9	50.7	..	..	..	49.6
1932 - "	46.2	..	..	..	..	45.7	44.4	..	..	..	41.7
1933 - "	44.0	..	..	..	..	43.8	42.2	..	..	..	40.5
1934 - Average	50.6	..	..	..	..	49.0	50.8	..	..	..	46.9
1935 - "	52.5	..	..	..	..	51.0	51.8	..	..	..	50.7
1936 - "	54.7	..	..	..	..	53.8	53.5	..	..	..	52.5
1937 - "	60.2	..	..	68.1	..	61.7	59.2	..	..	..	55.4
1938 - Average	59.0	..	59.9	66.0	62.4	62.5	57.1	58.4	70.2	52.0	54.1
1939 - "	60.1	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940 - "	64.7	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941 - "	77.4	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942 - Average	87.9	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943 - "	93.0	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944 - "	92.5	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	89.5	85.8	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945 - "	88.8	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946 - Average	88.2	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947 - "	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - "	99.7	..	102.6	96.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - "	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - "	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - "	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - "	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - "	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1952 - January 1	109.4	112.3	111.6	100.1	115.2	111.3	109.9	103.8	108.9	114.3	104.0
February 1	107.4	106.8	116.8	101.3	112.5	109.5	108.4	101.4	101.9	111.9	100.3
March 1	107.6	107.8	102.3	98.5	111.9	109.9	108.3	100.7	101.4	110.9	102.6
April 1	107.5	112.2	135.9	99.9	116.2	107.8	108.4	101.3	101.6	111.8	105.2
May 1	107.2	115.0	111.8	98.1	101.1	106.4	108.8	102.5	105.4	114.8	107.5
June 1	110.3	129.8	122.1	101.7	105.4	110.8	110.7	105.9	113.5	118.7	108.8
July 1	112.1	133.1	127.0	107.8	107.9	114.9	113.5	107.5	116.2	123.3	95.5
August 1	114.1	149.5	132.4	107.7	104.0	118.9	113.2	109.6	118.9	128.4	102.6
September 1	115.2	149.5	133.2	109.9	110.8	116.2	114.6	109.6	117.5	130.5	112.6
October 1	116.4	151.2	130.8	109.8	112.3	118.0	115.9	109.8	116.2	128.0	115.1
November 1	116.2	150.0	127.3	107.5	106.9	118.5	115.8	109.5	117.5	128.3	114.4
December 1	116.1	144.6	126.8	106.0	109.2	118.7	115.9	110.3	117.9	128.5	112.0
1953 - January 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
February 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
March 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
April 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
August 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
September 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
October 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
November 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.7	132.4	110.2
December 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1
1954 - January 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
February 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
March 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	104.7	119.4	98.5
April 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
August 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
September 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
October 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
November 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
December 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1

TABLE 4. Index numbers of employment, metropolitan area
(1949=100)

Year	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford
1926 - Average .....	..	..	55.9	..	..	56.5	52.1	..	51.0	50.8	..
1927 - " .....	..	..	62.8	..	..	58.9	55.8	..	54.1	52.7	..
1928 - " .....	..	..	67.6	..	..	61.8	60.1	..	57.4	58.3	..
1929 - " .....	..	..	70.1	..	..	65.9	62.8	..	62.1	65.6	..
1930 - Average .....	..	..	70.7	..	..	63.9	64.0	..	59.6	58.3	..
1931 - " .....	..	..	61.3	..	..	55.3	58.7	..	53.7	48.0	..
1932 - " .....	..	..	57.4	..	..	50.4	51.6	..	48.8	42.8	..
1933 - " .....	..	..	53.7	..	..	46.3	46.9	..	44.8	38.1	..
1934 - Average .....	..	..	53.6	..	..	48.3	51.8	..	47.9	43.0	..
1935 - " .....	..	..	54.7	..	..	49.9	53.2	..	49.9	47.4	..
1936 - " .....	..	..	53.7	..	..	52.6	55.3	..	52.0	50.2	..
1937 - " .....	..	..	56.6	..	..	57.8	56.1	..	55.3	57.3	..
1938 - Average .....	..	..	60.6	..	..	59.4	55.0	..	55.0	54.6	..
1939 - " .....	..	..	67.5	..	..	60.9	57.0	..	56.3	53.1	..
1940 - " .....	..	..	69.5	..	..	64.2	63.5	..	61.9	63.0	..
1941 - " .....	..	..	87.3	..	..	76.5	77.5	..	74.4	79.3	..
1942 - Average .....	..	..	111.9	..	..	87.6	82.7	..	87.0	92.5	..
1943 - " .....	..	..	135.7	..	..	97.6	85.3	..	93.6	92.5	..
1944 - " .....	..	..	134.1	..	..	97.7	84.8	..	95.0	89.7	..
1945 - " .....	..	..	109.3	..	..	90.4	82.8	..	89.2	87.6	..
1946 - Average .....	..	..	85.4	..	..	88.6	88.1	..	86.7	82.2	..
1947 - "	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8
1948 - "	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8
1949 - "	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5
1951 - "	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9
1952 - "	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	124.0	113.3	108.2	99.9
1953 - "	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5
1954 - "	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1
1952 - January 1	116.5	121.4	99.7	100.6	103.5	107.2	110.0	119.3	111.3	107.2	97.1
February 1	117.7	121.0	97.1	104.4	99.8	106.1	106.6	120.2	109.1	105.9	98.8
March 1	116.6	119.0	98.5	107.4	99.4	106.7	106.1	120.8	109.6	106.8	100.2
April 1	118.9	119.1	100.2	105.1	99.8	107.8	106.1	120.8	110.3	108.1	101.0
May 1	112.8	101.1	102.9	106.4	104.5	108.9	107.1	121.5	111.1	108.8	101.0
June 1	108.4	101.2	104.7	106.6	109.0	110.5	108.1	123.9	112.1	109.7	100.3
July 1	109.9	99.4	107.4	108.2	110.2	112.3	109.3	124.9	114.4	109.5	102.9
August 1	115.7	98.2	109.1	106.9	108.5	112.0	110.0	124.4	113.5	109.2	98.7
September 1	118.1	106.3	105.4	108.2	107.9	112.7	110.3	127.9	114.5	109.1	101.6
October 1	119.4	102.9	112.6	108.3	108.7	114.5	108.9	129.0	116.1	111.3	101.1
November 1	122.1	100.7	112.3	108.1	106.3	115.1	111.1	128.3	118.0	112.4	97.2
December 1	122.7	102.2	112.6	106.0	103.7	116.4	111.6	127.5	119.7	112.8	99.0
1953 - January 1	120.0	110.2	108.8	108.4	97.4	113.2	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4
February 1	118.5	108.2	106.4	108.2	94.5	112.1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9
March 1	115.9	108.4	106.6	107.8	95.5	112.4	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2
April 1	115.8	109.3	108.6	106.7	96.5	113.3	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3
May 1	109.0	96.3	109.5	106.2	100.4	113.8	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9
June 1	110.0	96.6	110.5	106.3	103.7	113.9	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1
July 1	112.4	95.6	112.0	105.6	106.0	114.2	109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1
August 1	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	113.3	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5
September 1	115.7	101.8	114.4	103.6	105.3	114.8	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5
October 1	118.2	100.9	114.7	103.1	103.7	114.8	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1
November 1	118.3	104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	115.0	110.1	122.8	118.1	111.3	79.8
December 1	119.1	100.4	112.3	101.0	104.2	115.0	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7
1954 - January 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8
February 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6
March 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4
April 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0
August 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9
September 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6
October 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7
November 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1
December 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4

TABLE 4. Index numbers of employment, metropolitan area — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Year	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1926 — Average .....	..	..	35.3	..	62.6	..	..	..	..	44.6	..
1927 " .....	..	..	30.4	..	65.6	..	..	..	..	44.9	..
1928 " .....	..	..	48.5	..	69.5	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1929 " .....	..	..	54.1	..	70.3	..	..	..	..	48.8	..
1930 — Average .....	..	..	45.4	..	67.8	..	..	..	..	49.0	..
1931 " .....	..	..	31.1	..	61.3	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1932 " .....	..	..	27.7	..	54.6	..	..	..	..	39.5	..
1933 " .....	..	..	26.8	..	50.6	..	..	..	..	37.1	..
1934 — Average .....	..	..	32.9	..	52.3	..	..	..	..	39.1	..
1935 " .....	..	..	40.6	..	55.4	..	..	..	..	43.1	..
1936 " .....	..	..	42.8	..	58.2	..	..	..	..	46.3	..
1937 " .....	..	..	51.7	..	60.0	..	..	..	..	49.4	..
1938 — Average .....	..	..	48.8	..	58.7	..	..	..	..	48.7	..
1939 " .....	..	..	47.1	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
1940 " .....	..	..	56.3	..	62.8	..	..	..	..	53.5	..
1941 " .....	..	..	79.0	..	74.4	..	..	..	..	64.2	..
1942 — Average .....	..	..	97.8	..	79.7	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
1943 " .....	..	..	105.7	..	83.6	..	..	..	..	105.9	..
1944 " .....	..	..	100.8	..	87.2	..	..	..	..	104.6	..
1945 " .....	..	..	84.1	..	85.9	..	..	..	..	96.1	..
1946 — Average .....	..	..	82.9	..	90.3	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
1947 "	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 "	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 "	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 — Average	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 "	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 "	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 "	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 "	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1952 — January 1	98.4	104.1	98.5	113.8	102.2	105.3	111.6	119.1	116.8	98.6	105.1
February 1	97.7	103.1	98.1	113.0	100.8	98.5	103.7	115.2	114.5	96.5	107.4
March 1	97.9	102.8	103.2	112.5	99.8	98.3	104.5	115.7	114.4	97.6	106.7
April 1	99.0	104.4	107.8	111.8	100.6	98.7	106.4	116.5	115.3	99.8	106.7
May 1	100.0	106.2	110.2	113.9	102.1	102.2	107.9	122.5	118.7	100.9	107.7
June 1	100.2	108.2	102.7	120.8	103.6	104.4	112.3	127.8	121.3	101.5	108.2
July 1	102.4	110.9	115.2	123.3	104.6	107.0	114.6	132.1	125.4	94.7	97.3
August 1	101.8	110.7	111.3	126.1	105.9	110.2	119.0	135.2	126.6	97.2	102.4
September 1	103.2	112.1	109.6	119.0	105.5	109.7	117.8	143.4	127.5	102.6	106.4
October 1	105.3	112.9	109.3	123.5	106.0	111.5	118.1	141.2	126.1	103.1	110.7
November 1	109.1	115.6	107.5	120.4	107.4	117.6	118.8	144.4	126.6	103.6	109.8
December 1	108.6	114.3	111.1	121.9	108.9	119.5	120.7	145.9	127.3	105.5	110.7
1953 — January 1	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
February 1	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
March 1	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
April 1	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
August 1	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.6	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
September 1	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
October 1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
November 1	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
December 1	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
1954 — January 1	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
February 1	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
March 1	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
April 1	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
August 1	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
September 1	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
October 1	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
November 1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
December 1	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1939 - 1954
(1949=100)

Industry	Average 1939	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59.3	82.2	91.0	95.1	87.3	104.4	119.7	129.9
Mining	93.7	95.8	99.0	95.9	88.7	86.5	82.3	86.9
Metal mining	100.8	103.0	108.0	101.9	89.3	80.7	74.1	79.5
Gold (a)	132.5	132.6	140.7	122.4	91.1	79.9	83.0	95.1
Other metal (b)	66.9	72.7	74.7	81.2	89.0	83.6	74.4	67.9
Fuels	90.8	92.8	96.1	95.6	93.8	98.2	93.0	95.4
Coal	103.3	105.3	109.0	108.7	106.1	109.3	104.1	106.5
Oil and natural gas	42.5	44.4	45.4	44.8	44.9	53.5	50.0	52.0
Non-metal (c)	72.6	76.0	80.5	86.1	85.9	88.9	97.8	103.2
Manufacturing	56.3	65.1	82.6	101.6	111.5	110.6	100.0	91.0
Food and beverages	63.3	66.5	74.0	77.3	79.1	89.2	90.3	94.7
Meat products	60.8	66.2	74.8	78.1	84.3	106.9	106.3	107.7
Dairy products	61.3	60.9	68.5	71.4	75.5	84.6	92.5	91.4
Canned and cured fish	72.3	79.3	78.5	85.6	88.2	91.0	96.2	97.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	65.6	69.2	81.2	87.6	79.8	107.8	98.6	106.5
Grain mill products	62.0	62.1	68.7	71.5	81.6	86.2	84.4	103.2
Bread and other bakery products	68.8	70.8	75.5	78.0	84.6	88.9	88.3	91.5
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Distilled and malt liquors	48.7	49.1	55.8	66.5	64.2	71.2	80.0	90.8
Other beverages (d)	56.0	62.8	71.6	66.6	61.7	65.1	62.5	62.7
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.4	95.9	95.9	113.8	108.6	101.5	102.4	96.5
Rubber products	69.3	72.1	85.8	82.5	80.3	95.6	107.1	95.8
Leather products	81.0	83.6	91.5	94.5	94.4	93.0	95.6	104.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	81.4	82.3	89.4	89.8	87.3	87.1	90.3	98.9
Other leather products (f)	80.5	87.2	100.5	106.5	105.6	102.3	105.3	115.0
Textile products (except clothing)	67.9	80.1	88.9	91.7	88.0	86.3	86.6	88.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	86.4	103.9	108.6	110.2	101.8	95.2	93.7	88.5
Woolen goods	66.8	78.6	88.7	94.1	88.2	86.3	87.1	96.2
Synthetic textiles and silk	49.0	54.6	62.3	62.8	62.6	67.2	70.1	80.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	71.3	79.2	86.0	89.7	85.7	82.7	83.8	86.3
Men's clothing	69.3	82.7	90.7	100.3	95.8	86.3	89.0	88.3
Women's clothing	65.0	68.4	75.6	77.4	74.3	75.2	77.4	80.8
Knit goods	82.5	89.5	93.3	91.8	87.0	89.4	89.9	95.9
Fur goods	63.2	68.6	71.8	72.1	74.4	74.0	82.4	94.3
Hats and caps	98.1	100.4	107.6	110.4	108.7	105.2	105.7	113.4
Wood products	60.7	68.1	82.3	85.4	80.3	84.0	86.3	89.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	59.5	68.6	83.2	84.7	78.0	79.2	80.7	80.7
Furniture	61.3	66.3	78.0	76.4	72.5	78.7	83.6	96.3
Other wood products (h)	64.6	71.0	84.9	93.5	96.5	102.1	99.0	103.5
Paper products	58.8	65.4	73.3	77.3	76.3	79.0	81.9	90.9
Pulp and paper mills	62.5	70.3	77.3	80.0	77.4	79.3	82.6	92.9
Other paper products (i)	50.2	53.6	63.3	69.9	73.0	78.2	80.8	87.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	66.1	66.2	70.0	70.2	69.1	72.5	76.9	86.7
Iron and steel products	45.6	58.2	85.6	117.3	128.1	113.9	100.6	89.2
Agricultural implements	28.7	39.0	51.8	63.3	66.4	64.3	71.0	83.0
Boilers and plate work	48.1	67.9	73.7	89.1	102.0	88.0	95.0	100.0
Fabricated and structural steel	39.1	56.9	92.8	128.0	150.5	149.1	109.1	84.8
Hardware and tools	50.5	62.6	85.7	108.6	114.9	107.7	100.3	107.6
Heating and cooking appliances	54.0	55.4	64.8	64.4	68.3	69.5	76.1	79.9
Iron castings	42.6	54.0	79.8	92.9	99.7	95.3	91.3	88.1
Machinery mfg. (j)	41.6	53.9	81.1	99.6	99.6	91.1	89.4	95.7
Primary iron and steel	54.1	67.5	89.2	110.3	113.1	101.8	97.2	80.2
Sheet metal products	49.6	60.4	79.5	94.4	95.6	98.0	96.1	97.6
Wire and wire products	68.8	77.4	97.6	103.9	103.5	101.1	96.6	95.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1939 - 1954 - Continued
(1949=100)

Industry	Average 1939	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946
Manufacturing - concluded:								
Transportation equipment	45.9	64.6	112.1	172.3	224.0	222.8	161.5	101.5
Aircraft and parts	31.0	81.7	265.8	456.9	677.7	782.3	411.4	112.5
Motor vehicles	45.6	53.0	79.3	93.3	101.7	94.2	78.4	76.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	45.6	59.7	99.2	117.2	123.6	117.4	103.3	90.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	56.9	68.6	85.6	107.9	103.2	95.3	95.3	90.3
Shipbuilding and repairing	28.9	77.0	164.6	403.8	530.9	487.2	375.6	172.8
Non-ferrous metal products	48.6	56.3	83.2	116.4	142.8	128.0	101.7	84.0
Aluminum products	23.3	36.9	70.2	97.9	132.6	130.2	87.4	66.9
Brass and copper products	48.9	64.9	130.9	216.1	257.3	204.2	134.4	95.6
Smelting and refining	59.8	63.6	77.8	103.3	136.1	124.9	78.5	65.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.4	44.8	61.1	73.1	86.7	91.9	80.1	79.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	46.2	52.1	65.4	71.6	71.6	71.1	72.8	84.5
Clay products	48.2	57.5	68.6	59.8	50.7	53.0	59.6	82.2
Glass and glass products	46.3	51.0	63.8	75.6	77.7	79.6	80.1	83.6
Products of petroleum and coal	65.6	68.3	69.1	74.3	78.7	83.1	87.0	90.8
Chemical products	47.6	57.4	105.0	188.9	185.1	174.1	139.9	93.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	47.0	48.5	56.0	62.7	73.0	85.2	93.0	93.9
Acids, alkalis and salts	50.7	64.8	107.0	133.1	133.9	119.7	116.5	98.8
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	50.2	54.0	70.0	92.6	105.8	108.6	98.7	86.1
Construction	62.0	47.1	68.6	70.2	69.4	51.9	53.8	69.5
Building and structures (m)	29.3	38.2	60.7	67.8	68.8	40.9	43.7	62.6
Highways, bridges and streets	110.5	63.9	83.4	76.5	72.4	69.0	69.8	82.1
Transportation, storage, communication	59.8	62.2	70.1	74.6	79.5	82.6	86.0	89.3
Transportation	62.4	65.1	74.5	80.8	86.5	89.7	92.1	91.5
Air transport and airports	18.5	21.9	30.4	39.8	59.5	73.0	77.0	80.1
Steam railways	65.9	69.2	79.3	85.9	92.2	94.5	97.0	95.8
Maintenance of equipment	55.1	62.0	70.6	79.2	89.4	91.2	93.6	94.5
Maintenance of ways and structures	69.9	73.3	92.1	97.3	101.3	98.5	104.4	97.1
Transportation - Steam railways	66.5	68.9	75.1	81.7	88.6	92.1	94.0	95.1
Telegraphs	65.4	68.1	77.7	84.1	90.1	88.9	89.9	93.7
Water transportation (n)	63.2	65.5	74.0	74.1	78.4	84.2	84.2	81.4
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	56.3	57.0	61.1	66.7	75.0	80.3	86.9	92.2
Truck transportation	54.1	57.8	69.7	70.9	68.2	70.3	73.4	82.9
Storage	73.9	77.8	81.8	80.6	83.9	95.7	96.5	97.0
Grain elevators	79.2	83.2	86.2	84.1	86.8	99.4	99.4	97.8
Storage and warehouse	55.2	58.5	68.9	72.0	76.9	84.8	88.3	96.9
Communication	41.2	42.0	46.2	49.4	48.8	51.6	57.0	71.6
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telephone	41.3	42.1	46.3	49.5	48.8	51.7	57.1	71.7
Public utility operation	54.9	56.0	59.2	58.0	56.8	57.0	61.1	71.1
Electric light and power	53.1	55.6	59.2	58.0	56.8	57.0	61.1	71.1
Other public utilities (q)	70.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade	61.5	63.7	68.2	68.0	67.6	71.6	76.2	83.4
Wholesale	60.2	62.2	65.0	63.7	63.4	68.8	74.8	82.6
Retail	62.3	64.3	69.3	69.3	68.7	72.3	76.5	83.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	67.8	67.3	69.5	72.9	73.4	75.0	77.4	85.3
Banking, investment and loan	62.9	63.4	66.3	72.2	73.4	75.3	78.1	85.7
Insurance	75.7	73.4	74.6	74.2	73.6	74.6	76.5	84.9
Service	56.8	57.9	66.1	70.5	74.8	79.6	81.1	88.3
Hotels and restaurants	55.4	55.6	63.6	67.7	73.0	79.4	80.7	87.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	63.1	65.6	75.3	79.7	82.4	84.8	86.6	94.7
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial composite	60.1	64.7	77.4	87.9	93.0	92.5	88.8	88.2

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1939-1954 — Continued
(1949=100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	149.6	138.4	100.0	100.8	138.6	123.9	100.0	95.1
Mining	88.6	97.2	100.0	105.5	110.6	116.8	111.7	109.8
Metal mining	88.5	96.0	100.0	104.9	111.1	118.3	112.0	111.3
Gold (a)	96.1	100.9	100.0	101.1	96.2	94.7	83.6	80.6
Other metal (b)	77.8	90.2	100.0	108.9	126.9	140.7	137.6	139.9
Fuels	82.0	92.8	100.0	101.5	106.1	109.5	105.8	101.4
Coal	87.6	96.7	100.0	96.8	93.8	91.2	83.8	76.8
Oil and natural gas	59.4	78.1	100.0	119.8	153.0	171.8	177.1	183.0
Non-metal (c)	110.6	115.9	100.0	119.7	122.5	132.9	130.7	129.0
Manufacturing	97.2	100.1	100.0	100.9	108.0	109.3	113.3	107.7
Food and beverages.....	97.4	100.6	100.0	101.1	102.9	105.1	104.6	105.6
Meat products	98.6	106.3	100.0	100.8	104.1	111.7	113.8	113.8
Dairy products	92.4	96.8	100.0	98.9	101.4	102.4	103.6	107.4
Canned and cured fish.....	102.1	103.0	100.0	102.7	111.5	110.1	94.1	107.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	113.7	105.4	100.0	96.3	106.5	107.3	103.9	104.9
Grain mill products	109.1	101.4	100.0	99.3	104.9	109.0	102.7	104.7
Bread and other bakery products	94.6	97.1	100.0	101.7	104.6	104.7	106.0	103.6
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	89.0	97.9	95.8
Distilled and malt liquors.....	95.8	140.3	100.0	99.2	100.7	100.7	104.2	106.4
Other beverages (d)	72.7	88.9	100.0	108.0	103.5	107.7	109.4	110.3
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	89.0	90.1	87.6
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	99.1	97.6	100.0	95.9	88.5	85.8	86.6	87.0
Rubber products	117.2	108.7	100.0	103.0	109.0	102.1	109.2	102.2
Leather products	105.3	98.6	100.0	95.5	92.3	92.8	96.6	88.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	96.0	96.0	100.0	93.1	91.4	94.6	97.5	91.2
Other leather products (f)	116.3	103.6	100.0	100.3	94.2	89.8	95.2	83.1
Textile products (except clothing)	94.8	99.9	100.0	101.6	105.2	93.1	94.5	80.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	94.0	98.9	100.0	105.0	112.1	94.8	95.3	79.7
Woolen goods.....	103.2	106.9	100.0	96.2	96.0	84.2	85.6	67.6
Synthetic textiles and silk	88.0	96.3	100.0	102.9	107.6	93.1	95.6	82.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.5	95.4	100.0	99.4	101.6	100.0	101.7	91.9
Men's clothing	91.9	95.1	100.0	99.0	101.4	104.1	106.8	95.8
Women's clothing	81.1	86.7	100.0	102.7	105.3	105.4	100.5	94.8
Knit goods.....	99.7	105.0	100.0	94.7	98.4	87.1	91.4	80.4
Fur goods	89.5	97.4	100.0	99.0	94.6	88.0	91.5	76.6
Hats and caps.....	106.5	97.2	100.0	101.6	100.2	96.3	96.5	89.6
Wood products.....	100.6	103.2	100.0	103.9	108.5	101.5	105.5	100.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	95.3	101.6	100.0	106.6	112.7	103.6	106.7	102.3
Furniture	103.5	101.5	100.0	104.3	107.4	101.3	106.9	102.8
Other wood products (h)	116.0	111.9	100.0	92.8	93.5	93.7	98.2	90.5
Paper products	99.9	103.4	100.0	100.6	108.1	108.6	109.8	114.5
Pulp and paper mills	102.5	105.8	100.0	99.3	108.9	111.5	111.3	117.5
Other paper products (i)	93.2	96.9	100.0	103.6	106.1	102.0	106.2	107.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	92.3	97.7	100.0	104.1	105.4	104.3	106.8	109.7
Iron and steel products	96.4	101.5	100.0	98.4	110.5	113.0	111.8	100.5
Agricultural implements	93.6	109.1	100.0	91.9	96.2	105.5	83.8	65.1
Boilers and plate work	101.3	62.3	100.0	96.2	109.1	122.3	121.5	111.9
Fabricated and structural steel	93.1	102.9	100.0	99.5	112.2	131.5	137.1	127.5
Hardware and tools	108.6	104.3	100.0	97.4	110.2	105.1	108.7	100.9
Heating and cooking appliances	85.5	95.0	100.0	98.4	96.6	84.0	96.9	94.8
Iron castings.....	88.6	99.4	100.0	96.8	110.1	102.5	100.7	88.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	103.1	102.3	100.0	97.8	111.8	115.9	115.8	109.4
Primary iron and steel.....	93.2	101.7	100.0	98.9	114.7	123.9	119.3	98.9
Sheet metal products	99.1	96.9	100.0	105.6	110.3	105.3	110.3	106.1
Wire and wire products	103.2	102.8	100.0	99.5	108.5	103.4	100.2	96.8

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1939-1954 - Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Manufacturing - concluded:								
Transportation equipment	101.7	100.2	100.0	98.9	115.9	136.7	153.0	136.3
Aircraft and parts	97.1	80.2	100.0	97.6	168.2	282.2	386.2	357.2
Motor vehicles	88.8	92.8	100.0	108.6	116.5	113.3	119.7	105.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	105.8	94.4	100.0	108.7	120.9	124.0	131.9	106.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	87.7	97.4	100.0	91.0	99.5	111.0	110.3	95.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	161.8	143.5	100.0	91.5	113.4	150.8	173.5	161.2
Non-ferrous metal products	95.1	100.9	100.0	98.0	109.5	110.0	118.1	117.1
Aluminum products	84.4	90.1	100.0	100.0	122.3	117.0	126.9	119.6
Brass and copper products	106.6	108.7	100.0	94.9	103.6	101.2	108.7	103.9
Smelting and refining	74.8	80.9	100.0	101.2	116.3	126.3	129.6	133.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	96.1	99.9	100.0	107.4	120.7	120.8	135.4	133.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	95.3	97.8	100.0	104.7	113.8	110.5	113.5	114.8
Clay products	92.3	101.2	100.0	97.0	102.7	101.4	102.5	101.9
Glass and glass products	95.9	97.5	100.0	106.0	110.5	101.6	117.0	118.1
Products of petroleum and coal	92.7	97.9	100.0	105.4	113.1	119.1	119.4	120.8
Chemical products	95.2	98.6	100.0	102.4	109.6	113.9	116.9	120.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	96.8	98.4	100.0	100.8	104.2	103.2	104.7	107.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	103.8	107.8	100.0	103.4	120.0	126.0	120.8	120.5
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	112.8	118.7	124.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	87.7	91.6	100.0	102.2	101.9	97.9	107.1	105.3
Construction	85.6	95.4	100.0	102.4	110.2	122.5	118.6	110.7
Building and structures (m)	81.9	91.4	100.0	104.7	116.0	127.1	128.2	115.8
Highways, bridges and streets	94.4	104.5	100.0	97.8	97.4	105.6	98.3	102.4
Transportation, storage, communication	95.4	99.0	100.0	99.9	106.1	110.9	111.3	109.0
Transportation	97.1	100.4	100.0	98.3	104.3	109.2	109.3	105.2
Air transport and airports	90.0	93.4	100.0	98.6	107.2	126.1	138.9	153.9
Steam railways	97.5	100.7	100.0	98.4	105.4	110.6	110.3	103.9
Maintenance of equipment	97.3	101.9	100.0	98.0	111.2	120.6	120.7	111.4
Maintenance of ways and structures	96.1	100.6	100.0	97.2	103.0	106.2	101.9	91.8
Transportation - Steam railways	97.9	100.1	100.0	98.3	104.1	108.9	110.1	105.9
Telegraphs	94.6	98.6	100.0	100.3	110.7	118.3	124.4	119.6
Water transportation (n)	96.1	104.2	100.0	90.9	97.1	103.5	99.3	95.4
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	103.6	107.1	109.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	93.3	100.4	100.0	100.3	97.1	94.5	93.4	92.1
Truck transportation	90.7	95.0	100.0	111.1	126.3	133.5	136.8	142.5
Storage	102.3	98.9	100.0	98.5	104.6	111.4	112.2	108.6
Grain elevators	102.2	98.6	100.0	96.8	104.6	111.5	111.9	106.6
Storage and warehouse	102.8	101.6	100.0	103.8	102.4	107.0	112.4	114.9
Communication	84.8	91.2	100.0	107.8	115.2	118.9	121.4	129.0
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	117.6	122.5	129.6	138.0	171.7
Telephone	85.4	92.0	100.0	106.9	114.2	117.1	119.7	125.6
Public utility operation	76.7	89.0	100.0	101.3	103.4	107.5	112.1	115.7
Electric light and power	76.7	89.0	100.0	101.5	106.3	111.3	115.4	118.6
Other public utilities (q)	91.9	93.7	100.0	90.3	81.1	80.6	87.0	98.4
Trade	90.2	96.3	100.0	103.2	107.4	109.9	113.2	114.6
Wholesale	90.9	96.2	100.0	102.5	108.4	113.2	116.1	116.9
Retail	89.9	96.3	100.0	103.4	106.9	107.9	111.8	113.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	91.5	96.0	100.0	105.4	115.2	121.9	122.4	127.4
Banking, investment and loan	91.4	95.7	100.0	104.5	117.0	125.4	125.8	131.9
Insurance	91.8	96.5	100.0	106.7	112.0	115.7	116.2	119.7
Service	94.6	99.1	100.0	101.0	103.1	106.6	108.7	111.4
Hotels and restaurants	95.6	100.7	100.0	99.8	100.9	103.6	104.4	107.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	98.1	99.9	100.0	98.9	99.5	101.0	101.4	102.6
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	103.9	111.7	118.0	133.3	139.0
Industrial composite	95.7	99.7	100.0	101.5	108.8	111.6	113.4	109.9

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, monthly, 1933 and 1954
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1953											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging)	129.5	115.7	103.8	77.8	61.0	83.7	93.6	86.7	88.3	110.7	125.1	124.6
Mining	114.9	114.4	113.4	111.9	111.9	112.1	113.7	114.7	112.3	108.8	107.8	105.1
Metal mining	115.3	116.3	115.5	115.6	113.6	114.0	115.9	116.5	112.0	105.0	104.0	100.3
Gold (a)	89.9	89.9	88.3	88.1	88.2	88.9	89.3	88.1	83.8	70.5	70.0	68.0
Other metal (b)	136.8	138.7	138.9	139.2	136.9	137.2	140.3	142.7	138.0	136.8	135.4	130.0
Fuels	111.5	111.6	110.3	106.3	104.7	104.8	102.5	102.9	102.6	103.8	104.4	104.6
Coal	92.4	92.6	90.9	86.0	84.3	82.7	79.2	78.8	77.7	79.2	80.6	81.4
Oil and natural gas	171.1	169.2	169.6	171.5	168.7	173.6	180.4	183.3	186.0	185.9	183.9	182.2
Non-metal (c)	123.9	118.7	118.1	120.0	125.8	130.0	138.7	143.6	143.8	141.5	135.7	128.9
Manufacturing	111.4	111.9	112.7	112.9	113.1	113.4	114.7	114.4	115.6	115.2	113.1	110.9
Food and beverages	98.5	95.0	94.7	95.6	96.0	101.0	108.5	111.9	117.3	118.0	111.9	107.1
Meat products	119.0	108.1	108.6	109.7	110.4	115.0	116.3	116.3	115.9	113.7	115.2	117.8
Dairy products	94.4	92.2	90.8	94.4	101.7	107.7	114.5	115.3	115.5	107.6	105.3	103.4
Canned and cured fish	63.9	64.8	63.4	66.9	82.3	104.0	116.8	129.4	127.8	117.9	101.8	90.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	69.9	65.2	62.5	63.4	65.1	76.5	111.7	132.7	180.5	193.5	130.4	95.1
Grain mill products	104.2	103.4	102.9	102.3	104.4	97.5	98.5	103.5	105.9	103.6	103.2	103.4
Bread and other bakery products	106.3	105.1	104.9	105.6	104.0	104.8	106.8	107.7	107.2	106.5	106.8	106.4
Biscuits and crackers	83.1	90.2	92.6	97.3	94.4	98.7	106.7	103.2	102.7	106.8	105.5	94.2
Distilled and malt liquors	102.6	95.9	98.2	98.5	99.5	102.7	107.5	107.5	107.4	106.1	109.0	115.5
Other beverages (d)	106.6	102.1	100.1	101.5	102.7	110.1	119.4	122.6	119.9	112.6	108.2	106.8
Confectionery	85.5	88.5	86.4	85.8	82.5	81.2	83.0	81.6	92.8	103.3	106.5	104.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	97.3	98.3	97.4	92.9	77.7	79.8	79.6	79.1	80.7	82.9	79.5	94.2
Rubber products	108.2	108.0	109.1	109.6	109.1	109.5	110.4	109.4	111.4	112.2	108.6	105.5
Leather products	96.9	100.7	102.3	101.8	100.4	97.2	94.8	93.6	94.9	93.9	91.2	91.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	98.7	101.7	104.1	104.3	102.1	98.2	95.3	94.9	95.4	93.7	90.4	91.7
Other leather products (f)	94.6	98.3	99.3	99.8	98.0	95.3	93.9	91.2	93.8	94.3	92.7	91.3
Textile products (except clothing)	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.9	98.3	95.0	92.9	91.0	91.8	91.3	89.3	86.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	101.5	101.9	101.0	100.5	99.0	95.4	93.9	92.4	92.4	90.9	88.4	86.0
Woolen goods	88.5	90.4	91.0	90.3	87.2	85.5	85.4	83.5	84.9	83.5	79.6	77.3
Synthetic textiles and silk	99.5	99.5	101.2	102.0	99.3	97.2	91.6	91.7	93.5	93.0	92.3	85.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.1	105.2	107.9	108.4	106.1	101.3	99.1	97.1	100.1	100.6	98.2	95.0
Men's clothing	106.1	107.5	110.7	111.8	110.5	108.3	106.8	103.8	105.6	105.9	103.6	100.8
Women's clothing	100.2	109.8	112.4	109.8	105.4	94.5	93.7	93.1	99.6	100.3	95.0	91.9
Knit goods	90.1	92.5	94.0	94.8	94.1	91.8	90.5	89.6	90.5	90.5	90.4	87.6
Fur goods	92.9	93.4	95.2	95.5	96.3	93.3	93.3	88.8	89.8	88.7	86.9	83.8
Hats and caps	93.6	100.5	102.0	100.5	98.3	94.6	94.2	92.2	96.7	96.1	96.7	92.2
Wood products	103.5	103.7	104.3	104.5	104.8	107.4	109.8	110.5	110.4	107.4	102.0	97.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	104.0	104.0	105.1	105.3	105.4	110.0	113.5	115.0	114.0	109.4	100.1	94.1
Furniture	110.3	110.5	110.7	107.2	105.0	103.5	103.3	103.1	105.8	106.5	109.0	108.2
Other wood products (h)	91.2	93.0	94.2	94.2	99.5	103.3	104.3	103.0	102.8	99.9	97.7	94.9
Paper products	105.3	104.5	104.9	105.5	106.6	109.7	113.6	114.2	115.4	114.2	112.2	111.2
Pulp and paper mills	106.8	105.6	105.5	106.2	107.9	111.5	116.0	117.1	117.9	115.9	113.2	112.3
Other paper products (i)	101.8	102.1	103.6	104.1	104.4	105.2	107.6	107.2	109.4	110.0	109.8	108.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.3	105.4	105.0	105.9	106.0	106.0	107.4	107.8	107.1	108.0	109.2	109.1
Iron and steel products	113.8	113.5	113.2	113.1	112.6	112.6	112.9	111.5	111.3	110.8	108.7	108.0
Agricultural implements	97.4	98.8	97.3	94.1	89.4	88.1	84.4	81.3	75.4	67.2	66.2	65.8
Boilers and plate work	127.0	121.7	122.6	123.0	123.7	123.9	120.9	120.5	121.2	121.2	113.5	118.4
Fabricated and structural steel	135.9	135.4	136.0	137.0	136.7	133.8	137.0	139.4	140.6	142.8	135.2	135.0
Hardware and tools	106.2	108.8	109.6	109.5	110.8	110.3	110.8	109.6	108.0	107.6	106.4	106.7
Heating and cooking appliances	94.2	95.7	96.1	95.6	97.3	97.1	99.1	92.0	99.8	100.9	98.9	96.4
Iron castings	103.3	104.8	105.1	103.8	102.5	100.2	100.1	98.5	96.4	99.2	99.2	95.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	117.5	116.6	115.2	115.8	115.6	115.5	116.1	114.4	115.5	116.6	116.6	115.5
Primary iron and steel	120.8	119.1	119.2	119.8	119.8	120.2	121.1	121.7	121.3	119.8	114.7	114.3
Sheet metal products	108.7	107.1	106.8	108.7	108.6	109.3	112.0	112.0	114.1	113.9	111.6	110.9
Wire and wire products	102.9	100.9	101.4	101.0	102.0	102.1	102.5	96.7	96.4	96.9	99.2	100.3

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, monthly, 1953 and 1954 — Continued
(1949=100)

Industry	1953											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Manufacturing — concluded:												
Transportation equipment.....	147.6	152.5	154.5	158.5	158.3	158.9	156.9	154.1	151.3	149.4	149.4	144.9
Aircraft and parts.....	367.1	381.6	399.3	408.2	405.2	399.7	382.1	369.6	373.7	375.1	387.4	385.7
Motor vehicles	113.7	117.7	122.3	124.8	125.6	127.0	124.9	124.3	119.5	119.2	116.0	101.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	129.4	132.8	137.6	141.3	142.4	141.5	142.3	135.8	125.6	121.5	115.3	117.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	110.0	110.8	108.4	112.1	112.1	112.5	113.5	113.2	111.2	106.9	107.8	104.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	159.2	170.4	175.6	179.6	176.5	175.5	174.1	172.4	173.5	174.4	175.3	175.5
Non-ferrous metal products.....	113.9	114.8	116.4	116.4	117.0	118.5	119.0	119.6	121.6	122.0	119.8	118.7
Aluminum products	122.5	124.8	126.4	123.8	124.2	124.9	129.9	129.1	131.1	131.8	130.3	124.1
Brass and copper products.....	108.2	107.9	107.7	109.6	110.0	109.3	107.6	106.4	107.7	109.5	109.6	110.5
Smelting and refining.....	129.0	127.4	127.7	128.1	128.4	129.1	129.2	131.0	134.4	133.2	128.7	128.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	130.7	131.0	132.2	133.1	133.2	133.3	135.0	135.3	138.0	140.2	141.8	141.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	110.8	109.1	108.3	109.8	111.4	113.5	116.4	117.4	118.0	116.1	116.4	115.2
Clay products	100.5	97.6	91.9	92.4	99.8	104.7	108.1	109.1	107.7	107.2	106.4	104.4
Glass and glass products	104.8	108.0	112.5	116.9	118.5	121.2	122.3	121.2	121.4	118.3	118.8	120.2
Products of petroleum and coal.....	118.4	118.6	118.7	118.9	119.1	119.4	119.6	121.4	121.9	120.8	118.7	117.7
Chemical products	113.8	114.0	114.2	115.0	115.2	115.8	117.7	118.3	119.3	120.1	120.1	119.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	103.0	103.8	105.0	105.4	104.8	104.0	104.9	103.6	104.9	105.3	106.0	105.7
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	121.1	120.7	119.7	119.5	118.3	120.2	121.7	122.2	121.0	122.3	122.0	121.2
Other chemical products (l)	113.6	113.9	114.1	115.4	116.5	117.9	120.2	121.2	122.5	123.3	123.2	122.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	101.1	100.3	103.1	106.0	106.5	106.6	107.9	106.5	111.2	112.0	112.9	110.9
Construction	111.3	101.9	93.7	95.9	108.5	119.0	127.5	135.4	139.6	135.8	131.5	122.7
Building and structures (m).....	118.8	111.2	105.1	106.0	114.0	122.9	138.1	147.0	150.7	148.1	142.9	133.3
Highways, bridges and streets	87.3	74.4	69.5	71.9	91.1	102.3	110.4	116.8	121.6	115.9	112.9	105.4
Transportation, storage, communication	108.9	105.4	105.1	105.6	109.1	112.2	114.5	115.9	116.7	116.0	114.2	111.5
Transportation	106.6	102.9	102.6	103.2	107.5	110.7	112.8	114.2	115.3	114.4	112.2	108.7
Air transport and airports	131.4	129.5	130.7	130.8	131.5	133.0	135.2	141.1	150.2	151.6	151.5	150.2
Steam railways	108.3	105.3	105.6	104.5	108.3	111.1	113.4	115.9	116.6	115.1	112.3	107.5
Maintenance of equipment	122.4	123.1	123.1	121.9	122.7	120.7	120.6	120.7	120.8	119.1	117.8	115.9
Maintenance of ways and structures	92.9	86.2	89.1	84.8	98.8	107.4	112.6	115.5	117.7	112.9	108.9	95.9
Transportation — steam railways	110.2	107.7	106.8	107.0	107.5	109.2	110.9	113.7	113.9	113.7	111.2	108.8
Telegraphs	117.7	118.1	118.8	120.8	122.3	124.7	126.9	130.4	130.4	129.9	127.2	125.7
Water transportation (n)	90.8	79.3	74.6	83.0	99.8	107.8	109.2	111.5	115.3	109.3	106.7	104.1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	105.5	104.6	104.8	105.7	106.7	107.9	109.8	105.8	105.3	110.1	109.5	109.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	93.2	92.6	92.6	93.3	93.2	93.6	95.5	94.3	94.1	93.9	92.4	92.6
Truck transportation	140.4	136.7	136.5	137.3	135.8	136.8	138.9	127.5	125.6	141.4	142.4	142.2
Storage	112.7	105.2	103.9	103.6	108.7	114.1	116.9	118.4	115.4	116.2	115.2	116.2
Grain elevators	112.8	105.8	103.6	103.4	108.0	114.0	116.3	119.8	115.0	115.6	113.7	114.6
Storage and warehouse	108.1	100.7	102.8	103.2	110.8	114.6	118.9	113.9	116.6	118.1	119.8	121.2
Communication	119.1	117.9	117.9	118.1	118.8	119.5	122.2	124.1	124.4	124.4	124.9	125.1
Radio broadcasting	134.8	135.2	136.7	137.0	133.8	135.9	136.7	138.6	139.0	141.1	142.3	144.8
Telephone	116.8	115.6	115.3	115.6	116.5	118.3	121.2	123.1	123.3	123.1	123.6	123.7
Public utility operation	108.2	106.4	105.9	106.1	109.4	113.4	117.1	117.8	117.9	115.5	114.1	113.2
Electric light and power	112.2	110.7	110.1	110.6	112.1	116.2	120.1	120.8	120.9	118.3	116.8	115.9
Other public utilities (q)	80.2	76.9	78.2	78.0	83.5	91.0	92.7	93.7	94.2	92.8	91.7	91.2
Trade	120.4	110.8	110.1	110.9	109.1	110.8	112.0	111.8	111.8	114.2	116.4	120.3
Wholesale	115.2	114.6	114.6	114.9	112.3	113.5	115.5	117.5	117.8	119.5	119.6	117.7
Retail	122.7	108.5	107.4	108.8	108.8	109.4	110.2	109.0	108.7	111.5	114.7	121.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.1	123.2	123.3	123.3	122.2	119.3	120.1	120.6	122.4	123.6	123.7	123.7
Banking, investment and loan	125.9	125.9	126.2	126.4	125.0	122.4	123.2	123.6	126.5	128.1	128.2	128.1
Insurance	117.8	117.9	118.1	117.2	116.2	113.8	114.5	115.0	115.3	116.0	116.1	116.1
Service	106.1	106.3	105.6	106.3	105.9	107.0	111.1	113.1	112.9	112.3	109.6	108.4
Hotels and restaurants	101.4	100.2	99.5	100.1	99.6	102.2	108.6	111.7	111.7	109.3	105.0	103.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	99.3	99.4	99.0	100.7	101.0	102.1	102.9	103.3	102.2	102.7	102.2	101.5
Other service (r)	125.9	132.1	132.6	132.3	131.1	131.8	132.1	133.0	134.1	138.4	138.6	138.0
Industrial composite	113.0	110.3	110.0	110.0	110.9	112.4	114.9	115.6	116.6	116.9	115.9	114.1

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, monthly, 1953 and 1954 – Continued
(1949=100)

Industry	1954											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	108.2	97.7	90.4	69.5	50.8	77.2	90.6	90.4	93.1	115.3	127.3	130.9
Mining	103.6	105.9	108.5	108.2	106.7	108.7	111.5	113.6	112.8	112.6	112.9	112.7
Metal mining	98.7	104.2	109.6	110.1	110.4	112.4	114.7	115.2	115.4	115.4	115.3	114.1
Gold (a)	65.5	76.4	79.5	81.1	82.0	82.9	83.8	84.2	83.7	83.1	82.6	82.3
Other metal (b)	129.3	129.8	137.3	137.2	136.9	140.0	143.6	144.3	145.0	145.5	145.8	143.7
Fuels	104.7	104.6	104.9	102.3	96.3	96.7	98.0	101.8	99.7	100.1	102.5	105.4
Coal	82.5	82.5	82.0	78.2	73.5	73.1	74.1	75.3	73.3	74.4	75.6	77.1
Oil and natural gas	178.7	177.8	180.7	182.2	171.7	174.7	177.4	189.8	187.2	185.2	191.8	198.9
Non-metal (c)	122.7	117.1	114.8	117.6	121.9	128.7	139.1	142.5	141.4	138.8	133.8	129.4
Manufacturing	108.0	108.3	108.3	107.9	107.3	107.7	108.8	108.0	108.3	108.1	106.3	105.4
Food and beverages	97.7	95.3	95.4	95.6	97.9	102.7	110.5	112.9	118.6	118.4	113.2	108.5
Meat products	111.7	110.2	108.6	108.3	109.3	114.5	117.1	118.0	116.6	115.9	117.2	118.6
Dairy products	100.6	96.4	96.8	101.8	105.2	112.6	117.6	119.0	117.5	109.6	107.0	104.9
Canned and cured fish	72.1	70.5	76.5	77.7	91.5	114.5	133.8	144.6	147.6	137.7	113.6	103.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	67.9	63.6	62.5	61.5	65.6	73.0	109.2	130.7	185.0	196.2	135.5	105.5
Grain mill products	100.5	99.4	102.2	103.4	104.7	106.6	105.9	105.1	106.4	107.0	108.6	106.3
Bread and other bakery products	105.1	103.5	102.3	102.2	102.6	103.5	106.8	102.9	103.4	101.7	104.4	105.4
Biscuits and crackers	87.7	93.8	94.5	94.1	91.8	93.8	100.3	98.6	101.1	101.1	99.0	94.0
Distilled and malt liquors	109.5	101.0	100.9	101.8	103.7	105.7	108.5	108.6	106.7	106.2	110.5	113.9
Other beverages (d)	109.4	104.6	102.7	103.1	106.0	113.4	124.8	122.3	117.7	108.5	106.1	105.1
Confectionery	82.8	89.3	89.0	86.2	82.6	80.4	81.6	80.8	89.7	96.4	98.0	94.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	101.6	109.9	106.1	88.6	78.1	77.5	77.9	77.1	77.7	78.2	77.4	93.7
Rubber products	97.1	102.2	102.9	101.7	101.3	101.9	101.9	101.7	104.2	104.1	104.6	103.3
Leather products	89.3	90.9	92.0	91.9	89.6	87.4	87.8	87.2	88.3	86.5	84.1	85.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.8	93.9	95.2	95.6	92.7	90.1	90.5	90.6	92.1	89.2	85.8	87.2
Other leather products (f)	84.6	85.6	86.1	85.0	83.8	82.3	82.8	80.9	81.3	81.6	81.1	82.2
Textile products (except clothing)	82.5	83.2	81.3	80.4	79.9	79.1	79.6	78.8	78.8	80.0	81.7	81.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	77.4	81.3	78.7	79.9	79.5	79.7	79.9	79.8	79.6	79.4	81.2	80.5
Woolen goods	73.6	70.4	68.1	64.6	64.5	64.5	65.4	65.2	66.7	68.2	70.1	70.1
Synthetic textiles and silk	86.1	86.4	84.3	83.5	82.5	78.2	79.8	81.3	78.6	80.2	82.7	84.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.7	94.4	95.7	95.7	92.6	89.4	89.0	88.1	91.8	93.1	92.2	90.2
Men's clothing	94.7	97.6	98.9	99.3	96.9	94.4	94.6	92.6	95.7	96.5	95.2	93.1
Women's clothing	90.1	98.6	102.4	102.5	98.5	90.3	87.5	88.8	95.7	96.7	94.9	91.1
Knit goods	83.6	84.2	82.9	81.7	78.6	78.6	79.0	77.7	78.8	80.2	79.9	80.0
Fur goods	74.8	70.5	74.0	73.9	74.6	74.7	77.5	74.5	79.5	82.8	82.7	80.2
Hats and caps	90.7	92.3	93.7	93.3	90.7	86.2	86.5	86.9	88.4	89.4	89.2	87.5
Wood products	94.1	94.2	96.0	96.3	96.5	102.0	105.7	107.8	107.6	106.6	103.3	99.6
Saw and planing mills (g)	90.9	91.9	94.7	95.9	96.1	104.5	110.2	114.0	113.0	110.9	105.4	100.0
Furniture	105.0	103.6	103.6	102.0	101.2	100.9	101.2	100.0	101.5	104.0	105.6	105.5
Other wood products (h)	89.0	87.7	87.7	88.3	89.8	92.9	93.2	93.6	94.4	91.8	89.8	87.6
Paper products	110.2	109.6	109.7	110.4	111.9	115.3	119.2	119.3	120.2	118.0	116.0	114.2
Pulp and paper mills	111.5	110.1	111.2	112.1	114.6	119.0	123.3	124.0	124.8	121.8	119.4	117.2
Other paper products (i)	107.1	106.2	106.2	106.0	105.3	106.2	109.0	107.8	108.8	108.8	107.8	106.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.5	108.8	109.1	108.5	108.7	108.3	109.7	110.3	110.4	111.1	111.5	112.0
Iron and steel products	104.3	104.3	103.9	102.8	101.6	101.8	102.1	99.9	98.5	97.6	94.5	94.8
Agricultural implements	63.7	70.5	75.9	78.2	76.5	76.3	76.6	71.5	56.2	45.2	45.6	45.2
Boilers and plate work	114.5	111.5	112.8	112.2	111.9	113.1	114.1	112.3	114.7	114.7	105.7	104.9
Fabricated and structural steel	135.3	133.4	133.5	128.6	124.3	128.3	133.4	123.8	130.8	130.3	115.5	112.8
Hardware and tools	105.9	105.0	104.3	103.3	101.9	100.9	99.2	97.3	97.5	98.3	99.0	98.5
Heating and cooking appliances	91.9	89.2	89.3	89.8	92.6	94.4	97.1	95.9	98.7	101.1	99.7	98.3
Iron castings	92.3	92.6	92.2	91.2	89.2	89.5	88.6	88.2	85.8	89.8	84.5	83.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	113.8	111.5	111.4	111.1	109.2	108.9	108.7	108.6	109.4	108.4	103.8	107.6
Primary iron and steel	108.0	106.7	102.8	99.5	98.3	98.6	97.7	94.3	96.0	95.1	94.7	95.4
Sheet metal products	100.4	105.0	104.4	104.6	105.0	105.9	109.7	109.2	109.7	110.0	105.9	103.3
Wire and wire products	101.0	99.0	99.2	98.7	97.6	97.1	94.5	92.3	92.1	94.9	97.1	97.8

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, monthly, 1953 and 1954 — Concluded
(1949=100)

Industry	1954											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Manufacturing — concluded:												
Transportation equipment	148.4	150.4	149.7	149.1	147.6	142.4	136.3	130.3	121.5	121.1	118.6	119.8
Aircraft and parts	382.5	375.3	370.6	365.8	363.8	360.8	354.5	345.3	343.4	339.0	341.1	344.8
Motor vehicles	122.4	130.2	131.0	128.4	126.7	118.9	107.6	101.1	83.0	78.5	68.4	73.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	120.5	120.3	120.8	118.6	114.2	108.7	103.5	94.4	86.8	92.8	99.3	103.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	102.1	104.9	101.0	102.2	103.0	99.8	97.0	94.4	85.6	86.2	83.1	82.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	167.7	168.3	173.5	177.3	172.8	165.3	158.8	152.1	152.4	152.6	150.9	143.3
Non-ferrous metal products	116.3	114.6	114.4	114.7	114.2	115.0	116.5	118.9	120.0	120.2	119.7	120.3
Aluminum products	120.3	119.9	119.7	119.0	115.3	116.5	119.3	120.2	120.2	121.8	122.1	121.1
Brass and copper products	109.5	107.8	104.8	104.5	103.7	102.9	101.9	102.6	101.9	101.7	101.1	104.0
Smelting and refining	126.4	124.6	126.0	127.5	128.5	130.2	133.4	138.9	141.2	140.5	140.0	140.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	141.1	138.4	137.1	135.7	132.9	131.3	130.5	127.5	131.1	132.1	133.4	133.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	112.2	110.0	108.9	109.7	111.7	116.0	119.4	120.6	119.5	116.3	117.5	116.4
Clay products	99.0	94.9	90.9	93.8	98.3	102.0	106.1	107.8	108.6	109.4	106.6	105.8
Glass and glass products	120.9	120.9	121.8	119.3	118.3	120.4	122.2	121.4	114.8	105.3	115.1	117.1
Products of petroleum and coal	117.5	117.5	117.1	117.6	119.3	121.9	124.0	125.1	124.8	122.8	121.2	120.7
Chemical products	118.1	118.5	119.8	120.9	121.5	122.2	123.2	121.6	122.0	122.1	121.0	120.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	104.5	106.9	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.2	108.4	105.6	107.7	108.2	108.5	108.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	118.4	123.4	124.3	122.5	121.3	121.7	121.1	119.1	116.7	118.1	117.3	122.2
Other chemical products (l)	121.4	120.5	121.9	123.8	124.9	125.9	127.2	126.0	126.4	126.2	124.7	123.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	106.9	105.5	105.0	106.0	104.8	104.1	104.0	102.6	104.9	106.5	107.4	106.5
Construction	105.5	91.7	89.5	89.2	98.2	110.0	118.0	125.4	129.0	127.7	124.0	119.7
Building and structures (m)	114.3	101.8	99.7	99.7	105.9	114.4	121.8	127.3	130.4	129.2	125.0	120.6
Highways, bridges and streets	91.3	75.2	73.3	72.6	86.0	103.1	112.2	122.3	126.8	125.3	122.3	118.1
Transportation, storage, communication	108.2	105.2	105.3	103.1	106.2	108.8	111.5	113.4	113.4	112.3	110.8	109.9
Transportation	104.6	101.5	101.8	99.0	102.2	105.0	107.9	109.6	109.8	108.7	106.9	105.8
Air transport and airports	149.0	149.3	149.0	148.4	150.1	152.5	155.1	157.4	158.6	158.8	158.9	159.2
Steam railways	104.5	103.2	103.5	99.2	99.5	102.8	105.1	107.5	108.1	106.9	104.4	102.7
Maintenance of equipment	116.7	114.6	114.2	114.6	112.8	110.6	108.1	109.1	109.4	109.0	108.4	108.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	85.9	86.9	90.1	74.4	77.1	91.0	97.5	102.5	103.5	102.0	97.3	93.2
Transportation — steam railways	107.7	106.0	105.5	104.4	104.3	104.6	106.3	108.0	108.5	107.0	104.8	103.7
Telegraphs	123.0	117.0	117.1	116.2	115.8	117.2	120.5	122.8	122.6	122.1	121.3	120.0
Water transportation (n)	90.3	75.6	75.7	75.7	97.5	98.9	106.7	107.7	105.4	103.7	103.9	103.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	108.8	107.3	107.2	108.1	108.3	110.4	112.0	111.5	112.1	111.8	110.9	110.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	92.4	91.3	91.2	91.4	91.3	92.4	93.7	94.0	94.0	92.3	91.0	90.3
Truck transportation	139.5	135.7	135.7	137.5	138.7	143.1	145.6	143.8	145.2	147.6	148.9	149.0
Storage	114.2	106.0	103.1	102.1	106.9	108.4	110.9	113.8	109.5	109.9	109.6	109.1
Grain elevators	114.2	103.8	100.7	99.7	104.0	105.9	108.6	112.7	107.6	107.9	107.3	106.9
Storage and warehouse	114.2	112.5	110.5	109.8	116.0	116.2	118.2	117.0	115.3	115.9	116.6	116.1
Communication	125.5	124.3	124.7	125.0	126.9	128.8	130.7	133.2	133.0	132.1	131.7	131.8
Radio broadcasting	147.7	150.7	160.2	160.4	164.5	168.4	173.6	180.9	182.2	185.2	192.0	194.4
Telephone	123.9	122.3	121.9	122.3	123.9	125.7	127.2	129.4	129.0	127.7	126.8	126.7
Public utility operation	112.0	110.0	109.4	110.1	111.2	116.0	119.4	121.7	121.9	119.6	119.0	118.3
Electric light and power	114.7	112.7	111.9	112.7	113.9	119.1	122.8	124.9	125.1	122.7	121.9	121.3
Other public utilities (q)	90.1	88.4	91.5	92.8	96.8	99.5	101.9	105.1	104.9	103.6	103.5	102.8
Trade	119.4	111.3	110.8	111.1	112.4	113.2	114.7	113.9	114.0	116.2	117.4	121.1
Wholesale	116.0	114.4	114.7	114.6	114.5	115.8	117.0	118.1	118.7	119.6	120.2	119.3
Retail	121.2	109.6	108.8	109.3	111.3	111.9	113.5	111.7	111.6	114.4	115.9	122.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.8	124.5	124.9	126.0	126.3	126.6	127.3	127.8	129.7	130.7	130.8	130.9
Banking, investment and loan	128.2	129.4	129.9	130.4	130.2	130.5	131.0	131.6	134.9	135.5	135.6	135.9
Insurance	116.2	116.3	116.4	118.4	119.5	119.8	120.7	121.0	120.9	122.3	122.3	122.4
Service	106.6	105.7	105.7	106.5	108.1	111.1	117.0	118.9	118.9	116.1	112.0	110.6
Hotels and restaurants	101.4	100.1	100.1	100.9	102.1	106.4	115.3	118.0	118.3	114.4	108.0	106.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	100.0	99.1	99.1	100.5	103.1	104.9	106.9	105.4	104.3	103.5	102.6	101.4
Other service (r)	136.7	137.4	137.1	136.6	138.1	137.9	137.9	141.9	143.3	141.1	140.4	140.1
Industrial composite	109.9	107.0	106.6	105.6	106.2	109.0	111.7	112.3	112.9	113.4	112.5	112.1

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Newfoundland								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	..	..	..	..	116.7	112.5	114.3	101.5
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	102.1	109.9	110.8	109.0
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	113.2	112.9	114.3	118.3
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	105.0	103.1	102.6	111.4
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	..	..	..	119.1	118.7	119.4	121.5
Construction .....	..	..	..	..	174.3	606.0	801.8	507.2
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	..	..	110.2	116.2	123.0	123.1
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	99.0	101.1	104.3	103.6
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	111.7	130.2	140.9	128.2
Prince Edward Island								
Manufacturing	82.0	102.4	100.0	100.7	107.8	139.6	154.5	129.1
Transportation, storage, communication	88.7	107.6	100.0	100.5	106.3	128.3	115.0	107.9
Trade	102.1	92.9	100.0	104.4	106.3	114.7	109.2	103.5
Industrial composite	93.3	102.6	100.0	110.3	112.6	123.2	116.4	110.1
Nova Scotia								
Mining	78.9	100.8	100.0	99.2	101.1	99.5	96.1	91.9
Coal	76.9	100.2	100.0	99.0	100.2	97.9	94.4	89.9
Manufacturing	102.5	102.5	100.0	96.0	107.2	119.7	117.3	109.7
Food and beverages	98.1	102.7	100.0	104.9	102.9	117.5	110.5	114.9
Iron and steel products	93.5	97.8	100.0	98.3	110.1	118.8	114.6	92.8
Primary iron and steel	90.8	97.5	100.0	96.8	107.2	117.9	104.9	84.6
Transportation equipment	114.1	101.6	100.0	84.2	108.5	145.8	157.1	158.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	132.7	100.7	100.0	88.3	97.1	137.2	154.2	156.1
Construction	84.3	96.1	100.0	83.3	79.7	72.9	67.6	60.5
Building and structures (m)	79.6	83.7	100.0	101.6	132.3	131.0	124.7	103.6
Highways, bridges and streets	86.0	100.9	100.0	76.7	61.1	52.7	47.4	45.3
Transportation, storage, communication	97.3	102.9	100.0	98.2	105.9	113.5	109.0	108.3
Steam railways	101.2	103.5	100.0	101.8	108.7	116.8	113.3	111.4
Water transportation (n)	91.0	109.6	100.0	82.8	94.8	107.5	97.7	97.0
Trade	91.5	95.9	100.0	104.3	107.5	112.1	116.8	116.0
Retail	90.6	95.7	100.0	104.3	108.1	112.8	121.0	120.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	93.6	97.8	100.0	102.7	112.3	122.5	120.5	123.6
Industrial composite	92.1	99.6	100.0	95.6	100.3	104.0	101.2	97.7
New Brunswick								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	192.4	145.1	100.0	142.8	187.8	149.1	109.5	121.1
Manufacturing	102.8	103.5	100.0	99.3	106.5	104.6	103.7	96.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	101.3	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.4	85.8	98.6	81.8
Pulp and paper mills	102.9	108.3	100.0	106.9	115.0	114.2	112.2	119.4
Transportation equipment	113.2	97.1	100.0	94.2	107.6	122.5	125.9	121.4
Construction	93.3	101.0	100.0	98.2	90.3	98.9	80.7	73.9
Building and structures (m)	101.2	106.2	100.0	87.0	108.1	101.2	93.0	69.6
Highways, bridges and streets	97.5	99.9	100.0	104.0	77.7	95.5	72.7	76.2
Transportation, storage, communication	101.2	108.1	100.0	97.7	107.7	114.2	104.7	99.5
Steam railways	105.4	108.7	100.0	100.2	110.3	115.5	108.9	101.5
Water transportation (n)	90.8	119.7	100.0	80.9	103.9	117.4	86.1	82.4
Trade	92.6	96.4	100.0	102.0	103.8	107.5	109.9	109.1
Wholesale	99.4	97.6	100.0	102.5	104.9	108.7	111.2	112.0
Retail	89.5	95.8	100.0	102.0	103.5	107.1	109.4	107.5
Industrial composite	104.3	105.2	100.0	102.6	109.0	109.5	101.4	97.8
Quebec								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	150.1	139.2	100.0	92.7	139.8	133.7	103.3	96.8
Mining	92.5	102.6	100.0	116.4	124.9	132.2	124.2	126.4
Gold (a)	88.4	98.0	100.0	101.3	99.2	100.8	96.9	89.9
Other metal (b)	67.6	79.4	100.0	117.6	142.7	159.8	138.1	148.8
Non-metal (c)	115.5	125.4	100.0	128.3	132.5	136.7	136.2	137.9

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Quebec — Concluded								
Manufacturing	98.3	100.1	100.0	99.9	107.5	110.2	113.1	107.1
Tobacco	98.5	97.8	100.0	95.6	86.9	84.2	84.9	84.6
Leather products	105.3	97.4	100.0	94.1	89.4	93.9	96.0	86.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	100.3	95.4	100.0	92.0	88.8	94.8	96.9	89.6
Textile products (except clothing)	91.3	97.5	100.0	104.3	108.2	92.8	94.3	81.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	98.3	99.0	100.0	108.4	116.0	93.2	92.8	78.1
Synthetic textiles and silk	85.0	95.6	100.0	102.4	106.4	90.8	92.0	74.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.5	94.0	100.0	101.0	104.4	104.6	105.3	96.5
Men's clothing	92.1	94.4	100.0	98.0	101.8	104.4	107.9	96.2
Women's clothing	82.1	86.7	100.0	105.2	108.8	111.6	104.6	98.0
Knit goods	104.3	106.7	100.0	95.7	102.3	90.5	93.4	88.0
Wood products	111.3	104.9	100.0	101.7	106.8	104.0	104.2	97.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	112.9	105.5	100.0	103.7	108.4	108.8	105.5	96.6
Furniture	113.0	101.4	100.0	99.9	107.2	103.0	107.8	104.9
Paper products	102.2	104.5	100.0	100.8	108.9	107.7	106.1	112.2
Pulp and paper mills	103.7	106.4	100.0	100.6	109.6	109.1	107.6	115.2
Other paper products (l)	95.1	96.2	100.0	101.0	105.8	101.8	101.2	101.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	92.0	97.7	100.0	104.0	104.3	104.8	106.8	109.4
Iron and steel products	102.8	104.3	100.0	95.6	114.7	124.6	118.9	105.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	103.8	104.8	100.0	97.1	111.1	115.9	115.1	105.3
Primary iron and steel	88.0	103.4	100.0	86.8	104.5	108.2	95.7	80.9
Transportation equipment	117.9	108.7	100.0	88.3	108.5	139.5	163.9	140.8
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	205.5	260.1	217.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	83.7	93.7	100.0	89.8	93.7	107.1	107.1	91.9
Shipbuilding and repairing	229.3	193.3	100.0	89.1	111.0	159.0	234.0	203.7
Non-ferrous metal products	92.0	102.1	100.0	94.3	109.8	119.3	123.6	124.4
Smelting and refining	95.6	107.8	100.0	94.4	115.1	129.5	137.6	143.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	103.1	102.7	100.0	104.2	119.6	121.4	131.3	131.3
Chemical products	96.2	97.4	100.0	102.4	113.1	120.1	124.2	132.0
Construction	83.8	96.8	100.0	100.4	109.5	127.7	114.5	108.6
Building and structures (m)	79.4	89.4	100.0	99.4	103.4	113.8	109.1	105.3
Highways, bridges and streets	96.0	114.2	100.0	101.9	114.3	136.1	116.4	115.1
Transportation, storage, communication	96.7	100.6	100.0	98.7	106.7	109.6	109.6	108.3
Steam railways	103.2	104.1	100.0	96.1	106.4	108.9	107.6	101.5
Water transportation (n)	90.9	101.3	100.0	93.7	100.9	105.1	99.5	94.8
Electric and motor transportation (o)	96.8	98.8	100.0	101.4	101.7	104.4	107.5	109.6
Communication	81.5	91.2	100.0	106.7	112.3	112.4	116.0	125.7
Public utility operation	86.0	98.5	100.0	97.3	99.7	104.1	110.5	113.4
Trade	91.0	97.8	100.0	102.9	106.2	108.8	113.0	115.1
Wholesale	92.3	97.9	100.0	101.6	106.6	111.2	117.1	119.5
Retail	90.3	97.7	100.0	103.5	106.0	107.0	110.5	112.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	91.9	96.3	100.0	104.8	112.0	119.2	120.4	124.7
Banking, investment and loan	91.4	95.4	100.0	104.3	114.0	121.7	123.8	128.1
Insurance	93.1	97.8	100.0	105.4	108.8	114.3	114.7	118.1
Service	91.9	98.7	100.0	100.7	103.9	111.2	111.1	110.5
Hotels and restaurants	92.7	100.6	100.0	100.0	102.5	108.0	106.1	108.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	95.1	97.9	100.0	97.9	98.2	102.4	102.7	100.0
Industrial composite	97.8	101.2	100.0	100.5	109.2	113.4	112.8	109.2
Ontario								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	160.9	148.3	100.0	99.8	139.6	126.6	98.0	89.0
Mining	93.4	97.9	100.0	104.1	110.1	115.6	112.6	113.3
Gold (a)	98.7	100.9	100.0	99.4	94.4	91.4	78.7	77.2
Other metal (b)	82.6	94.4	100.0	110.5	135.1	149.5	160.4	168.9
Manufacturing	95.7	99.3	100.0	101.6	108.6	108.8	114.5	107.7
Food and beverages	97.4	99.4	100.0	100.1	101.6	103.0	103.2	103.0
Meat products	93.5	101.1	100.0	102.8	107.4	115.1	116.9	116.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	109.0	101.5	100.0	93.1	106.1	107.0	102.6	107.8
Bread and other bakery products	99.0	99.2	100.0	102.8	105.6	102.1	102.5	98.9

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Ontario — Concluded								
Manufacturing — Concluded:								
Rubber products	116.0	108.0	100.0	101.8	107.4	101.2	107.4	99.4
Leather products	103.3	100.0	100.0	97.1	95.6	90.8	97.2	89.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	94.5	96.7	100.0	95.4	96.0	93.7	98.0	92.3
Textile products (except clothing)	98.5	103.2	100.0	99.6	101.7	93.7	94.5	80.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	89.1	98.7	100.0	100.7	104.7	96.0	101.0	90.2
Woollen goods	104.0	108.8	100.0	95.2	93.4	79.9	83.9	63.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.6	99.8	100.0	97.7	98.1	92.8	97.1	86.2
Men's clothing	96.8	99.3	100.0	99.0	98.3	101.0	105.1	96.5
Women's clothing	83.6	89.1	100.0	101.2	103.7	96.0	97.3	93.4
Knit goods	97.9	104.8	100.0	94.9	96.5	84.7	90.3	75.2
Wood products	102.1	102.1	100.0	103.5	106.7	101.3	103.9	96.4
Saw and planing mills (g)	96.6	99.3	100.0	104.7	108.8	102.8	98.8	90.8
Furniture	100.1	100.7	100.0	106.4	108.5	100.0	108.6	102.1
Paper products	98.6	101.9	100.0	101.2	106.7	107.9	109.6	111.9
Pulp and paper mills	102.4	106.1	100.0	98.5	107.2	113.2	111.6	114.8
Other paper products (l)	93.5	96.4	100.0	104.8	106.1	100.7	106.9	107.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	92.7	97.6	100.0	105.1	107.7	105.7	107.9	111.4
Iron and steel products	95.6	101.7	100.0	99.2	109.2	109.0	109.1	98.0
Agricultural implements	99.7	115.6	100.0	91.9	96.4	104.1	81.3	63.1
Iron castings	87.5	95.4	100.0	99.1	109.5	97.3	97.0	83.7
Machinery mfg. (j)	102.7	102.2	100.0	95.6	107.5	110.7	116.6	111.4
Primary iron and steel	94.6	102.7	100.0	102.0	118.7	124.6	127.6	106.5
Sheet metal products	92.9	94.1	100.0	106.7	112.4	102.9	110.0	104.2
Transportation equipment	93.2	93.5	100.0	104.8	119.8	135.3	156.0	137.0
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	380.5	562.5	555.9
Motor vehicles	89.8	93.3	100.0	107.9	115.0	110.6	118.9	105.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	99.3	91.6	100.0	107.5	119.9	123.0	132.2	106.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	89.6	101.7	100.0	86.0	98.1	114.2	114.3	99.4
Non-ferrous metal products	97.6	100.9	100.0	99.2	110.5	110.2	119.5	115.1
Brass and copper products	103.6	105.1	100.0	105.9	111.3	100.9	107.0	101.8
Smelting and refining	91.6	99.6	100.0	103.1	120.5	130.7	135.2	137.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	93.8	98.8	100.0	108.9	121.4	120.5	137.5	135.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	90.5	93.9	100.0	101.5	111.0	105.6	111.8	113.0
Chemicals products	94.3	98.7	100.0	103.7	109.9	113.0	115.5	116.1
Construction	86.9	95.6	100.0	108.6	123.0	127.9	119.8	113.8
Building and structures (m)	85.6	95.9	100.0	110.2	122.0	126.6	122.2	112.8
Highways, bridges and streets	97.1	101.1	100.0	104.6	112.2	118.3	111.9	116.6
Transportation, storage, communication	94.1	97.8	100.0	100.6	105.9	109.6	111.0	108.7
Steam railways	97.4	100.9	100.0	97.8	103.8	108.9	110.4	103.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	94.8	97.1	100.0	106.4	112.1	111.4	112.2	115.2
Communication	86.9	91.2	100.0	106.0	111.6	112.5	113.1	120.2
Public utility operation	71.5	84.8	100.0	103.0	107.5	112.1	115.3	118.6
Trade	88.5	95.7	100.0	104.6	110.6	113.5	116.6	119.2
Wholesale	88.3	95.0	100.0	106.0	115.1	120.0	122.0	123.9
Retail	88.5	95.9	100.0	104.2	109.0	110.5	114.3	117.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	92.0	95.9	100.0	106.6	118.0	124.4	122.6	127.7
Banking, investment and loan	92.4	96.1	100.0	104.9	118.2	126.4	123.7	130.8
Service	92.7	97.8	100.0	103.6	106.1	108.9	109.8	113.1
Hotels and restaurants	94.4	99.5	100.0	101.4	102.4	103.8	104.0	106.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	98.9	101.8	100.0	100.8	102.3	103.6	102.0	104.8
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	103.7	111.3	118.0	132.7	142.6
Industrial composite	94.7	98.9	100.0	102.7	110.4	112.0	114.7	110.9
Manitoba								
Manufacturing	92.8	96.9	100.0	99.1	102.4	106.7	106.9	101.7
Food and beverages	99.6	102.2	100.0	97.1	95.0	97.4	98.8	98.1
Meat products	119.2	113.5	100.0	94.3	95.1	99.7	104.7	103.7

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954 - Continued
(1949 = 100)

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Manitoba - concluded								
Manufacturing - Concluded:								
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.8	86.4	100.0	98.0	96.7	99.7	99.4	91.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	89.7	95.4	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	101.4	102.5
Iron and steel products	83.5	94.6	100.0	99.9	107.4	111.6	108.9	105.9
Transportation equipment	99.2	101.1	100.0	99.2	108.2	117.4	119.5	103.6
Construction	84.8	98.9	100.0	111.2	109.4	93.0	89.8	101.4
Building and structures (m)	72.1	81.2	100.0	114.0	116.9	85.4	90.4	100.1
Transportation, storage, communication	94.8	97.6	100.0	100.7	106.4	113.7	113.8	111.2
Steam railways	95.7	98.2	100.0	100.3	107.1	115.2	114.5	107.2
Storage	103.1	104.5	100.0	98.5	107.1	110.6	106.4	103.9
Trade	97.6	98.0	100.0	100.1	101.6	101.8	103.3	101.5
Wholesale	97.5	97.5	100.0	99.7	104.3	105.9	107.9	107.1
Retail	97.8	98.3	100.0	100.3	100.4	99.4	100.6	98.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	91.1	95.8	100.0	102.9	109.9	116.7	118.9	120.8
Service	95.1	98.1	100.0	98.3	101.3	98.0	99.5	99.9
Hotels and restaurants	93.6	96.8	100.0	97.3	100.9	97.5	98.6	98.2
Industrial composite	93.6	97.2	100.0	100.8	103.9	106.0	107.2	104.8
Saskatchewan								
Manufacturing	105.5	106.0	100.0	97.8	99.9	104.7	105.1	106.7
Food and beverages	115.8	112.8	100.0	96.2	95.9	98.9	96.3	96.4
Meat products	141.6	133.6	100.0	94.2	93.8	91.2	84.0	79.6
Dairy products	99.5	102.0	100.0	95.8	96.1	100.0	98.5	100.7
Construction	95.0	99.7	100.0	102.6	106.9	118.1	125.9	143.2
Building and structures (m)	93.5	94.4	100.0	98.2	114.2	140.1	143.8	167.5
Highways, bridges and streets	98.6	105.6	100.0	106.2	98.4	95.2	109.0	121.0
Transportation, storage, communication	98.4	99.3	100.0	100.3	106.7	111.0	111.7	106.3
Steam railways	96.6	99.5	100.0	101.0	107.7	111.5	109.5	101.3
Storage	110.7	101.9	100.0	93.3	97.5	101.1	107.0	102.7
Trade	92.2	95.4	100.0	100.2	102.7	106.6	114.1	115.9
Wholesale	92.0	94.0	100.0	100.8	103.9	108.3	115.7	117.4
Retail	92.5	96.3	100.0	99.9	102.1	105.2	113.1	114.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	94.5	99.0	100.0	102.5	110.7	114.9	119.7	127.3
Service	98.4	100.1	100.0	99.2	100.5	100.5	109.5	114.9
Industrial composite	97.2	99.5	100.0	100.8	106.0	111.4	116.0	118.0
Alberta								
Mining	82.3	87.3	100.0	102.5	111.4	120.2	116.8	112.1
Coal	101.0	94.0	100.0	91.0	83.2	81.2	68.4	55.5
Oil	51.2	75.0	100.0	121.9	159.7	180.4	187.0	186.9
Manufacturing	91.6	98.0	100.0	102.0	108.3	121.7	127.5	127.5
Food and beverages	103.2	104.8	100.0	99.9	104.4	113.3	115.1	115.6
Meat products	110.0	112.4	100.0	98.0	100.9	112.3	119.4	120.1
Wood products	84.2	97.7	100.0	100.3	101.6	112.6	123.2	106.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	87.3	92.3	100.0	107.7	98.4	97.8	101.2	103.8
Iron and steel products	76.2	90.7	100.0	110.7	131.3	150.9	148.3	142.9
Transportation equipment	87.2	96.7	100.0	97.1	117.4	153.0	162.2	139.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	92.0	103.8	100.0	109.0	107.9	105.5	111.7	132.4
Products of petroleum and coal	78.3	76.9	100.0	97.8	99.0	127.1	133.3	134.3
Construction	76.3	86.7	100.0	119.1	151.4	160.2	180.0	173.9
Building and structures (m)	64.4	81.3	100.0	123.3	178.2	182.6	210.5	177.3
Highways, bridges and streets	90.2	94.6	100.0	114.3	126.5	133.0	148.3	169.9
Transportation, storage, communication	90.7	95.6	100.0	100.9	105.1	113.2	116.3	112.5
Steam railways	89.1	95.8	100.0	98.1	100.9	106.9	107.7	100.2
Electric and motor transportation (o)	89.2	91.8	100.0	107.2	111.2	124.9	135.4	136.3
Storage	112.1	113.1	100.0	102.1	105.4	113.1	114.0	112.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Alberta — Concluded								
Trade	88.2	94.3	100.0	107.2	112.5	118.3	125.8	127.3
Wholesale	87.8	93.2	100.0	107.9	115.4	122.8	127.2	127.2
Retail	88.5	95.0	100.0	107.0	111.2	116.0	125.2	127.3
Service	101.8	100.0	100.0	97.4	96.3	103.0	119.6	130.2
Hotels and restaurants	102.5	101.0	100.0	98.5	94.7	100.5	114.1	126.3
Industrial composite	88.1	93.7	100.0	104.5	112.4	120.8	128.5	127.6
British Columbia								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	121.4	125.7	100.0	105.9	122.2	95.8	92.5	91.3
Mining	93.8	96.5	100.0	107.3	107.6	121.9	104.3	92.5
Gold (a)	121.6	120.3	100.0	112.2	104.5	108.3	87.9	82.1
Other metal (b)	76.2	94.1	100.0	108.4	120.6	147.5	126.1	105.1
Coal	99.7	83.2	100.0	95.5	87.8	81.9	69.1	64.2
Manufacturing	101.7	104.8	100.0	103.0	110.3	105.4	107.9	109.2
Food and beverages	110.2	103.0	100.0	104.3	108.8	101.6	94.5	93.8
Canned and cured fish	91.0	69.7	100.0	116.0	129.4	112.4	86.1	97.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	108.5	103.0	100.0	99.7	96.4	95.9	105.1	93.5
Wood products	93.1	103.7	100.0	107.5	112.9	98.8	108.3	109.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	88.3	102.2	100.0	109.9	117.3	102.3	110.6	112.6
Paper products	97.2	104.3	100.0	93.1	106.1	112.0	119.6	131.5
Pulp and paper mills	97.7	101.5	100.0	89.8	107.5	116.4	123.1	137.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	89.0	96.2	100.0	101.3	102.6	100.8	101.4	104.7
Iron and steel products	111.6	110.5	100.0	101.8	115.6	114.1	113.1	107.2
Transportation equipment	149.6	133.7	100.0	92.6	123.2	146.5	141.8	144.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	181.0	143.0	100.0	88.3	120.0	144.4	140.3	143.4
Non-ferrous metal products	89.5	97.2	100.0	102.1	101.4	100.3	99.0	99.1
Chemical products	98.5	102.3	100.0	94.9	93.2	92.8	90.8	94.4
Construction	93.8	98.4	100.0	90.8	93.3	114.2	127.4	106.9
Building and structures (m)	89.6	93.5	100.0	92.2	102.1	129.8	150.1	113.0
Highways, bridges and streets	98.8	103.3	100.0	90.2	83.4	90.8	89.1	97.8
Transportation, storage, communication	95.7	96.6	100.0	100.6	104.6	110.1	112.3	110.6
Steam railways	84.7	90.4	100.0	100.5	104.8	112.4	114.3	108.8
Electric and motor transportation (o)	113.7	104.5	100.0	99.3	94.7	91.0	87.4	85.4
Water transportation (n)	111.4	105.4	100.0	97.2	101.1	106.0	104.9	102.3
Communication	87.6	94.8	100.0	107.6	114.8	127.8	139.2	145.7
Public utility operation	57.8	85.7	100.0	98.6	97.2	99.6	98.4	97.3
Trade	89.6	96.2	100.0	99.8	102.9	102.2	102.7	103.0
Wholesale	90.2	97.3	100.0	95.6	98.0	103.6	102.4	101.4
Retail	89.3	95.8	100.0	101.8	105.3	101.3	102.8	103.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	87.0	95.2	100.0	103.5	114.3	121.2	122.9	130.4
Banking, investment and loan	85.8	93.3	100.0	102.8	117.3	126.0	126.1	134.8
Service	100.0	103.7	100.0	94.3	95.7	96.6	98.6	102.4
Hotels and restaurants	101.2	106.9	100.0	94.9	96.5	99.5	98.1	102.2
Industrial composite	97.1	101.3	100.0	100.8	106.1	106.7	108.4	106.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, metropolitan area, annual average, 1947-1954
(1949=100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
St. John's								
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	109.2	109.6	104.5	100.0
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	110.7	110.6	100.7	99.1
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	98.3	102.0	107.5	105.6
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	109.6	114.1	117.3	113.6
Halifax:								
Manufacturing	110.4	87.9	100.0	87.8	100.2	120.9	126.9	125.7
Food and beverages	86.0	84.5	100.0	103.8	92.3	100.7	96.7	96.2
Transportation equipment	129.8	95.0	100.0	91.3	102.7	143.9	161.9	167.0
Construction	87.3	99.0	100.0	102.3	144.5	127.9	108.2	88.2
Transportation, storage, communication	90.3	103.3	100.0	95.4	107.6	114.7	107.2	107.6
Trade	89.2	94.6	100.0	104.6	107.9	111.3	113.5	114.4
Retail	87.7	93.7	100.0	104.4	106.5	108.3	115.4	119.3
Industrial composite	96.1	98.0	100.0	100.2	109.5	116.6	115.5	113.5
Saint John:								
Manufacturing	127.5	110.4	100.0	94.6	104.1	108.3	108.8	110.7
Transportation, storage, communication	89.9	108.2	100.0	91.1	103.1	113.6	94.2	94.1
Trade	96.0	96.1	100.0	100.6	99.5	105.5	106.9	104.0
Industrial composite	102.2	103.1	100.0	95.4	102.3	107.7	102.7	100.3
Quebec:								
Manufacturing	101.6	107.8	100.0	97.2	103.4	109.5	120.3	116.6
Leather products	100.6	94.3	100.0	86.0	85.9	87.0	92.7	85.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.3	92.0	100.0	102.4	104.8	105.4	102.4	99.8
Transportation equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	169.5	257.2	207.2
Construction	65.4	83.8	100.0	96.1	85.8	84.8	80.5	89.0
Trade	90.5	98.6	100.0	102.3	106.6	108.4	110.8	110.3
Retail	91.6	99.1	100.0	102.5	107.3	104.3	106.4	110.4
Industrial composite	93.2	100.5	100.0	98.7	101.6	105.2	110.9	110.7
Sherbrooke:								
Manufacturing	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.7	109.7	106.2	106.0	97.1
Textile products (except clothing)	78.4	87.5	100.0	109.9	123.0	119.3	115.6	104.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	106.9	102.3	100.0	93.1	91.3	68.8	75.9	99.8
Iron and steel products	123.0	116.7	100.0	94.0	120.3	135.8	108.6	93.4
Industrial composite	97.3	100.1	100.0	101.0	107.8	106.2	105.3	99.5
Three Rivers:								
Manufacturing	98.4	101.4	100.0	98.6	109.0	105.1	102.8	103.3
Pulp and paper mills	102.3	104.3	100.0	96.6	100.2	102.3	101.0	109.3
Industrial composite	99.8	101.2	100.0	101.3	108.9	105.1	101.5	102.6
Montreal:								
Manufacturing	96.2	97.4	100.0	99.9	106.2	110.4	113.8	107.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	104.3	100.4	100.0	95.7	85.7	84.4	87.5	87.4
Leather products	104.2	99.1	100.0	94.8	90.9	95.0	97.0	86.1
Textile products (except clothing)	88.5	94.6	100.0	107.4	110.8	97.9	102.7	90.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.4	90.5	100.0	101.6	103.8	105.8	104.3	97.1
Men's clothing	88.9	93.1	100.0	96.0	96.5	99.4	102.5	93.5
Women's clothing	82.7	86.9	100.0	105.1	109.1	109.9	104.4	98.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	91.4	97.4	100.0	104.5	104.7	105.5	106.9	108.9
Iron and steel products	104.2	104.6	100.0	95.2	111.3	118.7	116.7	107.3
Transportation equipment	102.4	94.6	100.0	88.3	105.4	130.9	150.4	128.9
Railway and rolling stock equipment	83.8	93.7	100.0	89.9	93.8	107.1	107.1	91.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	106.2	103.8	100.0	101.9	114.5	112.6	119.3	119.8
Chemical products	100.2	101.8	100.0	101.3	107.0	107.7	107.2	111.9
Construction	83.9	90.5	100.0	105.2	109.8	115.6	111.3	109.9
Building and structures (m)	84.2	92.4	100.0	103.4	105.6	109.0	107.8	105.3
Transportation, storage, communication	93.6	98.6	100.0	102.1	105.1	107.8	112.1	116.0
Electric and motor transportation (o)	97.9	99.4	100.0	101.0	101.2	105.9	108.6	110.1
Trade	91.5	97.7	100.0	102.9	105.5	107.8	112.2	114.7
Wholesale	92.8	97.3	100.0	101.2	105.9	109.9	116.8	119.8
Retail	90.8	97.9	100.0	103.7	105.3	106.2	109.2	111.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	93.3	97.3	100.0	105.1	112.7	118.6	120.2	123.4
Banking, investment and loan	93.4	96.3	100.0	105.1	114.8	120.1	121.6	124.6
Insurance	93.5	98.8	100.0	105.0	109.5	115.4	121.1	116.6
Service	99.6	99.1	100.0	101.2	103.0	108.6	108.2	107.1
Hotels and restaurants	99.4	102.0	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.4	97.5	100.6
Industrial composite	94.3	97.1	100.0	101.3	106.6	110.9	113.8	110.8
Ottawa - Hull:								
Manufacturing	94.1	98.0	100.0	103.6	106.7	106.6	111.8	107.8
Pulp and paper mills	97.2	104.1	100.0	102.8	106.2	107.0	112.9	117.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	97.2	101.6	100.0	107.2	109.2	108.4	105.6	107.4
Iron and steel products	92.8	100.8	100.0	91.8	89.7	83.8	86.0	66.8
Construction	74.4	88.9	100.0	104.1	117.2	114.4	106.4	117.6
Trade	90.5	95.6	100.0	101.9	104.0	106.5	107.7	106.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	95.3	98.7	100.0	101.2	103.2	103.4	100.4	104.0
Service	103.2	104.2	100.0	101.7	103.8	101.6	99.3	100.2
Industrial composite	91.4	96.5	100.0	103.1	108.4	108.9	109.4	109.7

TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, metropolitan area, annual average, 1947-1954 - Continued
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
St. Catharines:								
Manufacturing	100.5	101.3	100.0	100.1	114.4	119.8	118.4	107.2
Pulp and paper mills	99.2	105.1	100.0	98.0	104.0	113.8	118.5	121.4
Iron and steel products	102.6	110.1	110.0	91.1	107.1	111.6	100.2	80.7
Transportation equipment	96.5	79.8	100.0	115.0	128.6	131.2	145.5	127.4
Construction	60.3	58.3	100.0	209.5	253.1	201.0	189.6	155.7
Industrial composite	97.7	98.7	100.0	105.7	121.1	124.0	122.1	110.9
Toronto:								
Manufacturing	94.9	98.2	100.0	103.5	109.9	111.8	120.5	117.3
Food and beverages	96.6	98.0	100.0	102.5	100.3	101.2	102.5	101.9
Meat products	91.1	92.2	100.0	104.4	107.8	115.0	116.6	116.5
Rubber products	125.6	117.1	100.0	99.5	103.1	98.1	101.5	100.9
Textile products (except clothing)	97.4	98.8	100.0	101.5	97.6	91.8	96.5	83.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.4	96.7	100.0	100.7	98.7	95.8	97.1	89.2
Men's clothing	96.3	100.2	100.0	100.8	100.9	103.6	106.0	97.8
Women's clothing	84.2	90.4	100.0	101.5	103.6	96.4	95.7	91.4
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (1)	93.7	98.1	100.0	102.9	102.8	96.9	101.0	103.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	92.0	95.9	100.0	104.8	106.6	103.5	106.8	110.7
Iron and steel products	97.4	100.1	100.0	102.3	113.8	115.8	121.2	114.0
Transportation equipment	97.4	86.5	100.0	109.6	151.2	206.4	265.1	254.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	98.7	100.6	100.0	113.5	127.8	125.1	144.8	140.9
Chemical products	95.7	97.7	100.0	102.0	104.3	104.9	108.7	107.7
Construction	98.7	102.7	100.0	111.1	132.3	134.7	127.8	137.1
Building and structures (m)	102.7	104.6	100.0	112.5	131.7	134.5	129.2	135.3
Transportation, storage, communication	92.8	95.1	100.0	103.8	108.0	109.1	114.0	121.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	95.8	97.8	100.0	101.1	108.2	104.8	109.6	115.4
Public utility operation	93.8	94.7	100.0	107.7	111.0	115.3	117.8	121.7
Trade	89.2	95.9	100.0	103.9	108.8	111.2	115.5	119.4
Wholesale	86.3	93.4	100.0	107.1	115.9	121.8	124.5	127.2
Retail	90.5	96.9	100.0	102.6	105.8	105.3	110.9	115.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	90.6	95.2	100.0	107.8	120.0	126.8	126.4	132.3
Banking, investment and loan	94.0	97.1	100.0	105.9	117.1	125.3	125.6	133.4
Insurance	86.9	93.2	100.0	109.9	119.7	124.2	124.6	125.1
Service	91.7	97.5	100.0	103.4	104.6	107.4	112.2	118.9
Hotels and restaurants	95.4	100.7	100.0	101.0	100.6	100.2	102.3	106.2
Industrial composite	93.2	97.3	100.0	104.1	110.7	113.3	119.6	120.1
Hamilton:								
Manufacturing	92.4	97.5	100.0	99.9	108.6	107.2	110.1	100.2
Textile products (except clothing)	95.6	106.9	100.0	102.0	120.0	109.1	110.4	102.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.3	104.4	100.0	84.8	86.0	80.3	83.6	71.2
Iron and steel products	92.0	97.1	100.0	101.7	111.1	111.9	107.4	99.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	95.1	97.1	100.0	107.7	123.1	126.7	141.9	123.7
Construction	88.9	92.0	100.0	96.2	116.2	123.4	113.0	115.8
Retail trade	88.4	94.1	100.0	109.5	115.5	112.7	113.9	115.8
Industrial composite	91.6	96.9	100.0	100.8	109.5	109.2	111.4	104.3
Brantford:								
Manufacturing	97.3	104.4	100.0	97.8	100.1	99.8	85.9	78.5
Textile products (except clothing)	91.6	100.3	100.0	100.6	101.1	101.8	81.0	78.8
Iron and steel products	123.9	134.2	100.0	94.2	100.0	108.2	83.7	67.8
Industrial composite	96.8	103.8	100.0	97.5	99.9	99.9	88.5	82.1
Kitchener:								
Manufacturing	101.2	101.0	100.0	100.5	105.1	100.0	106.4	96.8
Food and beverages	85.5	96.8	100.0	104.4	104.7	108.8	115.0	112.3
Rubber products	114.1	108.6	100.0	99.6	107.6	103.8	104.9	87.5
Leather products	99.7	98.7	100.0	98.9	98.2	89.5	90.7	78.7
Wood products	91.0	95.0	100.0	103.9	101.4	90.0	104.1	94.8
Industrial composite	96.7	98.7	100.0	102.0	106.2	102.0	108.7	103.4
London:								
Manufacturing	96.6	99.6	100.0	103.7	108.0	105.3	115.5	109.8
Food and beverages	95.9	101.4	100.0	98.2	98.3	102.1	107.4	108.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.1	99.8	100.0	92.9	96.8	91.7	98.7	90.5
Paper products	118.0	99.9	100.0	106.8	109.9	101.1	116.4	109.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	100.9	101.4	100.0	106.2	105.6	98.5	105.7	107.0
Iron and steel products	99.2	99.6	100.0	113.4	125.3	89.5	97.8	92.5
Construction	83.8	90.9	100.0	105.2	106.0	114.0	105.7	88.1
Retail trade	80.5	86.2	100.0	102.1	110.0	108.4	108.2	112.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	94.8	96.2	100.0	107.9	119.8	128.2	125.6	125.5
Industrial composite	92.6	95.8	100.0	104.4	108.8	108.8	113.8	110.9
Windsor:								
Manufacturing	91.9	93.9	100.0	101.3	106.1	105.1	110.7	88.4
Iron and steel products	-	-	-	-	-	113.4	120.0	107.0
Transportation equipment	92.7	93.2	100.0	101.2	105.9	102.0	106.5	82.8
Trade	85.2	97.8	100.0	101.5	105.0	103.1	108.1	107.3
Industrial composite	92.2	94.5	100.0	102.2	107.7	107.0	111.1	93.9

TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, metropolitan area, annual average, 1947-1954 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur:								
Manufacturing	108.9	112.4	100.0	97.7	109.8	132.0	135.4	115.5
Pulp and paper mills	101.5	104.0	100.0	96.3	105.7	108.9	105.0	103.0
Transportation equipment	146.7	143.1	100.0	115.2	145.7	230.1	258.0	187.4
Transportation, storage, communication	97.1	101.6	100.0	87.2	103.7	112.9	110.9	96.2
Trade	93.3	100.1	100.0	99.2	101.9	103.3	105.0	104.7
Industrial composite	102.3	109.1	100.0	95.4	106.3	118.3	120.1	107.8
Winnipeg:								
Manufacturing	92.8	96.8	100.0	98.7	101.8	105.5	106.2	100.8
Food and beverages	100.2	102.6	100.0	96.1	93.4	95.0	95.7	94.9
Meat products	120.2	114.0	100.0	93.9	94.4	98.3	102.0	101.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.5	86.8	100.0	98.4	97.1	99.8	99.1	91.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	89.6	95.6	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	100.9	101.6
Iron and steel products	81.4	93.6	100.0	98.7	105.6	108.2	107.5	107.2
Transportation equipment	98.1	100.5	100.0	99.2	108.2	117.3	119.2	103.5
Construction	87.2	84.2	100.0	110.8	105.6	87.4	89.2	109.5
Transportation, storage, communication	92.9	97.1	100.0	103.2	102.6	102.0	106.7	115.6
Trade	97.7	98.1	100.0	99.9	101.0	100.6	101.9	99.1
Wholesale	96.7	96.6	100.0	99.5	104.2	106.5	107.7	105.5
Retail	98.0	98.7	100.0	100.1	99.5	97.4	98.6	95.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	91.2	96.1	100.0	102.7	109.2	116.1	117.5	118.8
Service	96.3	99.2	100.0	95.1	95.5	94.1	96.3	97.5
Industrial composite	93.9	97.1	100.0	100.1	102.7	104.0	104.1	103.3
Regina:								
Manufacturing	99.9	102.6	100.0	101.4	99.1	104.4	113.3	118.2
Wholesale trade	93.6	96.6	100.0	101.1	103.2	112.5	113.9	113.6
Retail trade	90.6	94.8	100.0	97.9	96.9	94.8	100.7	103.0
Industrial composite	93.5	97.0	100.0	100.6	102.9	106.9	112.3	119.2
Saskatoon:								
Manufacturing	98.2	103.8	100.0	101.4	102.5	109.5	110.3	111.1
Food and beverages	111.1	109.5	100.0	98.8	100.2	109.7	109.5	111.7
Wholesale trade	92.7	96.0	100.0	103.2	108.3	113.4	122.3	125.2
Retail trade	92.3	93.8	100.0	105.0	114.0	118.5	122.3	118.6
Industrial composite	99.1	100.0	100.0	102.4	107.8	113.0	117.4	120.6
Edmonton:								
Manufacturing	92.4	99.2	100.0	104.8	111.4	129.5	141.2	143.9
Food and beverages	104.6	108.2	100.0	99.9	102.5	114.8	122.0	123.7
Meat products	113.4	114.8	100.0	98.3	99.4	112.8	123.0	124.9
Construction	58.4	80.9	100.0	130.6	146.5	160.8	198.5	166.3
Wholesale trade	88.0	94.9	100.0	110.9	119.5	130.9	138.9	141.8
Retail trade	84.7	91.0	100.0	109.4	112.8	117.9	127.8	130.1
Industrial composite	82.1	90.8	100.0	111.0	120.1	129.9	145.9	144.4
Calgary:								
Manufacturing	92.9	99.0	100.0	101.1	108.9	121.7	123.7	120.0
Food and beverages	98.7	102.2	100.0	100.1	105.0	113.1	113.4	112.8
Transportation equipment	83.3	93.8	100.0	99.7	115.1	145.6	153.8	131.7
Construction	86.7	83.4	100.0	126.8	162.6	176.1	166.4	171.8
Wholesale trade	85.5	89.9	100.0	107.1	112.4	117.8	120.6	121.6
Retail trade	88.8	94.2	100.0	106.1	110.3	114.0	122.4	126.5
Industrial composite	90.9	94.9	100.0	104.7	113.4	121.7	128.6	131.5
Vancouver:								
Manufacturing	100.7	106.5	100.0	103.8	107.9	102.9	103.0	102.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	89.0	96.5	100.0	101.1	103.2	100.1	102.2	105.7
Wood products	89.3	104.6	100.0	106.6	104.5	87.6	95.1	93.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	91.6	105.7	100.0	107.6	106.9	89.3	96.8	94.6
Iron and steel products	109.4	109.6	100.0	102.1	117.2	121.2	118.9	113.3
Transportation equipment	160.0	148.7	100.0	89.3	111.7	126.4	115.5	117.9
Construction	91.9	99.5	100.0	83.2	77.1	71.8	77.7	77.4
Transportation, storage, communication	112.7	106.6	100.0	100.0	103.4	107.5	110.9	112.1
Water transportation (n)	145.7	128.2	100.0	93.8	99.3	106.9	105.9	102.7
Communication	88.1	95.4	100.0	107.4	119.3	127.3	139.6	147.9
Trade	90.0	96.9	100.0	101.0	104.7	103.6	104.2	103.8
Wholesale	91.1	99.1	100.0	99.3	103.4	103.4	109.3	108.2
Retail	89.4	95.8	100.0	101.8	105.3	99.1	100.8	101.1
Service	102.6	105.5	100.0	93.9	93.6	95.0	98.6	101.5
Industrial composite	96.9	102.1	100.0	99.0	101.4	100.1	102.2	102.5
Victoria:								
Manufacturing	125.6	110.1	100.0	96.4	114.2	125.9	136.2	135.3
Wood products	104.9	109.1	100.0	104.0	111.6	103.4	130.8	125.3
Transportation equipment	178.9	118.6	100.0	96.0	142.8	184.2	190.7	194.6
Trade	90.3	95.6	100.0	98.5	100.2	97.5	100.6	101.9
Industrial composite	103.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	106.6	106.6	110.2	110.5

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 9. Index numbers of employment for men and women and proportion of women to total employees reported, industrial composite and manufacturing, (1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Percentage of women	Index numbers			Percentage of women
	Both sexes	Men	Women		Both sexes	Men	Women	
1950 - Average	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4
1951 - Average	103.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7
1952 - Average	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0
1953 - Average	113.4	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.3	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954 - Average	109.9	109.8	109.9	22.5	107.7	109.7	101.2	22.3
1950 - January 1	99.0	98.5	100.6	22.9	97.2	97.6	95.9	23.4
February 1	95.6	95.2	97.1	22.9	96.9	96.7	97.7	23.9
March 1	95.4	95.0	96.9	22.9	97.5	97.4	97.8	23.8
April 1	96.1	95.7	97.6	22.9	97.8	97.7	98.1	23.8
May 1	96.5	96.1	98.0	22.9	98.1	98.2	97.6	23.6
June 1	100.3	100.9	98.3	22.1	99.7	100.5	97.1	23.1
July 1	103.2	104.2	99.8	21.8	101.5	102.6	98.0	22.9
August 1	104.2	105.6	99.4	21.5	102.1	103.5	97.7	22.7
September 1	105.2	106.3	101.3	21.7	103.8	104.6	101.1	23.1
October 1	107.0	107.6	104.9	22.1	105.5	105.7	105.0	23.6
November 1	107.6	108.2	105.5	22.1	105.4	105.4	105.3	23.7
December 1	108.3	108.5	107.6	22.4	105.3	105.2	105.7	23.8
1951 - January 1	105.9	106.1	105.2	22.4	103.7	104.7	100.6	23.0
February 1	104.1	104.4	103.0	22.3	104.9	105.5	103.1	23.3
March 1	104.1	104.4	103.0	22.3	105.9	106.5	104.0	23.3
April 1	104.7	104.8	104.5	22.5	107.3	108.0	105.0	23.2
May 1	106.1	106.6	104.5	22.2	108.0	109.0	104.7	23.0
June 1	108.9	109.8	105.8	21.9	109.2	110.7	104.5	22.7
July 1	110.9	112.2	106.3	21.6	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
August 1	111.4	113.0	105.8	21.4	110.3	112.5	103.2	22.2
September 1	112.0	113.8	105.8	21.3	110.3	112.3	103.7	22.3
October 1	112.7	114.2	107.5	21.5	110.4	111.9	105.7	22.7
November 1	112.6	114.4	106.4	21.3	108.5	110.5	102.0	22.3
December 1	112.7	114.4	107.0	21.4	107.5	109.6	100.6	22.2
1952 - January 1	109.4	110.9	104.4	21.5	104.4	107.4	94.6	21.5
February 1	107.4	109.1	101.5	21.3	105.3	108.1	95.3	21.7
March 1	107.6	109.4	101.7	21.3	106.5	109.2	97.9	21.8
April 1	107.5	108.8	103.0	21.6	107.0	109.7	98.4	21.8
May 1	107.2	108.4	103.2	21.7	107.3	110.3	97.7	21.6
June 1	110.3	112.1	104.2	21.3	108.5	111.5	98.8	21.6
July 1	112.1	113.7	106.4	21.4	108.8	111.5	100.0	21.8
August 1	114.1	116.4	106.3	21.0	110.3	113.1	101.4	21.8
September 1	115.2	116.9	109.4	21.4	112.8	114.9	106.1	22.3
October 1	116.4	117.8	111.5	21.6	114.2	115.7	109.3	22.7
November 1	116.2	117.5	111.9	21.7	113.6	115.1	108.7	22.7
December 1	116.1	116.8	113.8	22.1	113.5	115.2	108.2	22.6
1953 - January 1	113.0	113.3	111.8	22.3	111.4	113.8	103.8	22.1
February 1	110.3	110.8	108.6	22.2	111.9	114.0	105.2	22.3
March 1	110.0	110.3	108.8	22.3	112.7	114.6	106.4	22.4
April 1	110.0	109.9	110.3	22.6	112.9	114.7	107.1	22.5
May 1	110.9	111.1	110.2	22.4	113.1	115.1	106.8	22.4
June 1	112.4	113.2	109.7	22.0	113.4	115.7	106.1	22.2
July 1	114.9	115.8	111.6	21.9	114.7	117.1	106.9	22.2
August 1	115.6	116.9	111.3	21.7	114.4	117.0	106.1	22.0
September 1	116.6	117.7	112.8	21.8	115.6	117.3	110.2	22.7
October 1	116.9	117.2	115.1	22.2	115.2	116.4	111.4	22.9
November 1	115.9	116.1	114.3	22.2	113.1	114.4	108.5	22.8
December 1	114.1	113.7	114.9	22.7	110.9	112.3	106.3	22.7
1954 - January 1	109.9	109.8	111.4	22.8	108.0	110.7	100.6	22.0
February 1	107.0	106.7	107.8	22.7	108.3	110.4	100.9	22.1
March 1	106.6	106.2	107.4	22.7	108.3	110.3	101.2	22.2
April 1	105.6	105.0	107.4	22.9	107.9	110.0	100.6	22.1
May 1	106.2	105.8	107.5	22.8	107.3	109.9	99.0	21.9
June 1	109.0	109.2	108.1	22.3	107.7	110.5	98.6	21.7
July 1	111.7	112.0	109.6	22.2	108.8	111.5	99.8	21.8
August 1	112.3	112.9	109.4	22.0	108.0	110.7	99.1	21.8
September 1	112.9	113.0	111.5	22.3	108.3	109.8	103.7	22.7
October 1	113.4	113.4	113.1	22.5	108.1	109.0	105.1	23.1
November 1	112.5	112.4	112.5	22.5	106.3	107.2	103.6	23.1
December 1	112.1	111.7	113.5	22.8	105.5	106.6	102.1	23.0

TABLE 10. Index numbers of employment manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods industries
1949 = 100

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
Manufacturing													
1939	52.2	53.1	53.6	53.7	54.3	55.8	55.8	56.5	57.8	60.0	61.2	61.2	56.3
1940	59.2	60.3	61.2	61.5	62.5	64.1	64.5	66.5	68.3	70.8	71.2	71.2	65.1
1941	70.0	72.3	73.9	77.5	79.5	82.3	84.4	86.6	88.9	90.7	92.0	92.6	82.6
1942	91.9	93.9	96.2	98.1	99.4	101.3	103.1	104.4	106.1	107.4	107.6	109.3	101.6
1943	108.3	109.6	110.1	110.6	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	113.2	114.0	113.8	113.8	111.5
1944	111.6	112.1	111.7	111.2	110.1	109.9	111.2	110.8	111.4	110.1	109.0	108.4	110.6
1945	104.7	105.9	105.5	104.8	103.6	102.7	101.7	100.2	97.4	92.4	91.3	90.1	100.0
1946	88.1	89.5	89.4	90.5	91.1	90.2	91.4	89.8	91.2	91.9	93.7	94.9	91.0
1947	93.0	94.8	95.0	95.3	95.6	96.5	97.9	98.8	99.4	99.5	100.3	100.3	97.2
1948	97.8	98.1	99.0	98.6	98.5	99.3	101.1	100.7	102.2	102.5	101.7	101.5	100.1
1949	98.9	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.9	101.0	100.5	101.8	101.6	100.6	99.6	100.0
1950	97.2	96.9	97.5	97.8	98.1	99.7	101.5	102.1	103.8	105.5	105.4	105.3	100.9
1951	103.7	104.9	105.9	107.3	108.0	109.2	110.2	110.3	110.3	110.4	108.5	107.5	108.0
1952	104.4	105.3	106.5	107.0	107.3	108.5	108.8	110.3	112.8	114.2	113.6	113.5	109.3
1953	111.4	111.9	112.7	112.9	113.1	113.4	114.7	114.4	115.6	115.2	113.1	110.9	113.2
1954	108.0	108.3	108.3	107.9	107.3	107.7	108.8	108.0	108.3	108.1	106.3	105.4	107.7
Durable goods ¹													
1939	42.4	43.5	43.8	44.3	45.4	47.3	46.8	46.6	47.1	49.2	50.7	51.2	46.5
1940	49.8	51.0	52.0	52.7	54.7	57.6	59.0	61.2	62.7	65.3	67.2	68.5	58.5
1941	67.8	71.3	74.5	79.5	82.3	85.8	88.3	90.7	92.3	93.6	96.1	97.7	85.0
1942	98.2	101.0	103.4	106.5	109.1	112.7	116.1	118.4	120.4	122.1	124.7	127.4	113.3
1943	127.4	129.8	131.2	132.1	131.8	132.8	134.5	136.0	137.1	137.7	137.6	137.5	133.8
1944	134.8	134.4	133.4	132.8	130.6	130.1	131.0	129.7	129.1	125.8	123.8	122.2	129.8
1945	118.0	118.7	118.4	117.7	116.2	114.8	113.5	110.9	104.7	92.7	90.9	88.5	108.8
1946	87.5	89.0	89.0	90.6	92.0	89.6	92.0	89.0	89.4	88.6	92.1	93.7	90.2
1947	92.8	94.8	100.1	96.8	97.2	98.5	99.7	100.2	100.6	100.6	100.8	101.1	98.6
1948	99.6	98.7	100.6	101.4	101.0	101.5	102.9	101.6	101.9	101.9	101.5	101.8	101.2
1949	99.8	99.5	100.0	100.7	100.4	101.1	101.2	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.1	100.0
1950	96.6	95.6	96.7	96.9	97.3	99.9	101.8	103.0	104.5	105.7	106.1	106.4	100.9
1951	106.5	108.3	109.7	112.0	113.1	114.9	115.9	115.5	115.5	114.6	113.7	113.3	112.8
1952	111.5	112.0	113.7	115.1	116.1	117.7	116.4	117.8	119.8	121.6	121.6	122.9	117.2
1953	121.8	122.6	123.7	124.6	124.6	125.4	125.9	125.0	124.9	123.9	122.3	120.0	123.7
1954	118.6	118.5	118.2	117.7	116.7	116.7	116.2	114.4	112.4	111.7	109.7	109.4	115.0
Non-durable goods ²													
1939	58.5	59.2	59.9	59.4	59.7	60.9	61.1	62.6	64.4	66.7	67.7	67.4	62.3
1940	65.0	66.1	67.3	67.4	67.7	68.3	68.1	69.9	72.4	75.1	74.2	73.1	69.6
1941	71.6	73.3	73.7	76.2	77.6	79.6	81.6	83.5	86.4	88.7	89.0	88.4	80.8
1942	86.8	88.3	90.4	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.8	92.5	93.8	94.8	93.0	93.4	91.6
1943	91.5	91.8	91.8	91.6	90.6	90.9	91.5	91.2	92.2	93.2	92.8	93.2	91.9
1944	91.2	92.7	92.7	92.3	92.1	92.4	94.0	94.4	96.1	96.8	96.3	96.6	94.0
1945	93.3	95.0	94.6	93.9	93.0	92.7	91.8	91.2	91.5	92.7	92.3	92.3	92.9
1946	89.3	90.7	90.4	91.1	91.0	91.6	91.6	91.3	93.8	95.7	96.9	96.9	92.5
1947	93.5	95.1	94.6	94.5	94.7	95.3	96.9	98.1	98.8	99.0	100.3	100.1	96.7
1948	96.6	98.0	98.0	96.7	96.7	97.7	99.9	100.0	102.4	102.9	101.7	101.1	99.3
1949	98.1	98.2	98.2	97.6	98.1	99.0	100.9	100.6	103.5	103.3	101.9	100.9	100.0
1950	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.4	98.7	99.4	101.2	101.2	103.0	105.3	104.7	104.3	100.9
1951	101.1	101.8	102.5	103.0	103.3	104.0	105.2	105.6	105.7	106.7	103.8	102.3	103.8
1952	98.1	99.4	100.1	99.9	99.6	100.6	102.2	103.8	106.7	107.7	106.6	105.3	102.5
1953	102.1	102.3	102.8	103.0	102.9	103.0	105.0	105.2	107.6	107.7	105.2	103.1	104.2
1954	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.9	102.4	102.5	104.9	105.0	103.4	102.0	101.4

1. Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products.

2. Include the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 11. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division, Canada

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, Ins. and real estate	Service ¹
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 — Average	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940 — "	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941 — "	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942 — "	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943 — Average	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944 — "	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945 — "	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946 — "	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947 — Average	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 — "	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 — "	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 — "	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 — Average	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 — "	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 — "	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
1954 — "	58.88	59.85	70.48	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.78	38.77
1951 — January 1	45.27	42.58	54.08	46.60	40.82	51.07	52.76	39.55	44.78	30.23
February 1	47.87	42.45	58.22	49.64	46.56	52.55	53.48	40.91	45.35	30.97
March 1	48.19	44.94	58.85	49.56	47.56	52.53	54.85	41.58	45.28	31.45
April 1	48.43	45.76	57.56	50.03	46.59	53.05	54.57	41.60	45.91	31.50
May 1	49.17	48.74	59.20	50.84	46.99	53.03	55.36	42.51	46.16	31.79
June 1	49.34	49.54	58.74	50.90	47.15	53.72	55.57	42.77	46.23	31.77
July 1	50.17	51.66	60.32	51.70	48.81	54.12	56.22	43.53	46.23	31.60
August 1	50.16	47.49	60.77	51.68	49.48	54.20	56.32	43.85	46.27	31.21
September 1	50.66	48.15	60.77	52.37	50.44	54.74	56.03	43.74	46.40	31.28
October 1	51.59	50.83	63.01	53.31	51.95	55.06	57.79	44.17	47.11	32.07
November 1	52.05	54.14	62.74	53.89	51.60	55.35	58.47	44.34	47.72	32.59
December 1	52.41	54.47	63.60	54.44	52.34	55.71	59.73	43.91	47.65	32.84
1952 — January 1	50.42	51.31	60.18	51.82	46.04	55.63	59.34	44.04	47.47	32.65
February 1	53.18	62.84	63.42	55.35	54.33	55.32	60.75	45.41	47.71	33.35
March 1	53.95	56.84	64.01	55.72	55.73	56.33	61.30	45.75	48.38	33.91
April 1	54.32	59.37	65.68	56.55	55.97	55.00	61.73	45.62	49.36	33.75
May 1	54.34	55.93	64.90	56.55	55.38	56.62	61.53	45.71	49.61	34.16
June 1	54.08	52.73	64.84	56.09	55.01	56.32	61.62	46.23	49.58	34.01
July 1	53.96	53.07	65.48	55.95	54.68	56.39	60.79	46.35	49.53	33.69
August 1	53.89	53.64	65.14	55.70	54.32	56.94	61.20	46.45	49.46	33.97
September 1	54.55	55.98	66.07	56.35	56.55	57.07	61.51	46.39	49.47	33.87
October 1	55.12	56.27	67.20	57.09	57.98	57.09	61.90	46.32	49.49	34.62
November 1	55.65	56.42	68.05	57.65	59.00	57.55	63.63	46.37	49.81	35.16
December 1	56.12	59.35	69.22	58.46	59.42	57.56	64.59	46.06	49.73	35.41
1953 — January 1	53.81	57.59	65.46	54.92	51.51	59.58	63.45	46.29	50.06	34.83
February 1	56.72	56.30	68.59	58.82	59.97	59.79	64.95	47.22	50.26	36.16
March 1	57.40	61.12	67.70	59.25	61.50	60.77	65.31	47.81	50.32	36.55
April 1	57.33	59.22	67.06	59.43	61.11	60.11	64.83	47.90	51.79	36.75
May 1	57.52	58.23	68.08	59.43	59.99	61.21	64.64	48.37	52.06	37.31
June 1	57.75	56.76	68.87	59.43	59.43	61.87	65.40	48.45	52.01	37.23
July 1	57.57	57.94	68.23	59.16	60.94	61.80	64.71	48.80	51.94	36.80
August 1	57.52	59.21	68.54	58.93	61.34	61.35	65.01	49.05	52.07	36.76
September 1	57.61	59.45	69.28	58.83	61.93	61.45	64.80	49.03	52.16	36.66
October 1	58.11	55.08	70.23	59.69	63.32	61.93	65.98	49.03	52.09	37.38
November 1	58.14	56.86	70.30	59.98	62.29	61.92	65.73	48.90	52.44	37.86
December 1	58.13	59.58	72.01	60.29	61.81	61.31	66.76	48.27	52.50	38.11
1954 — January 1	56.56	59.38	68.04	58.24	55.34	61.40	66.97	49.24	52.69	37.83
February 1	58.47	56.15	70.91	60.60	61.48	61.86	68.61	50.06	52.75	38.27
March 1	59.22	60.52	70.71	61.13	63.81	62.51	69.24	50.51	53.20	38.80
April 1	59.06	62.39	69.43	61.19	62.85	61.91	67.99	50.68	53.53	38.65
May 1	59.15	62.23	70.00	61.30	61.33	62.70	68.06	50.70	54.11	39.04
June 1	58.42	56.98	70.38	60.54	59.13	62.02	67.22	50.68	54.27	38.62
July 1	58.98	59.30	70.03	60.99	61.41	62.59	67.35	51.00	54.35	38.50
August 1	59.17	60.69	70.03	61.07	61.81	62.75	67.00	51.38	54.20	38.49
September 1	58.93	60.95	69.65	60.87	60.99	62.83	66.85	51.09	53.92	38.17
October 1	59.25	58.09	71.26	61.39	61.34	63.31	67.28	50.85	53.91	39.04
November 1	59.78	60.58	72.56	61.89	61.61	64.09	68.44	50.93	54.17	39.73
December 1	59.59	60.49	72.73	62.07	61.35	63.46	68.09	50.11	54.29	40.09

1. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 12. Average weekly wages and salaries provinces

Year and month	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.44	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940 - "	24.94	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941 - "	26.65	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942 - "	28.62	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943 - Average	30.79	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944 - "	31.85	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945 - "	32.04	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.63	33.33	34.72
1946 - "	32.48	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947 - Average	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 - "	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 - "	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 - "	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 - Average	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952 - "	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 - "	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
1954 - "	58.88	54.47	44.37	49.57	50.36	56.40	61.15	56.40	56.09	60.08	64.34
1951 - January 1	45.27	39.45	34.42	37.99	39.08	42.99	47.34	44.61	44.13	46.73	47.78
February 1	47.87	41.45	35.96	40.97	41.56	45.67	50.07	46.35	44.89	48.69	50.36
March 1	48.19	41.84	37.06	42.02	41.94	46.21	49.92	47.41	45.60	49.37	51.10
April 1	48.43	41.69	37.95	42.70	42.53	46.23	50.53	47.13	46.01	48.44	50.74
May 1	49.17	42.08	37.43	42.93	42.06	46.90	51.31	47.51	45.43	49.19	52.49
June 1	49.34	43.39	37.87	42.15	42.09	47.16	51.34	48.42	46.62	49.74	52.82
July 1	50.17	45.63	37.63	43.52	43.60	47.52	52.38	49.15	46.71	50.93	53.76
August 1	50.16	46.67	38.32	43.44	43.63	47.99	52.34	49.31	47.37	50.68	52.52
September 1	50.66	46.57	37.85	42.56	43.85	48.66	52.72	49.69	47.61	51.28	53.86
October 1	51.59	47.82	38.29	43.67	44.97	49.33	53.73	50.17	48.32	52.77	55.12
November 1	52.05	48.61	38.82	43.95	46.02	49.54	54.18	50.30	48.48	53.16	56.97
December 1	52.41	48.97	38.60	44.19	44.91	50.23	54.39	50.38	48.94	53.46	57.64
1952 - January 1	50.42	45.30	37.25	41.24	44.61	48.27	52.35	49.66	48.67	52.17	53.97
February 1	53.19	48.53	36.51	44.47	45.23	51.14	55.59	50.69	49.68	53.52	57.12
March 1	53.95	49.44	39.97	45.24	47.11	51.81	56.09	51.52	50.44	54.40	58.71
April 1	54.32	49.56	35.09	47.74	46.67	52.01	56.49	51.37	50.21	54.25	59.63
May 1	54.34	50.28	41.32	47.62	46.53	52.00	56.27	51.57	50.66	54.27	59.97
June 1	54.08	49.41	42.07	46.10	44.67	51.45	56.10	52.07	51.15	55.23	60.26
July 1	53.96	50.79	40.81	45.69	45.76	51.41	56.37	52.09	51.29	54.48	59.00
August 1	53.89	52.73	41.17	46.32	46.40	51.00	56.62	52.12	51.84	54.16	57.87
September 1	54.55	54.44	41.04	46.07	45.44	51.83	56.74	52.54	51.91	55.81	60.50
October 1	55.12	54.92	41.43	46.23	46.21	52.43	57.33	52.27	52.04	56.27	61.55
November 1	55.65	53.15	42.44	46.49	46.61	52.92	58.00	52.43	51.52	57.02	61.93
December 1	56.12	53.42	41.87	47.30	47.22	53.59	58.36	52.41	51.35	57.21	62.98
1953 - January 1	53.81	49.64	42.85	46.43	47.57	51.75	55.35	52.52	52.30	55.10	58.50
February 1	56.72	52.06	44.37	48.74	49.08	54.41	58.91	53.74	52.71	57.50	61.65
March 1	57.40	52.19	45.32	49.05	50.25	54.98	59.56	54.58	53.58	57.76	62.59
April 1	57.33	53.25	45.61	48.97	49.72	54.83	59.48	54.52	53.64	57.78	62.64
May 1	57.52	55.00	45.77	49.43	49.44	54.56	59.65	55.05	54.15	58.57	63.81
June 1	57.72	58.37	45.57	48.31	48.55	54.72	59.77	55.37	54.51	59.83	64.55
July 1	58.12	58.47	48.03	48.03	48.03	54.77	59.77	55.49	55.36	59.18	64.28
August 1	57.52	58.62	44.02	48.26	48.65	54.43	59.66	55.30	55.49	59.84	63.83
September 1	57.61	58.95	44.64	48.55	49.08	54.61	59.51	55.70	55.92	59.88	64.14
October 1	58.11	59.10	44.53	48.58	49.12	55.08	60.26	55.69	56.30	60.13	64.34
November 1	58.14	56.69	43.35	47.71	48.95	55.26	60.36	55.50	55.50	60.47	64.94
December 1	58.13	54.54	43.84	49.26	48.80	55.62	60.28	55.03	54.71	59.71	64.85
1954 - January 1	56.56	51.97	43.23	48.41	48.78	54.03	58.67	54.62	55.01	57.77	61.67
February 1	58.47	54.90	44.80	49.45	50.15	56.26	60.75	56.05	54.96	59.93	62.60
March 1	59.22	56.57	43.62	50.57	51.40	56.89	61.36	56.29	55.66	60.80	64.23
April 1	59.06	54.19	45.45	50.08	51.43	56.85	61.20	55.76	55.19	59.68	64.51
May 1	59.15	53.22	45.84	50.33	50.54	56.63	61.40	56.02	55.49	59.82	65.24
June 1	58.42	54.69	45.16	49.08	49.48	55.61	60.67	55.82	55.56	59.25	65.05
July 1	58.98	54.79	44.58	49.77	50.08	56.09	61.34	56.63	56.10	59.90	65.40
August 1	59.17	54.77	44.27	49.81	49.63	56.55	61.53	57.02	57.03	60.17	64.79
September 1	58.93	54.94	43.48	48.98	50.26	56.69	61.17	57.19	56.69	59.14	64.14
October 1	59.25	55.15	44.04	49.66	50.85	56.75	61.61	56.96	56.51	60.70	64.45
November 1	59.78	53.85	44.09	49.09	50.85	57.21	62.22	57.50	57.71	62.21	65.05
December 1	59.59	54.66	43.92	49.56	50.83	57.24	61.87	56.97	57.20	61.61	64.97

TABLE 13. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Drummondville	Montreal
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average.....	..	22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62	19.40	20.28	19.11	22.82
1940 - ".....	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..	24.27
1941 - ".....	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..	26.39
1942 - ".....	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..	28.21
1943 - Average.....	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..	31.00
1944 - ".....	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..	31.82
1945 - ".....	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..	32.20
1946 - ".....	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..	32.24
1947 - Average.....	..	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	..	35.14
1948 - ".....	..	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	..	38.83
1949 - ".....	32.2	46.94	35.44	35.83	35.92	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82
1950 - ".....	33.10	..	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	..	43.58
1951 - Average.....	35.86	..	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	..	47.69
1952 - ".....	39.36	56.76	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	48.95	52.24
1953 - ".....	42.08	59.98	45.96	45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	51.55	55.39
1954 - ".....	43.62	59.73	47.68	47.07	48.33	47.79	55.50	52.04	57.21
1951 - January 1.....	33.49	..	35.71	37.04	37.14	38.09	43.83	..	43.33
February 1.....	34.53	..	37.64	41.09	39.29	41.00	46.62	..	45.97
March 1.....	34.26	..	38.50	40.24	39.13	41.63	46.07	..	46.60
April 1.....	34.23	52.10	39.20	40.74	38.80	41.01	45.86	46.54	46.36
May 1.....	33.90	53.35	39.33	38.35	39.88	42.18	46.13	46.69	47.55
June 1.....	36.09	52.29	38.87	38.03	40.77	41.26	49.80	45.75	47.31
July 1.....	36.56	53.95	40.02	39.78	40.70	41.38	48.99	46.88	47.65
August 1.....	36.53	55.14	40.84	41.12	41.18	40.63	49.96	45.20	47.93
September 1.....	37.38	51.88	40.52	40.14	41.59	42.23	51.13	47.52	49.00
October 1.....	37.35	54.04	41.54	41.95	42.41	43.55	50.93	48.74	49.60
November 1.....	37.59	55.87	41.55	42.97	42.11	42.50	50.15	49.11	50.18
December 1.....	38.44	55.56	41.54	42.06	42.78	43.49	50.76	50.19	50.75
1952 - January 1.....	36.42	48.62	40.60	41.84	40.03	42.12	48.02	47.88	48.15
February 1.....	38.81	52.44	43.40	41.15	41.98	44.55	51.58	49.95	51.10
March 1.....	39.73	52.48	44.41	43.29	42.94	45.40	49.96	51.16	51.59
April 1.....	38.12	59.59	46.15	45.63	43.14	45.15	50.56	47.75	52.00
May 1.....	38.90	59.01	44.62	43.02	43.60	44.74	49.40	47.73	52.73
June 1.....	40.04	58.32	43.66	42.21	43.78	45.11	50.12	47.27	52.38
July 1.....	39.57	59.27	43.72	43.23	44.41	44.35	51.07	46.42	52.03
August 1.....	39.48	57.17	44.80	43.47	44.85	44.50	52.36	47.18	52.27
September 1.....	40.09	58.33	44.31	42.79	44.42	44.93	51.57	48.84	52.73
October 1.....	40.21	58.78	44.71	44.00	45.78	45.84	50.75	50.22	53.46
November 1.....	39.79	58.05	44.40	43.56	45.78	45.92	51.25	50.41	53.97
December 1.....	41.14	59.01	44.39	43.70	46.65	47.55	51.64	52.56	54.43
1953 - January 1.....	39.24	58.90	43.02	41.96	44.30	42.42	50.46	50.01	51.85
February 1.....	40.67	59.88	45.60	44.94	46.14	47.34	53.59	52.71	54.80
March 1.....	42.14	60.23	46.23	45.18	46.30	47.58	52.92	51.60	55.36
April 1.....	42.86	56.31	47.90	44.30	46.74	47.95	53.65	52.97	55.51
May 1.....	43.32	59.54	47.20	44.95	47.04	47.15	52.82	52.37	55.71
June 1.....	42.78	58.38	46.44	45.67	46.87	47.52	52.81	51.76	55.82
July 1.....	41.90	59.38	45.88	45.90	46.58	44.72	53.81	51.62	55.29
August 1.....	42.14	61.27	46.05	44.69	47.19	46.65	53.45	51.50	55.21
September 1.....	42.16	60.16	46.16	45.24	47.59	45.88	53.88	51.17	55.53
October 1.....	42.52	62.28	45.49	46.07	47.75	46.44	53.98	51.48	56.37
November 1.....	42.77	59.89	45.40	45.66	47.49	47.60	54.27	50.20	56.56
December 1.....	42.52	63.55	46.15	45.56	48.33	48.08	53.97	51.22	56.67
1954 - January 1.....	40.76	59.58	45.82	44.42	45.85	44.26	52.47	51.53	54.34
February 1.....	42.64	57.85	47.85	47.30	47.67	47.61	55.34	52.21	56.98
March 1.....	43.54	60.42	48.87	48.30	47.80	47.92	55.72	52.18	57.59
April 1.....	43.02	58.63	48.05	47.55	48.11	47.76	55.94	52.92	57.39
May 1.....	43.25	59.52	48.29	47.83	48.16	47.53	55.18	52.27	57.45
June 1.....	44.21	59.52	47.31	45.73	48.43	45.99	55.37	51.56	56.61
July 1.....	43.25	60.82	47.27	47.54	47.49	46.04	56.59	51.06	57.00
August 1.....	43.53	61.34	47.81	46.70	48.36	47.80	55.65	51.33	57.50
September 1.....	44.36	58.33	48.02	47.18	48.99	48.76	56.86	51.07	57.63
October 1.....	45.02	60.92	47.95	47.70	49.18	50.15	56.21	51.72	57.79
November 1.....	44.71	59.97	47.47	46.92	49.25	50.25	54.94	53.03	58.15
December 1.....	45.21	59.81	47.48	47.66	49.72	49.41	55.70	53.58	58.10

TABLE 13. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area — Continued

Year and month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 — Average	23.17	23.82	25.05	24.19	20.77	21.21	23.66	27.79	25.43
1940 — "	24.01	..	26.20	26.50	..	..	..	33.43	..
1941 — "	26.21	..	28.07	29.19	..	..	..	36.94	..
1942 — "	27.00	..	29.75	31.35	..	..	..	39.18	..
1943 — Average	27.57	..	31.79	32.49	..	..	..	41.49	..
1944 — "	28.65	..	32.69	33.15	..	..	..	42.61	..
1945 — "	29.33	..	32.66	32.89	..	..	..	40.39	..
1946 — "	30.01	..	33.12	32.59	..	..	..	38.23	..
1947 — Average	33.36	41.28	37.02	37.42	35.95	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09
1948 — "	36.38	45.90	41.00	42.50	40.77	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07
1949 — "	39.23	49.40	44.04	46.65	43.69	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43
1950 — "	40.81	52.85	46.49	48.91	45.67	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71
1951 — Average	45.01	60.07	51.68	54.11	51.01	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86
1952 — "	48.75	64.38	56.65	58.94	56.58	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37
1953 — "	51.45	65.84	59.92	61.34	56.58	54.94	54.63	67.19	59.93
1954 — "	54.13	67.37	62.23	62.95	58.58	56.31	56.17	67.82	60.47
1951 — January 1	41.12	55.34	46.81	49.49	46.39	41.86	43.39	55.15	48.35
February 1	42.80	57.98	49.58	51.96	48.22	46.00	45.78	62.28	50.25
March 1	43.13	57.43	49.48	51.84	47.63	45.87	45.97	62.25	50.50
April 1	43.36	58.95	50.40	52.74	49.47	46.40	47.24	59.14	50.11
May 1	44.22	59.39	51.49	54.09	51.54	47.80	48.35	56.84	51.43
June 1	45.32	60.12	51.37	54.45	50.34	47.42	48.59	57.97	51.36
July 1	45.93	61.31	52.27	55.26	51.77	47.96	49.41	56.51	53.09
August 1	46.57	61.43	52.57	55.47	51.75	46.60	50.21	54.37	53.26
September 1	46.73	60.11	53.20	55.11	52.30	47.77	50.21	57.38	54.54
October 1	47.09	62.55	54.21	55.89	53.03	49.06	50.53	57.91	57.19
November 1	47.02	63.44	54.35	55.80	54.78	49.95	50.54	59.22	56.86
December 1	46.85	62.80	54.47	57.23	54.84	49.72	50.84	59.67	57.37
1952 — January 1	45.28	58.88	52.32	54.33	52.84	45.00	47.75	58.41	53.90
February 1	47.82	64.37	55.56	57.97	56.60	50.69	50.25	63.00	57.48
March 1	48.64	64.77	56.05	57.72	56.70	50.97	51.23	62.72	57.52
April 1	48.74	64.51	56.41	58.54	57.97	51.48	51.57	67.56	57.87
May 1	48.42	64.12	56.66	58.59	57.83	51.81	52.09	66.07	56.81
June 1	48.90	64.52	57.01	59.51	58.01	51.95	52.41	55.11	57.87
July 1	49.26	64.71	56.85	59.37	55.71	52.42	53.26	61.82	56.70
August 1	49.48	64.59	56.87	59.30	57.39	52.44	52.73	63.43	58.00
September 1	49.15	63.49	57.05	59.26	55.71	53.33	52.55	64.37	56.91
October 1	49.30	65.77	57.37	60.17	56.08	53.97	53.26	64.04	57.40
November 1	49.85	66.32	58.57	60.76	57.07	54.35	53.40	62.52	58.49
December 1	50.10	66.56	58.52	61.72	57.02	54.05	53.58	67.36	59.54
1953 — January 1	47.62	60.84	55.90	57.61	54.33	50.91	52.04	58.61	57.23
February 1	50.86	66.37	59.10	61.18	56.81	54.65	54.07	66.33	59.25
March 1	51.33	66.85	59.51	61.69	57.13	54.87	54.28	69.05	60.11
April 1	51.14	66.55	59.73	61.97	56.72	55.03	54.29	70.59	59.17
May 1	51.29	66.91	59.91	61.88	57.85	54.97	54.79	69.70	60.95
June 1	51.88	66.97	59.97	61.91	57.49	55.53	55.13	68.86	62.07
July 1	51.76	66.87	60.25	61.64	56.39	55.68	55.07	68.26	61.06
August 1	52.17	65.75	60.37	61.24	56.82	54.66	54.84	67.42	60.06
September 1	52.55	64.08	60.58	60.50	56.26	55.46	54.97	65.10	59.71
October 1	52.33	66.35	61.51	61.72	55.78	56.32	55.48	62.62	59.47
November 1	52.61	66.64	61.19	62.23	56.51	56.30	55.61	66.80	59.94
December 1	51.88	65.96	61.00	62.51	56.84	54.89	55.05	68.83	60.18
1954 — January 1	51.16	65.14	59.67	59.78	55.74	51.76	53.84	63.93	58.26
February 1	53.70	66.93	61.17	62.46	57.72	55.76	54.92	68.29	59.62
March 1	53.90	67.38	61.94	62.54	59.50	55.88	55.94	68.38	60.13
April 1	53.81	67.22	62.04	63.34	60.86	56.35	55.78	68.29	60.76
May 1	53.97	67.38	62.37	63.82	59.34	55.93	55.83	68.93	59.78
June 1	53.82	66.70	61.89	63.04	59.50	56.29	55.72	65.70	60.07
July 1	54.65	67.06	62.61	63.55	58.88	56.98	56.24	67.78	60.97
August 1	55.23	67.21	62.98	63.22	58.76	57.22	55.96	67.64	61.21
September 1	55.16	67.57	62.79	62.63	56.37	57.33	56.87	67.63	61.48
October 1	54.76	67.39	63.24	63.72	55.35	57.36	57.52	68.16	61.14
November 1	55.00	69.36	63.26	63.98	59.39	57.56	57.68	69.56	61.04
December 1	54.44	69.07	62.86	63.32	58.58	57.36	57.70	69.55	61.22

TABLE 13. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area — Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 — Average	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 — "	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 — "	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 — "	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 — Average	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 — "	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 — "	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 — "	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 — Average	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 — "	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 — "	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 — "	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 — Average	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 — "	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 — "	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
1954 — "	53.70	53.74	52.58	57.28	57.95	61.25	57.90
1951 — January 1	41.41	40.37	39.95	42.37	44.46	45.47	44.10
February 1	43.15	41.58	40.31	44.53	45.85	48.07	46.98
March 1	44.17	41.95	40.99	44.94	46.72	48.31	48.08
April 1	44.09	42.33	41.33	44.22	47.03	47.97	47.95
May 1	44.52	42.87	41.91	45.75	46.90	49.48	48.99
June 1	45.18	43.96	42.44	47.17	47.45	49.41	48.80
July 1	46.29	43.81	42.79	48.18	48.62	50.90	49.86
August 1	46.32	44.70	43.02	48.02	49.05	51.23	49.71
September 1	46.49	44.56	43.22	48.84	48.82	51.94	50.91
October 1	46.97	45.46	43.70	50.63	49.36	52.59	49.44
November 1	47.33	45.72	44.02	49.96	50.47	53.13	51.21
December 1	47.29	46.15	44.57	49.75	51.18	52.92	52.34
1952 — January 1	46.75	46.41	44.51	47.39	50.03	51.39	49.66
February 1	48.09	47.00	45.67	49.36	51.05	54.34	53.16
March 1	48.82	47.53	46.22	50.42	51.82	54.91	54.04
April 1	48.88	47.67	46.32	51.05	52.77	55.79	54.67
May 1	48.87	47.42	46.60	51.48	52.88	56.37	53.74
June 1	49.32	47.87	47.08	52.03	53.27	56.63	55.50
July 1	49.40	48.03	47.43	51.51	53.41	55.80	53.42
August 1	49.30	48.94	47.22	51.34	52.92	55.10	51.77
September 1	49.59	49.55	47.60	54.55	53.67	56.45	53.97
October 1	49.87	49.11	47.93	54.96	53.52	57.45	54.19
November 1	50.08	48.82	47.45	55.03	53.84	57.36	55.15
December 1	49.91	48.60	48.57	55.47	54.66	57.70	55.98
1953 — January 1	49.49	48.61	47.63	51.67	52.76	55.51	53.90
February 1	50.89	49.30	47.95	55.95	54.36	57.87	56.55
March 1	51.46	49.33	48.84	56.32	55.13	58.21	57.37
April 1	51.48	49.94	49.18	57.56	54.99	58.25	56.20
May 1	51.81	50.06	49.38	59.02	55.46	59.05	56.51
June 1	51.93	50.93	50.21	59.59	55.89	59.23	57.00
July 1	51.92	50.61	49.82	58.80	55.93	59.22	57.63
August 1	51.87	51.74	50.45	59.85	56.15	59.64	57.85
September 1	52.31	51.48	50.97	59.29	56.78	59.77	57.11
October 1	52.58	50.86	51.67	59.12	57.35	60.27	57.03
November 1	52.47	51.36	51.22	58.14	57.15	60.36	57.26
December 1	52.12	51.50	51.34	56.64	56.93	59.99	57.90
1954 — January 1	51.91	52.70	51.31	54.26	55.22	58.91	54.40
February 1	53.25	51.94	51.42	55.98	56.61	59.50	55.88
March 1	53.64	53.28	52.55	56.90	58.04	60.98	57.71
April 1	53.39	53.40	52.31	56.71	57.13	61.01	59.51
May 1	53.14	52.80	51.72	56.25	57.87	61.62	57.90
June 1	53.35	53.57	52.08	55.66	58.17	61.14	58.16
July 1	53.77	54.74	52.21	58.00	58.39	62.18	58.64
August 1	54.23	55.56	52.68	57.88	58.70	62.17	58.35
September 1	54.38	54.88	52.75	56.88	57.74	61.38	58.90
October 1	54.30	54.22	52.89	56.89	58.75	61.99	58.30
November 1	54.78	54.54	54.67	59.69	59.83	62.02	59.20
December 1	54.24	53.22	54.33	59.52	58.93	62.06	57.89

TABLE 14. Average weekly wages and salaries manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods industries

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing													
1941.....	..	..	..	..	..	25.48	25.64	25.89	26.07	26.53	27.43	28.01	26.73
1942.....	26.11	28.18	28.38	28.74	29.00	28.53	28.97	28.89	29.53	29.97	30.53	31.00	28.99
1943.....	27.96	30.55	31.37	31.70	30.97	31.51	31.51	31.65	31.92	32.25	32.51	32.76	31.39
1944.....	29.98	32.61	33.06	33.12	32.75	32.47	32.26	32.20	32.38	32.86	33.03	33.19	32.49
1945.....	30.01	32.88	33.40	32.38	33.41	32.71	32.77	32.55	32.41	32.35	32.45	32.22	32.46
1946.....	29.21	32.18	32.18	32.58	32.00	31.56	32.10	32.42	32.50	32.95	33.22	34.33	32.27
1947.....	32.03	35.08	35.55	35.72	36.01	36.41	36.26	36.75	36.96	37.86	38.34	39.13	36.34
1948.....	36.03	39.21	40.07	39.39	40.63	40.29	40.85	41.12	41.17	42.61	43.15	43.46	40.67
1949.....	41.94	43.91	44.13	44.30	44.20	43.03	43.82	43.77	43.92	44.90	44.85	45.13	43.97
1950.....	43.26	45.15	45.55	45.91	46.03	45.82	46.46	46.49	46.19	47.27	47.90	48.51	46.21
1951.....	46.60	49.64	49.56	50.03	50.84	50.90	51.70	51.68	52.37	53.31	53.89	54.44	51.25
1952.....	51.82	55.35	55.72	56.55	56.55	56.09	55.95	55.70	56.35	57.09	57.65	58.46	56.11
1953.....	54.92	58.82	59.25	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.16	58.93	58.83	59.69	59.98	60.29	59.01
1954.....	58.24	60.60	61.13	61.19	61.30	60.54	60.99	61.07	60.87	61.39	61.89	62.07	60.94
Durable goods ¹													
1941.....	..	..	..	..	..	27.60	28.06	28.37	28.59	29.41	30.27	31.04	29.28
1942.....	28.71	31.29	31.48	31.91	32.24	31.65	32.20	31.91	32.80	33.42	33.72	34.32	32.14
1943.....	30.44	33.20	34.47	34.84	34.06	34.63	34.64	34.67	35.04	35.57	35.75	36.01	34.44
1944.....	32.39	35.75	36.33	36.44	35.78	35.64	35.39	35.23	35.71	36.58	36.56	36.72	35.71
1945.....	32.67	36.33	36.93	35.67	36.87	35.65	35.91	35.56	35.27	35.46	35.49	35.09	35.58
1946.....	31.21	35.12	34.79	35.23	34.41	33.69	34.29	34.52	34.55	35.32	35.72	37.04	34.66
1947.....	34.09	37.72	38.30	38.41	38.70	38.78	38.63	39.17	39.41	40.93	41.16	42.16	38.96
1948.....	38.16	41.65	42.92	41.84	43.45	42.75	43.65	43.73	44.26	46.01	46.32	46.76	43.46
1949.....	45.00	47.06	47.29	47.40	47.23	45.88	47.14	48.76	47.22	48.11	48.07	48.55	47.14
1950.....	46.41	48.26	48.80	49.21	49.33	48.94	49.77	49.78	49.05	50.82	51.48	52.03	49.49
1951.....	49.98	53.19	52.90	53.43	54.35	54.16	55.20	55.21	56.12	57.36	58.00	58.64	54.85
1952.....	55.25	59.58	59.86	60.91	60.69	59.83	59.91	59.74	61.07	61.85	62.30	63.26	60.35
1953.....	58.84	63.39	64.06	64.08	63.99	63.95	63.83	63.56	63.49	64.65	64.78	65.06	63.64
1954.....	62.32	64.88	65.61	65.45	65.60	64.42	65.24	65.43	65.33	66.30	66.71	66.82	65.34
Non-durable goods ²													
1941.....	..	..	..	..	..	23.33	23.28	23.46	24.62	23.98	24.64	24.98	24.31
1942.....	23.55	25.06	25.26	25.46	25.56	25.12	25.36	25.45	25.79	26.01	26.74	26.96	25.52
1943.....	24.80	27.02	27.33	27.48	26.85	27.32	27.27	27.52	27.65	27.75	28.09	28.35	27.28
1944.....	26.83	28.54	28.85	28.84	28.95	28.50	28.39	28.52	28.40	28.54	28.99	29.23	28.55
1945.....	27.05	29.06	29.46	28.73	29.58	29.48	29.33	29.32	29.53	29.61	29.84	29.83	29.24
1946.....	27.57	29.69	29.98	30.30	29.89	29.80	30.23	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.27
1947.....	30.28	32.82	33.17	33.38	33.67	34.32	34.18	34.65	34.83	35.20	35.92	36.50	34.08
1948.....	34.14	37.10	37.58	37.19	38.11	38.11	38.36	38.83	38.45	39.63	40.36	40.52	38.20
1949.....	39.19	41.12	41.30	41.49	41.48	40.48	40.90	41.15	41.12	41.63	42.09	42.21	41.18
1950.....	40.52	42.49	42.70	43.01	43.12	43.00	43.46	43.48	43.59	44.08	44.65	45.28	43.28
1951.....	43.68	46.27	46.35	46.72	47.39	47.67	48.27	48.26	48.74	49.45	49.90	50.35	47.75
1952.....	48.39	51.19	51.62	52.14	52.32	52.28	52.00	51.70	51.72	52.38	53.03	53.54	51.86
1953.....	50.88	54.06	54.21	54.56	54.63	54.68	54.31	54.13	54.17	54.77	55.18	55.49	54.26
1954.....	54.02	56.19	56.55	56.83	56.92	56.64	56.83	56.88	56.74	56.89	57.49	57.67	56.64

1. Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products.

2. Include the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 15. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1947-1954

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	35.42	39.11	40.62	42.01	48.40	55.31	58.11	59.85
Mining.....	43.03	48.77	51.49	53.95	59.82	65.35	68.70	70.48
Metal mining.....	46.25	51.12	54.41	56.65	62.17	68.05	72.11	74.08
Gold (a).....	45.49	49.64	51.73	54.03	58.59	63.23	65.21	67.29
Other metal (b).....	47.28	52.77	57.27	59.25	65.06	71.28	75.96	77.71
Fuels.....	41.63	48.15	49.81	52.45	58.11	63.19	65.88	67.29
Coal.....	41.61	47.81	48.92	50.50	54.66	57.86	58.41	58.34
Oil and natural gas.....	42.85	49.98	56.00	58.44	66.30	73.72	77.83	79.79
Non-metal (c).....	34.77	41.57	43.13	47.33	54.98	59.30	62.39	64.10
Manufacturing.....	36.34	40.67	43.97	46.21	51.25	56.11	59.01	60.94
Food and beverages.....	33.45	37.45	40.40	42.34	46.37	49.95	52.19	54.25
Meat products.....	37.56	42.94	47.65	49.86	54.92	59.82	61.61	63.84
Dairy products.....	34.50	36.41	36.87	38.74	42.41	45.18	47.39	49.41
Canned and cured fish.....	30.14	34.35	36.75	38.30	41.32	39.01	38.91	40.79
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	26.36	29.67	32.44	33.87	36.51	40.31	43.35	45.26
Grain mill products.....	37.27	41.08	43.53	45.54	51.29	54.58	56.32	59.15
Bread and other bakery products.....	31.08	35.67	39.16	41.04	44.59	48.33	50.86	52.47
Biscuits and crackers.....	..	..	..	..	..	41.42	43.43	44.71
Distilled and malt liquors.....	40.82	46.27	49.91	52.24	56.22	62.61	65.04	67.73
Other beverages (d).....	35.77	39.09	42.00	43.46	47.16	51.88	55.26	57.69
Confectionery.....	..	..	..	..	..	38.99	40.75	42.61
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	28.43	34.76	39.89	42.75	48.79	53.86	56.00	57.81
Rubber products.....	38.45	42.60	44.89	47.47	53.38	57.36	60.98	62.11
Leather products.....	27.76	30.12	32.54	33.41	35.80	39.29	40.83	41.52
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	26.54	28.78	31.27	32.00	34.37	37.88	39.13	39.39
Other leather products (f).....	29.53	32.38	34.84	35.83	38.38	42.01	44.00	45.78
Textile products (except clothing).....	29.24	33.78	37.84	39.75	42.88	46.17	48.17	49.72
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	28.21	32.75	37.25	39.03	41.34	42.32	45.07	46.10
Woollen goods.....	28.61	32.72	36.53	38.06	41.70	45.04	47.31	48.47
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	30.27	35.37	39.93	42.13	46.58	51.48	53.14	55.67
Clothing (textile and fur).....	27.16	29.87	32.25	33.63	35.88	38.47	40.10	40.42
Men's clothing.....	25.60	28.94	31.36	32.63	34.46	37.15	39.09	39.03
Women's clothing.....	29.36	31.92	33.57	34.16	36.43	39.23	40.56	40.82
Knit goods.....	25.18	28.18	31.37	33.29	36.42	39.40	41.34	41.85
Fur goods.....	34.34	38.31	40.43	43.37	44.88	49.75	51.62	53.20
Hats and caps.....	29.02	32.09	34.39	36.06	37.89	40.53	41.61	42.30
Wood products.....	32.68	35.90	39.23	41.21	45.79	49.77	52.32	53.95
Saw and planing mills (g).....	33.96	37.15	40.53	42.54	47.64	51.73	54.16	55.84
Furniture.....	31.40	34.91	38.33	40.05	43.53	47.24	50.04	51.51
Other wood products (h).....	30.37	32.92	35.62	37.18	40.96	45.23	47.95	49.24
Paper products.....	43.64	49.10	51.81	54.60	62.21	66.70	69.24	72.00
Pulp and paper mills.....	48.30	54.24	56.90	59.91	68.47	72.21	74.73	77.54
Other paper products (i).....	32.84	37.03	39.94	42.80	47.25	51.71	54.99	57.22
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.07	42.48	46.46	49.44	53.51	58.25	62.14	65.21
Iron and steel products.....	40.00	44.75	48.34	50.92	56.74	62.49	65.57	67.18
Agricultural implements.....	40.30	46.40	48.92	51.41	58.92	64.05	64.94	67.98
Boilers and plate work.....	41.54	46.04	49.44	53.34	60.42	64.65	68.52	70.11
Fabricated and structural steel.....	44.59	47.80	51.87	55.86	61.15	68.08	70.27	72.35
Hardware and tools.....	36.56	40.55	43.99	46.10	52.16	57.81	60.93	62.84
Heating and cooking appliances.....	35.90	40.71	43.96	45.92	50.12	54.91	57.37	59.45
Iron castings.....	40.06	44.31	48.58	52.03	57.08	60.99	64.85	66.23
Machinery mfg. (j).....	39.68	43.68	47.07	49.88	55.87	60.78	64.42	66.34
Primary iron and steel.....	44.28	49.74	53.43	55.51	60.53	67.56	70.96	71.59
Sheet metal products.....	36.00	40.76	45.04	47.04	52.60	58.20	61.62	64.93
Wire and wire products.....	39.38	44.45	49.57	52.33	57.87	62.59	65.62	67.67

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 15. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1947-1954 — Concluded

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing— Concluded:								
Transportation equipment	42.43	46.67	50.36	53.01	57.89	62.79	67.32	68.60
Aircraft and parts	41.86	44.67	49.21	53.58	58.88	66.76	71.24	73.46
Motor vehicles.....	47.16	51.18	55.06	60.31	63.00	68.68	73.24	73.61
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	40.44	44.64	49.19	52.64	58.73	63.24	65.46	67.42
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	41.31	47.08	49.82	48.79	54.39	56.97	62.93	63.70
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	41.83	44.02	46.98	48.23	53.68	59.64	62.91	53.88
Non-ferrous metal products	39.96	45.19	49.03	51.52	57.38	63.96	66.50	69.25
Aluminum products.....	40.46	45.91	46.25	48.46	54.55	62.39	64.27	66.33
Brass and copper products	38.01	42.85	46.95	49.34	54.74	60.26	63.28	65.39
Smelting and refining.....	45.58	51.67	54.95	57.31	63.50	69.57	72.41	75.16
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.71	43.26	47.79	50.16	55.25	60.83	63.20	65.95
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36.53	41.54	45.12	47.88	53.00	57.72	61.13	63.59
Clay products	34.45	39.91	43.77	46.34	50.97	54.41	57.58	61.17
Glass and glass products	35.09	39.68	43.35	47.39	52.07	57.36	60.30	61.48
Products of petroleum and coal	45.59	51.99	55.77	60.97	68.53	78.07	82.44	85.53
Chemical products	39.51	44.23	47.61	49.90	55.58	60.76	63.88	65.58
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	36.36	39.87	42.61	45.38	49.34	54.67	58.08	61.44
Acids, alkalis and salts	44.67	50.14	54.01	55.77	62.43	67.12	69.97	74.10
Other chemical products (l).....	..	..	..	..	..	60.84	64.01	66.35
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31.87	34.77	37.84	39.88	43.97	47.46	50.86	53.21
Construction	34.85	37.99	41.28	43.27	48.36	53.37	60.57	61.04
Building and structures (m)	37.41	41.41	44.37	46.33	51.68	59.86	65.45	65.68
Highways, bridges and streets.....	31.61	33.57	36.22	38.27	42.28	46.65	50.05	52.56
Transportation, storage, communication.....	41.23	45.51	48.39	49.13	53.76	56.48	61.09	62.62
Transportation.....	42.82	47.39	50.32	51.00	55.94	58.19	63.03	64.49
Air transport and airports	47.53	52.97	57.07	58.84	63.59	73.84	75.89	78.63
Steam railways	44.63	49.44	52.37	52.47	57.68	58.60	64.44	65.18
Maintenance of equipment	41.62	46.23	49.96	50.70	55.54	56.48	61.51	61.67
Maintenance of ways and structures	35.11	40.11	42.39	41.81	46.44	46.70	54.16	55.05
Transportation— steam railways.....	49.79	54.61	57.66	57.85	63.77	65.12	70.25	70.67
Telegraphs.....	37.90	42.78	45.04	45.11	49.08	49.62	55.12	55.74
Water transportation (n)	37.17	41.75	44.36	45.55	49.71	53.11	55.55	58.75
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.49	59.95	62.58
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	41.00	44.92	47.54	50.06	55.17	60.62	62.70	64.96
Truck transportation.....	34.23	38.05	42.42	45.20	48.71	53.88	57.43	60.95
Storage	35.55	39.32	42.01	43.03	47.34	51.30	55.18	55.57
Grain elevators	36.18	39.50	42.17	43.22	47.31	51.08	55.51	54.92
Storage and warehouse.....	34.03	38.48	41.46	42.42	47.44	51.98	54.16	57.42
Communication	33.73	36.69	39.59	42.33	45.42	49.73	53.73	56.46
Radio broadcasting.....	..	..	..	45.95	50.13	55.11	58.87	62.31
Telephone	33.63	36.59	39.39	41.91	44.95	49.12	53.10	55.69
Public utility operation	41.05	45.16	48.14	51.14	55.93	61.66	65.16	67.76
Electric light and power	41.30	45.43	48.43	51.40	56.14	61.99	65.63	68.60
Other public utilities (q)	37.31	42.53	44.26	48.36	53.84	58.34	60.21	61.86
Trade	31.29	34.38	36.97	38.81	42.71	45.89	48.26	50.60
Wholesale.....	37.14	40.26	42.98	45.06	49.38	53.37	56.27	58.98
Retail	28.99	32.03	34.58	36.33	39.95	42.07	44.01	46.20
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.34	40.08	42.22	43.90	46.26	49.13	51.64	53.78
Banking, investment and loan.....	35.60	37.05	39.63	41.32	43.39	45.58	47.35	49.20
Insurance	42.48	44.60	46.15	47.53	50.90	55.00	58.81	61.65
Service	23.48	25.87	28.05	29.50	31.61	34.05	36.87	38.77
Hotels and restaurants.....	22.45	24.43	26.18	27.11	28.70	30.35	32.45	33.79
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	25.51	27.51	28.37	29.41	31.20	33.35	35.28	36.67
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	39.64	43.16	46.57	51.25	55.04
Industrial composite.....	36.19	40.06	42.96	44.84	49.61	54.13	57.30	58.88

TABLE 16. Average weekly wages and salaries, Canada, monthly, 1954

Industry	1954											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59.38	56.15	60.52	62.39	62.23	56.98	59.30	60.69	60.95	58.60	60.58	60.49
Mining	68.04	70.91	70.71	69.43	70.00	70.38	70.03	70.03	69.65	71.26	72.56	72.73
Metal mining	71.87	74.50	73.30	73.63	73.78	74.66	73.90	73.59	73.52	74.58	75.92	75.76
Gold (a)	63.40	65.51	67.04	67.33	67.57	68.79	68.09	67.26	66.84	67.95	68.87	68.84
Other metal (b)	75.82	79.37	76.63	77.10	77.25	77.90	77.06	77.04	77.12	78.11	79.65	79.46
Fuels	66.05	68.36	68.59	64.67	66.23	65.84	66.77	67.08	65.83	68.31	69.44	70.32
Coal	57.53	59.07	58.57	52.96	57.39	57.17	58.88	58.07	57.24	61.28	60.66	61.28
Oil and natural gas	79.20	82.65	83.69	81.33	78.77	77.85	77.68	78.94	76.98	77.66	80.90	81.89
Non-metal (c)	59.31	63.49	65.49	64.44	63.65	63.96	62.62	63.51	63.71	65.41	66.90	66.77
Manufacturing	58.24	60.60	61.13	61.19	61.30	60.54	60.99	61.07	60.87	61.39	61.89	62.07
Food and beverages	53.35	54.64	55.05	54.99	55.65	55.41	54.48	53.51	52.37	52.83	53.79	54.97
Meat products	62.77	63.00	63.09	64.03	64.12	65.27	64.40	63.10	62.56	63.49	64.73	65.55
Dairy products	47.50	49.68	50.57	49.27	49.79	49.55	49.37	49.50	48.67	49.79	50.19	49.05
Canned and cured fish	36.67	40.73	41.32	40.90	44.52	42.39	39.57	40.52	41.23	40.75	40.63	40.25
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	45.41	49.85	50.63	51.40	49.91	47.17	43.91	40.74	39.27	42.21	39.70	42.95
Grain mill products	55.99	58.36	59.28	57.80	58.87	59.17	60.15	60.47	60.49	60.16	59.49	59.59
Bread and other bakery products	51.95	51.84	51.77	52.43	52.63	53.32	54.03	52.69	52.13	52.01	52.41	52.46
Biscuits and crackers	40.55	44.79	44.21	44.46	46.06	45.92	44.24	44.02	44.56	45.77	46.16	45.73
Distilled and malt liquors	66.55	66.00	66.85	66.70	67.91	68.53	69.06	68.64	68.26	67.99	68.02	68.22
Other beverages (d)	56.58	56.11	57.62	56.15	57.32	59.29	59.29	58.20	57.92	57.73	58.01	58.12
Confectionery	39.20	42.13	43.10	42.43	42.70	42.42	41.69	43.90	43.23	43.07	43.53	43.87
Tobacco and tobacco products	50.58	51.55	52.09	55.74	61.06	61.36	61.49	61.38	60.53	60.57	61.11	56.30
Rubber products	57.68	62.63	62.09	62.67	62.00	61.59	62.37	62.45	61.76	63.97	62.63	63.51
Leather products	38.94	42.30	42.37	42.51	41.31	40.25	40.93	41.77	42.49	41.85	41.38	42.17
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	36.31	40.66	40.74	40.75	39.41	37.92	38.81	40.06	40.53	39.64	38.57	39.28
Other leather products (f)	44.15	45.57	45.67	46.10	45.14	44.89	45.15	45.27	46.54	46.27	46.81	47.77
Textile products (except clothing)	46.02	49.18	49.69	49.78	50.20	49.14	50.15	49.24	50.03	51.05	51.41	50.81
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	41.42	44.85	45.85	46.04	47.07	45.42	46.61	45.30	46.56	48.21	48.79	47.10
Woolen goods	44.54	47.57	48.38	48.26	48.25	47.08	49.84	49.41	49.49	49.99	49.29	49.50
Synthetic textiles and silk	51.96	55.36	55.53	55.43	55.65	55.81	55.68	55.24	55.80	56.82	57.38	57.38
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.50	40.71	41.90	42.09	40.24	38.53	38.92	40.28	41.59	41.37	41.74	41.19
Men's clothing	35.55	39.40	40.94	41.32	38.86	36.69	37.74	38.13	39.98	39.82	40.48	39.51
Women's clothing	36.28	42.28	43.13	42.47	40.82	38.79	38.49	41.80	42.83	41.27	41.03	40.67
Knit goods	38.04	41.11	42.21	42.64	41.54	40.33	40.65	41.63	42.54	43.66	44.00	43.85
Fur goods	50.35	52.14	53.15	54.59	53.22	52.65	52.77	53.13	53.00	53.08	55.17	55.10
Hats and caps	36.34	42.68	43.43	44.49	40.72	40.53	41.97	43.19	43.72	43.24	43.67	43.60
Wood products	49.92	52.14	54.10	54.37	53.92	52.62	54.04	54.56	54.76	55.20	56.04	55.70
Saw and planing mills (g)	51.73	53.19	56.32	56.48	56.03	54.43	56.03	56.53	56.32	57.20	58.23	57.63
Furniture	47.41	51.02	51.06	51.51	51.32	50.22	50.89	51.55	53.01	52.82	53.50	53.79
Other wood products (h)	46.85	49.53	49.73	49.95	48.99	48.14	49.59	49.51	49.74	49.14	49.78	49.92
Paper products	69.28	71.90	71.47	71.50	71.18	72.07	72.38	72.55	72.94	72.11	73.32	73.30
Pulp and paper mills	75.68	78.01	77.32	77.12	76.52	77.57	77.59	77.66	78.26	77.25	78.17	78.76
Other paper products (i)	53.00	56.31	56.54	56.99	57.05	57.03	57.98	58.21	58.05	58.07	58.73	58.73
Printing, publishing and allied industries	62.84	63.91	64.54	65.61	65.69	65.63	65.36	65.32	65.15	65.91	66.26	66.32
Iron and steel products	63.83	66.16	67.00	67.14	67.33	66.60	67.63	67.69	67.39	68.45	68.45	68.47
Agricultural implements	66.92	67.94	69.11	70.39	68.80	68.55	68.13	68.29	64.46	66.33	68.31	68.49
Boilers and plate work	64.04	68.85	69.00	70.96	69.96	69.26	69.45	69.72	71.35	73.27	72.86	72.66
Fabricated and structural steel	66.48	69.65	72.84	72.79	73.22	71.56	74.04	72.59	71.06	72.92	76.17	74.90
Hardware and tools	60.60	61.23	61.91	61.94	61.60	61.78	62.84	63.04	63.47	65.48	65.14	65.03
Heating and cooking appliances	54.80	57.55	58.60	58.22	58.81	58.75	59.67	58.28	60.46	62.98	62.63	62.66
Iron castings	60.94	65.16	66.46	66.39	66.76	64.55	66.33	67.38	67.73	68.06	67.51	67.53
Machinery mfg. (j)	62.97	66.01	66.56	67.03	66.75	65.89	66.73	66.41	66.43	67.07	66.74	67.13
Primary iron and steel	70.78	70.36	70.05	68.98	72.26	71.87	71.87	73.48	71.77	72.84	72.60	72.28
Sheet metal products	59.24	62.59	64.54	65.63	64.73	63.77	66.88	65.97	66.47	66.14	66.41	66.83
Wire and wire products	63.31	67.28	67.57	68.01	67.27	67.00	68.85	67.09	68.82	69.70	68.96	68.14

TABLE 16. Average weekly wages and salaries, Canada, monthly, 1954 — Concluded

Industry	1954											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing—concluded:												
Transportation equipment	65.69	68.78	69.42	68.46	68.76	66.93	67.81	68.28	68.06	69.64	70.51	70.86
Aircraft and parts.....	69.22	74.02	74.36	73.49	73.44	71.94	72.67	73.75	74.16	75.14	74.10	75.21
Motor vehicles	71.15	75.33	73.64	72.02	73.77	68.37	71.42	72.52	69.55	75.33	80.62	79.62
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	64.34	66.75	67.81	67.09	67.39	66.02	65.15	67.08	68.01	67.49	71.21	70.66
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	61.67	63.01	64.95	64.31	63.46	63.74	63.87	63.56	63.63	64.03	64.62	63.59
Shipbuilding and repairing	60.35	61.92	64.51	63.84	64.56	63.29	64.29	63.17	63.42	65.68	64.84	66.67
Non-ferrous metal products.....	67.21	68.69	68.47	68.81	68.80	68.91	69.18	69.58	69.61	70.51	70.71	70.54
Aluminum products.....	63.86	66.31	65.98	66.92	66.12	66.09	65.89	66.64	66.92	67.25	67.02	66.97
Brass and copper products	61.27	64.45	64.59	65.39	65.03	65.80	64.75	65.46	65.51	66.99	68.14	67.27
Smelting and refining	75.00	74.99	74.14	74.34	74.81	74.63	75.41	75.49	75.20	76.07	76.00	75.89
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	62.50	65.20	65.43	65.78	66.68	65.88	66.41	66.18	66.54	67.02	66.75	67.00
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	59.70	62.94	63.73	63.32	62.95	62.52	63.65	64.18	64.38	64.81	65.65	65.27
Clay products	58.24	60.97	61.86	61.37	61.61	60.83	61.35	60.85	61.23	61.43	61.85	62.41
Glass and glass products	57.50	62.32	62.34	62.52	61.12	60.61	61.01	60.89	61.38	62.08	63.34	62.64
Products of petroleum and coal	84.62	84.46	84.59	85.06	88.08	84.50	84.50	85.11	85.43	85.91	86.94	87.22
Chemical products	64.89	65.57	65.76	65.84	66.30	66.36	66.80	67.51	66.86	67.20	68.02	67.88
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	58.88	60.72	60.95	61.38	61.63	61.67	61.98	61.90	61.41	62.20	62.40	62.19
Acids, alkalis and salts	71.45	73.13	72.87	72.73	72.37	74.16	74.49	75.34	75.35	74.92	76.05	76.38
Other chemical products (l)	65.01	65.24	65.49	65.56	66.22	65.98	66.48	67.32	66.59	66.95	67.85	67.47
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	51.42	52.70	53.17	53.10	53.11	52.71	53.44	53.23	53.38	53.85	53.99	54.39
Construction	55.34	61.48	63.81	62.85	61.33	59.13	61.41	61.81	60.99	61.34	61.61	61.35
Building and structures (m)	58.52	65.67	68.30	67.21	66.55	63.74	66.33	67.00	65.71	66.28	66.54	66.27
Highways, bridges and streets	48.89	52.26	54.13	53.35	51.13	51.04	53.00	53.31	53.33	53.29	53.63	53.38
Transportation, storage, communication	61.40	61.86	62.51	61.91	62.70	62.02	62.59	62.75	62.83	63.31	64.09	63.46
Transportation	63.07	63.87	64.59	63.96	64.67	63.82	64.45	64.59	64.71	65.09	65.82	65.24
Air transport and airports	77.01	77.29	79.02	78.88	78.12	78.34	78.17	78.81	78.15	78.96	82.06	78.74
Steam railways	64.12	64.66	65.32	64.74	65.61	64.69	65.10	65.15	65.12	65.48	66.42	65.79
Maintenance of equipment.....	60.96	61.12	61.99	61.80	62.07	60.72	62.31	61.96	61.88	62.14	61.42	61.92
Maintenance of ways and structures	52.36	54.60	52.13	54.71	55.75	55.44	54.73	52.77	55.56	56.30	59.57	56.71
Transportation—steam railways	69.80	69.99	71.81	69.55	70.48	69.96	70.65	71.74	70.60	70.81	71.38	71.22
Telegraphs	54.74	54.85	56.06	54.06	56.32	55.47	56.18	56.08	56.77	56.94	55.96	55.51
Water transportation (n).....	56.17	55.55	57.10	55.97	58.79	57.85	59.59	60.17	60.93	60.60	60.99	61.33
Electric and motor transportation (o)	60.57	62.45	62.76	62.27	62.47	61.65	62.66	62.67	62.98	63.79	63.53	63.17
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	63.55	65.28	65.11	64.44	64.69	63.87	65.41	65.62	65.52	66.23	64.96	64.85
Truck transportation	56.93	59.79	61.24	61.32	61.28	60.17	60.63	60.18	61.27	62.74	63.30	62.60
Storage.....	53.71	53.68	54.93	54.62	55.39	55.59	55.93	56.58	56.02	56.26	56.93	57.23
Grain elevators	53.59	53.18	54.09	53.51	54.55	54.62	55.37	56.68	55.27	55.51	56.10	56.52
Storage and warehouse	54.09	55.10	57.25	57.69	57.69	58.30	57.51	56.26	58.19	58.41	59.30	59.26
Communication	56.29	55.45	55.54	55.25	56.30	56.02	56.29	56.43	56.40	57.47	58.56	57.54
Radio broadcasting	61.74	62.12	61.92	61.75	62.15	62.40	61.87	62.32	62.20	62.46	63.53	63.30
Telephone	55.65	54.61	54.73	54.42	55.55	55.19	55.54	55.62	55.61	56.78	57.83	56.70
Public utility operation.....	66.97	68.61	69.24	67.99	68.06	67.22	67.35	67.00	66.85	67.28	68.44	68.09
Electric light and power	67.49	69.15	69.97	68.84	69.23	68.31	68.39	67.95	67.64	68.16	69.19	68.92
Other public utilities (q).....	61.59	63.03	62.84	61.18	60.83	60.36	60.76	61.12	61.96	61.88	63.81	63.02
Trade	49.24	50.06	50.51	50.68	50.70	50.68	51.00	51.38	51.09	50.85	50.93	50.11
Wholesale	57.90	58.40	58.63	58.97	58.99	58.87	59.17	59.03	58.82	59.20	59.84	59.91
Retail.....	44.98	45.59	46.11	46.22	46.33	46.35	46.75	47.29	46.92	46.41	46.25	45.26
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	52.69	52.75	53.20	53.53	54.11	54.27	54.35	54.20	53.92	53.91	54.17	54.29
Banking, investment and loan	48.44	48.47	49.05	49.28	49.30	49.47	49.63	49.25	49.14	49.17	49.54	49.70
Insurance.....	60.01	60.15	60.40	60.80	62.21	62.41	62.38	62.65	62.25	62.12	62.20	62.25
Service.....	37.83	38.27	38.80	38.65	39.04	38.62	38.50	38.49	38.17	39.04	39.73	40.09
Hotels and restaurants	33.57	33.68	34.13	33.80	33.97	33.48	33.08	33.21	33.08	33.94	34.56	35.04
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	34.81	35.51	36.23	36.45	37.60	36.98	37.15	36.71	36.62	37.17	37.50	37.33
Other service (r).....	53.02	53.93	54.38	54.47	54.66	55.01	55.91	55.92	54.64	55.70	56.24	56.65
Industrial composite	56.56	58.47	59.22	59.06	59.15	58.42	58.98	59.17	58.93	59.25	59.78	59.59

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, province, annual average 1947-1954

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland:								
Forestry .....	..	..	..	..	44.74	49.45	52.82	53.72
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	50.99	60.15	67.56	66.21
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	48.80	54.10	56.21	59.08
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	28.07	32.63	34.33	36.19
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	..	..	..	70.63	76.53	77.06	82.56
Construction .....	..	..	..	..	47.91	58.66	68.18	62.76
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	..	..	45.68	50.62	53.11	54.74
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	32.34	34.43	36.72	38.48
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	44.51	51.00	55.54	54.47
Prince Edward Island:								
Manufacturing	25.70	29.45	30.73	32.39	35.63	40.91	43.55	42.32
Transportation, storage, communication	37.87	39.93	43.83	44.61	47.66	48.45	58.49	58.96
Trade	21.26	21.40	23.57	26.02	27.99	29.16	29.95	30.47
Industrial composite	29.14	31.77	33.56	34.44	37.52	40.08	44.53	44.37
Nova Scotia:								
Mining	37.62	45.01	45.56	49.70	53.02	55.99	58.79	58.46
Coal	38.37	45.61	45.96	50.25	53.68	56.76	59.42	59.17
Manufacturing	33.93	37.36	39.74	41.00	43.72	48.09	51.19	51.23
Food and beverages	27.98	30.37	31.02	32.14	35.22	35.53	36.68	38.44
Iron and steel products	40.25	46.12	48.99	50.27	51.91	57.67	61.30	62.13
Primary iron and steel	41.49	47.98	51.12	52.50	53.93	60.54	64.61	64.82
Transportation equipment	39.34	42.41	43.92	44.36	47.75	54.57	55.72	57.12
Shipbuilding and repairing	39.63	42.41	44.48	44.99	48.23	55.97	56.83	57.65
Construction	27.93	28.17	30.34	32.21	35.31	39.01	42.56	44.94
Building and structures (m)	31.09	31.25	34.24	35.84	37.64	42.61	46.73	50.11
Highways, bridges and streets	26.51	27.13	28.62	30.35	33.46	35.87	38.67	40.65
Transportation, storage, communication	36.37	39.98	41.77	41.88	45.13	47.84	52.29	53.64
Steam railways	40.37	45.73	48.59	48.10	52.18	53.26	59.68	60.20
Water transportation (n)	30.78	32.87	33.08	31.01	35.61	40.15	40.70	42.53
Trade	27.56	29.28	31.71	32.51	34.78	37.77	39.28	41.62
Retail	24.59	26.18	28.57	29.28	31.09	33.92	35.09	37.16
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.07	38.32	41.89	42.53	44.13	44.98	47.47	49.12
Industrial composite	32.60	35.97	37.65	39.40	42.51	45.88	48.45	49.57
New Brunswick:								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	33.05	34.44	34.93	35.13	40.56	48.05	48.58	51.37
Manufacturing	33.27	36.87	39.45	40.88	45.45	48.84	50.70	52.64
Saw and planing mills (g)	27.90	29.74	30.80	30.53	33.90	37.84	38.06	39.04
Pulp and paper mills	45.81	53.03	55.55	57.73	66.71	69.43	70.73	72.04
Transportation equipment	41.13	43.96	47.01	47.15	53.05	55.35	60.19	59.82
Construction	30.51	31.87	32.57	32.53	36.75	40.16	45.03	44.95
Building and structures (m)	30.48	35.13	35.11	35.63	38.25	43.94	48.78	47.63
Highways, bridges and streets	30.50	30.63	30.98	31.21	35.40	37.95	42.19	43.62
Transportation, storage, communication	39.66	43.67	46.62	46.57	50.33	51.72	57.18	58.41
Seam railways	41.74	47.33	50.60	49.91	54.78	55.79	62.08	63.27
Water transportation (n)	29.30	33.55	35.59	35.42	35.28	38.82	40.81	41.86
Trade	26.85	29.10	31.40	32.85	36.04	37.94	39.36	41.35
Wholesale	31.67	33.86	35.90	37.32	40.52	43.81	45.76	48.14
Retail	24.41	26.88	29.23	30.57	33.71	34.79	35.87	37.59
Industrial composite	33.35	36.21	38.08	38.76	43.02	46.04	48.99	50.36
Quebec:								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	31.72	34.89	34.06	35.49	44.32	50.78	53.01	53.81
Mining	40.39	46.11	48.98	52.37	58.40	63.68	66.26	69.34
Gold (a)	45.67	47.96	50.05	52.21	56.78	61.09	63.80	66.65
Other metal (b)	44.03	49.18	52.14	54.82	58.46	64.73	67.91	72.23
Non-metal (c)	35.31	43.26	45.11	50.67	59.42	64.32	66.42	68.15

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, province, annual average 1947-1954 - Continued

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Quebec - Concluded:								
Manufacturing	34.45	38.50	41.52	43.30	47.86	52.25	55.10	56.81
Tobacco	28.14	34.73	40.33	43.63	50.30	56.04	58.47	60.21
Leather products	25.07	26.94	29.64	30.28	32.10	35.56	36.84	37.21
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	25.21	26.71	29.94	30.34	32.23	35.92	37.07	37.02
Textile products (except clothing)	28.57	33.56	37.43	39.15	42.12	44.71	46.80	48.15
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	27.84	33.43	37.14	38.96	40.45	41.15	44.49	46.48
Synthetic textiles and silk	29.33	34.11	38.20	40.52	45.06	49.19	49.92	50.71
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.55	29.11	31.31	32.49	34.48	37.07	38.63	38.75
Men's clothing	25.82	28.06	30.63	31.72	33.30	36.15	37.74	37.50
Women's clothing	28.25	31.18	32.45	32.75	35.10	37.63	39.23	39.32
Knit goods	25.35	27.76	30.51	32.49	34.95	38.22	40.54	40.47
Wood products	28.96	32.30	35.56	36.68	40.07	43.13	45.57	46.30
Saw and planing mills (g)	28.91	32.40	34.90	35.78	39.28	42.81	44.76	44.72
Furniture	30.01	33.60	37.64	39.09	41.94	44.22	47.25	48.51
Paper products	44.65	49.93	52.78	55.44	63.39	66.99	69.60	71.68
Pulp and paper mills	48.51	54.11	57.18	59.84	68.88	72.24	74.85	76.59
Other paper products (i)	29.31	32.76	35.57	38.44	41.29	45.21	48.43	50.71
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.11	42.32	47.06	49.65	53.04	57.68	61.00	64.30
Iron and steel products	38.50	42.81	45.78	48.28	54.26	59.85	63.30	64.42
Machinery mfg. (j)	39.22	42.67	45.49	48.32	54.68	59.60	62.30	63.54
Primary iron and steel	39.19	45.40	47.95	50.61	57.75	62.45	65.38	65.69
Transportation equipment	42.44	45.88	49.79	50.84	55.53	60.01	65.50	66.73
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.53	71.06
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	42.35	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60	64.73
Shipbuilding and repairing	43.14	44.16	48.63	49.96	54.09	57.40	63.32	64.17
Non-ferrous metal products	39.14	44.79	47.37	49.88	56.29	61.95	64.22	68.12
Smelting and refining	41.80	48.94	51.37	54.00	60.79	65.81	67.26	72.02
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.09	42.86	47.94	49.63	53.36	58.56	62.75	64.97
Chemical products	39.04	43.34	46.80	48.95	53.96	59.12	61.84	64.20
Construction	33.78	36.87	40.67	41.92	45.07	51.93	54.81	57.45
Building and structures (m)	35.61	39.61	43.12	44.28	47.85	55.30	58.35	61.87
Highways, bridges and streets	31.10	33.34	36.11	37.63	39.64	43.97	46.97	49.32
Transportation, storage, communication	41.28	45.55	48.30	49.57	54.67	57.41	61.77	63.69
Steam railways	43.41	48.41	51.19	51.99	57.65	57.87	63.54	65.03
Water transportation (n)	38.59	44.52	47.44	47.32	52.52	56.11	57.53	61.31
Electric and motor transportation (o)	38.80	41.73	44.39	46.72	51.11	57.02	58.26	59.30
Communication	36.50	38.92	42.19	45.71	49.01	54.28	59.80	61.95
Public utility operation	39.68	43.35	46.35	49.74	54.04	59.71	61.47	63.46
Trade	31.05	34.33	36.63	38.22	41.69	44.67	47.11	49.28
Wholesale	38.06	41.52	44.16	46.46	50.46	54.19	57.27	59.67
Retail	27.93	31.18	33.41	34.82	37.91	39.44	41.00	42.96
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.51	40.02	42.01	43.82	46.74	49.61	51.59	54.08
Banking, investment and loan	34.91	38.25	38.64	40.80	43.59	46.17	47.97	50.20
Insurance	43.78	45.47	47.21	48.42	51.82	55.09	57.53	60.54
Service	23.51	25.45	27.33	28.58	30.72	33.01	37.18	39.42
Hotels and restaurants	22.05	23.44	25.31	26.02	27.63	28.83	31.40	33.18
Laundries and dry-cleaning plants	25.92	27.54	27.62	29.25	30.84	32.65	34.77	35.93
Industrial composite	34.74	38.46	41.19	42.89	47.37	51.66	54.55	56.40
Ontario:								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	35.26	39.48	42.47	42.17	49.54	57.28	59.03	62.44
Mining	44.32	49.62	52.83	55.04	60.41	66.16	69.67	72.00
Gold (a)	44.34	49.24	51.36	53.53	57.86	62.07	63.32	65.38
Other metal (b)	47.28	52.69	57.80	60.01	65.35	72.10	76.79	78.94
Manufacturing	37.61	42.20	45.72	48.40	53.80	59.04	61.99	64.00
Food and beverages	33.62	37.44	40.50	42.78	47.13	51.31	53.74	55.90
Meat products	36.25	43.61	48.47	50.37	55.70	60.49	62.55	64.76
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26.84	30.19	33.38	35.31	38.19	42.36	45.28	47.13
Bread and other bakery products	32.71	36.41	38.98	41.33	45.20	49.01	51.67	53.17

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, province, annual average 1947-1954 - Continued

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario - Concluded:								
Manufacturing - Concluded:								
Rubber products	41.74	45.19	47.15	50.24	56.59	60.17	63.99	65.46
Leather products	31.06	33.93	36.26	37.24	40.18	44.26	45.95	46.99
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	29.31	32.10	33.96	34.88	37.71	41.36	42.73	43.39
Textile products (except clothing)	30.22	34.22	39.24	40.57	44.52	48.89	50.67	52.03
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	28.59	31.71	37.70	39.22	43.11	44.51	46.70	45.97
Woolen goods	28.97	32.52	37.13	38.56	42.45	47.52	48.01	49.40
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.86	31.44	34.67	35.99	38.74	41.51	43.37	44.04
Men's clothing	29.96	31.98	34.98	35.56	37.75	40.44	43.50	43.42
Women's clothing	32.63	34.73	36.87	37.95	40.07	43.92	44.36	45.20
Knit goods	25.57	28.64	32.92	34.37	38.03	40.85	42.54	43.48
Wood products	30.94	34.34	37.41	39.30	43.36	47.67	50.33	52.02
Saw and planing mills	31.00	34.46	37.09	38.76	43.02	47.37	49.51	51.19
Furniture	31.92	35.35	38.83	40.66	44.45	48.77	51.75	53.53
Paper products	42.12	47.76	50.75	53.95	61.48	64.77	67.61	70.22
Pulp and paper mills	48.50	54.38	57.21	60.95	69.69	71.35	74.40	77.25
Other paper products (i)	34.34	39.01	41.97	44.95	50.10	54.72	57.93	60.10
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.61	43.43	47.09	50.32	54.93	60.00	64.38	67.51
Iron and steel products	40.89	45.86	49.55	52.17	58.25	64.04	66.85	68.55
Agricultural implements	41.07	46.67	49.51	52.04	59.73	65.13	66.21	69.38
Iron castings	40.40	45.05	49.70	53.73	58.62	62.27	66.13	67.30
Machinery mfg. (j)	40.02	44.40	48.24	51.15	57.14	61.87	65.58	67.62
Primary iron and steel	46.34	51.58	55.66	57.66	63.03	70.52	73.46	74.07
Sheet metal products	36.53	41.70	45.51	47.38	53.01	58.55	61.50	65.07
Transportation equipment	43.73	48.04	51.64	55.73	60.69	66.28	70.35	71.93
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.84	76.75
Motor vehicles	47.14	51.34	55.32	60.82	63.46	69.41	73.76	74.08
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.75	45.00	48.97	53.14	59.39	63.65	65.67	67.64
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	42.02	47.58	50.35	49.36	56.28	59.77	64.85	65.99
Non-ferrous metal products	39.71	44.76	49.22	51.74	57.00	64.00	66.69	68.63
Brass and copper products	39.98	44.65	48.26	51.32	56.49	61.90	64.34	66.63
Smelting and refining	45.63	52.17	57.45	60.01	64.53	71.24	75.56	76.24
Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.09	43.67	47.96	50.57	56.15	61.93	63.57	66.51
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	37.51	42.72	46.38	49.56	55.14	60.49	63.76	66.38
Chemical products	39.24	45.00	48.34	50.78	56.81	61.94	65.39	68.54
Construction	37.20	41.21	43.76	45.96	52.57	58.78	62.14	63.43
Building and structures (m)	39.70	43.38	45.84	48.10	55.26	62.03	65.80	67.39
Highways, bridges and streets	32.17	35.72	38.59	40.46	45.82	50.58	52.19	53.57
Transportation, storage, communication	41.42	45.56	48.55	49.97	54.58	57.71	62.26	63.70
Steam railways	45.29	49.38	52.54	53.20	58.27	59.46	64.89	65.25
Electric and motor transportation (o)	38.97	43.84	47.47	50.22	54.57	59.56	62.82	66.03
Communication	34.26	37.45	40.12	42.67	45.84	50.07	53.87	56.33
Public utility operation	43.78	47.98	50.82	53.51	58.95	64.77	69.50	71.77
Trade	31.89	34.95	37.50	39.59	43.78	46.95	49.30	51.79
Wholesale	38.84	42.08	44.61	47.04	51.84	56.16	59.10	61.90
Retail	29.79	32.74	35.32	37.24	41.07	43.00	44.94	47.31
Finance, insurance and real estate	39.52	41.51	43.55	45.03	47.57	50.62	53.65	55.73
Banking, investment and loan	37.26	38.92	41.37	43.02	45.03	47.30	49.46	51.07
Service	23.06	26.58	28.22	30.17	32.47	34.93	37.63	39.65
Hotels and restaurants	21.71	23.85	25.61	26.73	28.28	29.96	32.08	33.04
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25.69	27.58	27.99	29.24	31.17	33.28	35.27	36.75
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	41.59	45.62	48.94	52.44	56.54
Industrial composite	37.16	41.26	44.36	46.58	51.69	56.36	59.38	61.15
Manitoba:								
Manufacturing	34.66	38.86	41.55	43.83	47.88	51.63	54.65	56.38
Food and beverages	35.11	39.30	42.91	45.29	50.47	54.73	56.96	59.81
Meat products	37.72	43.36	48.79	51.34	56.83	61.75	63.63	66.15

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, province, annual average 1947-1954 — Continued

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manitoba—Concluded:								
Manufacturing—Concluded:								
Clothing (textile and fur).....	25.82	28.53	31.00	32.39	34.03	36.88	37.43	38.24
Printing, publishing and allied industries	35.71	39.10	42.68	44.88	48.66	53.02	55.23	57.09
Iron and steel products	37.09	40.35	42.71	45.73	51.21	56.76	60.33	62.98
Transportation equipment	38.58	44.34	47.45	46.39	52.05	54.20	60.22	60.65
Construction	33.91	36.66	41.38	44.21	50.03	53.01	54.48	55.97
Building and structures (m)	35.53	38.88	43.73	46.80	52.98	55.41	57.14	57.93
Transportation, storage, communication	42.56	46.91	49.70	49.41	54.07	56.55	61.75	62.52
Steam railways	45.47	50.45	53.61	52.73	58.20	59.37	65.90	66.54
Storage	37.27	40.19	42.12	43.17	45.59	48.39	51.01	53.05
Trade	31.93	35.03	37.25	39.04	43.25	46.84	49.05	51.24
Wholesale	35.65	38.82	41.01	42.74	46.40	49.89	52.37	54.58
Retail	30.28	33.35	35.53	37.34	41.71	44.97	46.90	49.10
Finance, insurance and real estate	35.91	37.95	40.09	42.09	44.36	47.28	49.52	51.80
Service	22.83	25.10	26.91	27.69	29.24	31.11	32.76	34.58
Hotels and restaurants.....	22.41	25.27	26.76	27.26	28.84	30.32	31.62	33.27
Industrial composite.....	36.15	39.93	42.68	43.84	48.37	51.73	54.87	56.40
Saskatchewan:								
Manufacturing	34.20	38.61	42.03	43.59	47.87	52.45	55.25	57.95
Food and beverages	33.74	38.06	41.45	43.50	47.67	51.24	53.37	55.74
Meat products	36.76	42.25	47.45	49.78	55.33	61.25	60.98	63.88
Dairy products.....	28.93	33.01	35.51	37.91	40.81	42.21	44.68	46.66
Construction	33.75	36.99	39.73	42.44	45.81	53.90	58.30	59.87
Building and structures (m).....	33.33	36.14	38.58	40.44	44.46	55.25	59.31	58.85
Highways, bridges and streets	34.10	37.64	40.75	44.14	47.25	52.19	56.42	61.11
Transportation, storage, communication	40.97	45.28	47.90	48.41	52.29	54.94	60.77	60.79
Steam railways	45.72	50.83	53.59	53.04	57.19	59.04	65.37	66.27
Storage	32.40	34.74	37.09	39.30	43.06	46.09	53.96	49.63
Trade	31.22	34.32	36.80	38.53	42.22	46.20	48.17	50.66
Wholesale	34.65	37.67	40.62	42.56	46.71	50.90	53.44	55.82
Retail	29.06	32.27	34.38	36.02	39.40	42.72	44.28	46.99
Finance, insurance and real estate	33.97	34.32	37.58	38.84	39.93	42.31	44.17	46.13
Service	23.61	25.30	26.97	28.01	29.27	31.99	33.83	35.47
Industrial composite.....	35.35	38.76	41.50	42.86	46.68	50.90	54.54	56.09
Alberta:								
Mining.....	46.03	52.64	55.57	56.89	63.91	70.06	72.75	75.93
Coal	45.46	51.57	53.78	52.20	57.40	60.52	56.10	57.15
Oil.....	45.40	52.29	56.11	60.72	68.22	75.63	79.86	81.87
Manufacturing	35.19	40.07	43.56	45.11	49.40	54.38	58.00	60.64
Food and beverages	34.60	40.11	43.88	45.46	49.63	53.92	56.51	59.05
Meat products	36.94	42.40	47.64	50.01	55.78	60.61	62.42	65.42
Wood products	30.87	34.68	36.94	38.56	40.90	45.10	47.37	47.41
Printing, publishing and allied industries	36.96	40.83	44.00	46.45	48.95	53.31	57.12	59.27
Iron and steel products	36.35	41.59	45.32	46.99	51.14	59.89	65.17	67.65
Transportation equipment.....	40.27	45.01	48.19	47.68	52.18	55.06	60.33	61.74
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	32.90	37.72	39.81	42.72	46.89	51.13	54.81	57.24
Products of petroleum and coal	45.64	50.14	53.73	57.12	62.59	73.87	78.30	80.47
Construction	36.33	39.97	42.51	45.04	49.78	55.17	64.98	62.99
Building and structures (m).....	35.36	42.51	45.01	47.65	52.63	58.57	70.24	65.89
Highways, bridges and streets	36.95	37.84	39.85	41.54	46.00	50.72	55.99	59.25
Transportation, storage, communication	42.63	47.25	49.89	50.08	54.70	57.89	61.82	63.39
Steam railways	45.55	50.91	53.60	53.43	58.84	60.56	65.82	66.54
Electric and motor transportation (o)	37.07	40.75	44.53	46.31	49.60	58.66	60.16	65.05
Storage	36.88	39.59	41.93	42.72	45.60	48.48	51.03	53.40

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, province, annual average 1947-1954 — Concluded

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta — Concluded:								
Trade.....	31.41	34.34	37.02	38.74	43.05	47.08	49.81	51.88
Wholesale.....	35.41	38.07	40.87	42.74	47.27	51.18	53.54	56.34
Retail.....	29.46	32.56	35.24	36.84	40.97	44.74	47.72	49.52
Service.....	24.26	27.53	29.52	30.53	32.62	34.97	37.52	38.63
Hotels and restaurants.....	24.40	27.45	29.47	30.35	32.28	34.44	37.00	37.54
Industrial composite.....	37.19	41.48	44.40	45.61	50.37	54.90	58.81	60.08
British Columbia:								
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	46.88	49.85	52.52	56.64	62.22	72.90	74.96	76.12
Mining.....	45.40	50.26	53.05	53.71	61.53	69.54	74.54	73.87
Gold (a).....	48.33	51.59	54.41	56.05	61.10	67.20	70.27	69.77
Other metal (b).....	48.21	52.43	56.22	57.99	66.58	76.39	81.58	82.30
Coal.....	43.30	50.27	51.34	49.00	54.35	59.00	60.55	56.63
Manufacturing.....	39.12	43.15	46.99	49.13	55.08	61.68	64.37	66.65
Food and beverages.....	33.34	38.64	42.32	43.90	47.34	53.01	55.25	57.01
Canned and cured fish.....	30.52	38.61	44.37	46.61	49.50	53.34	54.19	55.06
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	26.40	30.58	31.65	32.61	34.57	38.96	42.22	44.47
Wood products.....	39.04	41.17	45.79	48.37	55.01	60.51	62.68	64.16
Saw and planing mills (g).....	39.68	41.67	46.23	49.03	55.62	61.23	63.28	64.76
Paper products.....	46.46	51.67	53.15	55.57	61.52	71.47	73.92	79.31
Pulp and paper mills.....	49.54	56.74	56.69	59.74	65.16	76.17	78.35	84.85
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	40.04	44.26	49.72	53.87	56.74	62.13	67.03	70.20
Iron and steel products.....	42.44	45.73	49.93	52.49	59.30	66.65	70.00	72.90
Transportation equipment.....	42.24	46.59	49.33	50.44	56.43	64.89	68.48	69.17
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	42.53	46.79	49.68	50.89	57.23	66.56	69.54	69.74
Non-ferrous metal products.....	44.94	50.05	53.68	55.80	64.47	71.65	74.97	78.28
Chemical products.....	42.07	46.88	50.91	52.90	60.56	66.49	69.82	71.75
Construction.....	38.46	42.05	47.09	50.04	55.71	68.81	78.82	75.34
Building and structures (m).....	41.17	46.51	50.60	53.07	59.22	75.20	86.56	83.49
Highways, bridges and streets.....	34.81	37.85	41.96	45.59	49.86	56.70	59.55	61.50
Transportation, storage, communication.....	41.05	46.29	48.76	49.37	53.93	57.45	61.55	63.99
Steam railways.....	47.67	53.55	54.88	54.00	59.67	61.20	66.86	67.15
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	40.79	46.21	47.79	49.64	53.88	59.08	62.25	66.91
Water transportation (n).....	37.86	42.59	45.61	47.83	51.61	55.41	58.88	62.76
Communication.....	31.69	35.83	39.03	40.51	43.99	47.77	51.21	54.49
Public utility operation.....	42.76	48.20	51.06	55.96	60.60	69.62	74.12	77.52
Trade.....	31.72	35.11	38.68	40.73	44.57	49.59	52.54	55.04
Wholesale.....	37.00	39.51	43.37	45.22	49.42	56.18	59.10	62.17
Retail.....	29.44	32.87	36.38	38.65	42.33	45.92	48.82	51.00
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	37.56	39.00	41.44	42.95	45.25	48.69	50.83	52.25
Banking, investment and loan.....	34.53	35.72	38.48	40.29	42.19	44.90	46.04	47.75
Service.....	25.97	28.54	31.12	32.35	34.35	37.87	39.76	41.22
Hotels and restaurants.....	25.55	27.37	29.10	30.36	32.01	34.65	35.91	37.70
Industrial composite.....	38.67	42.47	45.65	47.70	52.93	59.46	63.34	64.34

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, metropolitan area
1947-1954

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
St. John's:								
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	..	42.22	45.81	47.18
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.48	40.55	43.93
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.42	40.82	42.67
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	35.86	39.36	42.08	43.62
Halifax:								
Manufacturing	35.49	37.93	39.84	40.91	45.12	50.92	52.79	54.38
Food and beverages	29.13	30.01	30.62	32.25	35.54	37.63	39.19	40.89
Transportation equipment	40.01	44.28	46.23	46.74	50.19	57.64	58.74	59.71
Construction	32.94	33.36	36.46	38.52	40.32	44.67	47.56	50.16
Transportation, storage and communication	30.32	31.55	31.94	32.40	36.43	40.32	41.55	44.27
Trade	28.22	29.70	32.47	33.08	35.50	38.70	40.25	41.73
Retail	25.52	27.02	29.59	30.15	32.45	35.57	36.69	45.70
Industrial composite	32.23	33.49	35.44	36.35	39.61	44.10	45.96	47.68
Saint John:								
Manufacturing	34.40	36.29	39.31	41.06	44.91	49.52	51.83	53.96
Transportation, storage, communication	30.06	33.40	35.45	36.49	36.90	39.63	41.69	43.98
Trade	27.34	29.08	31.56	32.99	35.91	36.95	37.92	39.86
Industrial composite	31.34	33.47	35.83	37.22	40.29	43.16	45.01	47.07
Quebec:								
Manufacturing	32.33	34.75	36.42	38.15	41.30	45.03	48.21	48.94
Leather products	23.37	25.10	27.52	27.61	28.61	32.27	32.17	32.56
Clothing (textile and fur)	21.54	23.81	25.31	26.74	27.34	30.90	33.06	33.68
Transportation equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.63	61.75	61.19
Construction	32.05	35.56	38.20	39.85	42.55	47.88	50.70	53.06
Trade	25.92	28.70	31.04	32.93	35.49	37.88	40.07	42.41
Retail	25.21	28.03	30.19	31.95	34.05	34.25	35.72	37.98
Industrial composite	30.98	33.51	35.67	37.40	40.48	43.95	46.86	48.33
Sherbrooke:								
Manufacturing	30.24	33.33	36.61	38.69	42.38	46.11	47.30	48.52
Textile products (except clothing)	26.53	30.95	35.94	38.49	40.47	42.25	44.49	45.46
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.85	30.30	33.08	34.47	34.91	37.73	40.49	39.25
Iron and steel products	36.98	39.77	42.99	46.00	53.70	56.07	55.73	56.81
Industrial composite	29.96	32.88	35.92	37.90	41.58	45.10	46.61	47.79
Three Rivers:								
Manufacturing	37.11	42.66	44.62	46.07	52.39	54.51	56.73	59.21
Pulp and paper mills	49.57	55.92	58.68	62.20	72.62	76.08	79.37	80.25
Industrial composite	34.94	39.85	41.70	42.87	48.35	50.69	53.30	55.50
Montreal:								
Manufacturing	35.54	39.63	42.93	44.63	49.01	53.82	57.29	58.79
Tobacco and tobacco products	29.84	36.96	43.13	46.53	53.87	59.01	61.16	63.14
Leather products	26.95	28.46	31.50	32.44	34.50	37.92	40.02	40.59
Textile products (except clothing)	30.90	35.84	38.52	40.69	42.57	46.07	48.28	50.49
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.71	31.38	33.52	34.50	36.76	39.37	41.26	41.22
Men's clothing	28.72	31.43	34.05	35.36	37.57	40.71	42.83	42.24
Women's clothing	28.97	31.87	33.22	33.50	35.98	38.62	40.36	40.40
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.18	44.55	49.50	52.28	55.84	60.70	64.20	67.52
Iron and steel products	39.59	43.90	42.46	50.02	56.30	62.25	66.06	67.15
Transportation equipment	42.23	47.07	50.40	51.36	56.52	61.22	66.63	67.94
Railway and rolling stock equipment	42.23	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60	64.73
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.19	43.34	48.55	50.34	54.56	60.20	64.72	66.86
Chemical products	39.87	43.99	47.59	49.87	54.61	60.82	64.63	68.09
Construction	35.85	40.13	43.46	45.17	47.64	54.18	57.27	60.53
Buildings and structures (m)	36.92	41.10	44.24	45.75	48.59	55.25	58.60	61.52
Transportation, storage, communication	40.10	47.20	47.25	47.45	54.14	59.40	62.20	63.93
Electric and motor transportation (o)	40.21	43.09	45.69	48.43	52.96	59.30	59.81	60.76
Trade	31.80	35.02	37.21	39.09	42.82	45.97	48.64	50.83
Wholesale	38.95	42.38	44.94	47.30	51.32	54.89	58.32	60.65
Retail	28.28	31.54	33.60	35.29	38.68	40.65	42.35	44.38
Finance, insurance and real estate	39.59	41.43	43.58	45.35	48.67	51.95	53.82	56.85
Banking, investment and loan	37.18	39.07	41.43	43.58	46.77	50.18	52.32	54.94
Insurance	42.69	44.44	46.42	47.68	51.38	54.48	56.48	59.76
Service	24.50	26.44	28.49	29.94	32.47	35.37	39.47	41.76
Hotels and restaurants	22.58	23.58	25.79	26.76	28.67	30.40	32.05	33.32
Industrial composite	35.14	38.83	41.82	43.58	47.69	52.24	55.39	57.21
Ottawa - Hull:								
Manufacturing	37.12	41.23	43.50	45.35	50.85	54.64	58.03	61.23
Pulp and paper mills	47.37	53.50	55.55	57.33	66.42	69.06	71.15	72.69
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.06	40.65	44.41	46.25	50.34	54.67	59.16	62.88
Iron and steel products	37.09	39.94	42.61	45.22	49.55	53.11	57.77	59.42
Construction	33.25	35.33	40.32	41.02	45.78	49.90	51.78	55.14
Trade	26.84	29.21	31.99	34.02	36.89	39.77	41.94	44.03
Finance, insurance and real estate	37.15	39.52	42.48	44.15	47.49	51.81	53.89	55.60
Service	21.10	23.76	25.42	26.20	27.62	30.46	32.11	36.05
Industrial composite	33.36	36.38	39.23	40.81	45.01	48.75	51.45	54.13

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, metropolitan area
1947-1954 — Continued

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
St. Catharines:								
Manufacturing	42.16	47.19	50.94	54.59	62.20	66.51	67.99	70.15
Pulp and paper mills	49.12	56.06	58.77	62.33	71.19	71.60	74.48	76.04
Iron and steel products	43.13	49.32	52.57	57.75	65.90	70.58	71.46	72.69
Transportation equipment	41.46	45.93	51.63	55.81	63.91	67.55	67.89	71.51
Construction	38.11	38.89	47.07	53.85	60.30	66.00	66.00	62.19
Industrial composite	41.28	45.90	49.40	52.85	60.07	64.38	65.84	67.37
Toronto:								
Manufacturing	37.31	41.78	45.00	47.43	53.02	58.86	62.44	64.94
Food and beverages	34.51	38.84	42.41	44.61	49.34	53.86	56.67	59.21
Meat products	41.00	46.48	51.61	53.07	59.05	63.92	66.18	68.38
Rubber products	43.50	46.93	49.63	53.28	61.16	64.60	68.46	69.92
Textile products (except clothing)	31.54	36.58	39.03	40.18	44.08	48.74	50.17	51.96
Clothing (textile and fur)	32.49	35.15	37.84	39.05	41.63	44.23	46.19	46.79
Men's clothing	33.69	35.87	38.48	38.85	41.22	43.32	46.53	46.09
Women's clothing	34.40	36.31	39.01	39.65	42.04	46.28	46.93	47.64
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (1)	34.55	38.55	41.71	45.07	49.73	54.56	58.06	60.14
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.12	45.84	49.59	52.77	57.96	63.82	68.52	71.73
Iron and steel products	40.91	45.53	48.37	51.18	57.68	63.24	66.56	68.81
Transportation equipment	40.77	45.18	49.16	51.33	59.15	67.47	73.40	74.92
Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.34	43.70	47.40	49.92	55.70	61.82	63.59	66.72
Chemical products	37.77	43.28	46.88	49.16	54.09	59.31	62.33	64.68
Construction	42.35	46.39	49.75	52.85	59.37	64.62	67.42	69.24
Building and structures (m)	42.43	46.91	50.46	53.38	60.20	65.46	68.32	70.54
Transportation, storage, communication	39.67	44.11	47.23	49.66	53.82	58.63	62.43	64.19
Electric and motor transportation (o)	40.26	45.62	48.32	51.21	55.20	60.90	63.95	66.72
Public utility operation	49.44	54.65	57.42	58.55	64.98	70.84	74.42	75.57
Trade	34.45	37.92	40.75	43.23	48.05	51.46	54.12	56.86
Wholesale	40.41	43.88	46.09	48.69	53.28	57.42	60.49	63.53
Retail	32.50	35.84	38.79	41.06	45.83	48.27	50.60	53.20
Finance, insurance and real estate	41.48	43.47	45.70	47.29	50.00	53.25	56.48	59.06
Banking, investment and loan	41.52	43.30	46.00	47.78	50.02	52.37	54.65	56.49
Insurance	41.51	43.73	45.40	46.74	50.34	54.61	59.01	62.52
Service	24.68	27.84	30.72	33.32	36.16	38.88	41.64	44.04
Hotels and restaurants	23.23	25.42	27.25	28.47	30.28	31.91	33.89	35.32
Industrial composite	37.02	41.00	44.04	46.49	51.68	56.65	59.92	62.23
Hamilton:								
Manufacturing	38.49	44.15	48.68	51.31	56.78	62.04	64.61	66.46
Textile products (except clothing)	28.33	31.68	36.98	38.30	41.93	43.71	45.96	45.94
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.43	30.65	33.99	34.82	38.65	40.68	42.47	42.63
Iron and steel products	43.60	49.22	54.04	56.18	61.91	68.25	71.95	73.32
Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.60	45.81	51.35	54.35	59.19	65.41	66.37	71.15
Construction	37.55	41.93	47.00	48.89	54.56	61.25	62.68	63.99
Retail trade	29.41	32.18	34.95	36.67	40.56	42.30	44.39	46.95
Industrial composite	37.42	42.50	46.65	48.91	54.11	58.94	61.34	62.95
Brantford:								
Manufacturing	36.76	41.93	45.11	47.13	52.67	58.70	58.63	60.79
Textile products (except clothing)	33.79	35.69	42.61	44.24	47.85	52.40	54.93	57.46
Iron and steel products	40.94	46.99	49.69	52.12	58.25	63.97	63.49	67.02
Industrial composite	35.95	40.77	43.69	45.67	51.01	56.58	56.58	58.58
Kitchener:								
Manufacturing	35.35	38.77	40.84	43.09	47.52	52.76	55.70	56.89
Food and beverages	35.23	39.25	42.50	44.94	49.49	56.44	57.67	59.64
Rubber products	37.81	42.01	44.75	44.95	50.14	56.00	58.34	59.87
Leather products	35.56	37.47	39.39	40.67	42.84	49.41	52.42	51.60
Wood products	34.77	37.81	40.34	43.70	46.88	50.68	55.45	55.71
Industrial composite	35.25	38.63	40.64	42.84	47.20	51.87	54.94	56.31
London:								
Manufacturing	34.18	38.89	42.16	45.56	51.50	55.09	57.54	58.73
Food and beverages	34.31	37.13	40.56	44.31	51.57	54.14	55.46	57.04
Clothing (textile and fur)	24.86	28.49	32.74	34.74	38.21	41.31	43.72	43.61
Paper products	32.74	40.53	44.19	46.89	52.10	57.55	59.95	60.87
Printing, publishing and allied industries	34.41	40.16	41.81	47.45	50.93	56.01	59.54	62.52
Iron and steel products	37.97	43.30	47.32	50.08	58.39	60.95	64.04	63.30
Construction	36.85	39.88	45.07	47.49	50.45	55.82	58.37	61.44
Retail trade	28.55	32.41	35.14	35.36	38.54	42.03	42.75	44.04
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.02	43.22	41.99	42.68	45.76	48.91	52.07	55.25
Industrial composite	33.86	38.16	40.76	43.48	48.42	52.01	54.63	56.17
 Windsor:								
Manufacturing	45.18	49.56	53.09	57.70	61.07	66.66	71.21	72.54
Iron and steel products	46.30	50.93	54.33	59.38	62.30	68.42	74.64	75.92
Transportation equipment	30.73	33.03	36.58	38.71	41.86	43.35	45.73	47.97
Industrial composite	43.49	47.33	50.75	54.60	58.22	63.03	67.19	67.82

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, metropolitan area
1947-1954 - Concluded

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ft. William - Ft. Arthur								
Manufacturing	43.10	47.80	50.72	53.06	60.00	62.58	65.65	67.90
Pulp and paper mills	48.85	55.94	58.49	62.52	71.28	71.21	74.53	74.75
Transportation equipment	41.16	44.24	47.27	47.54	54.36	59.18	62.18	65.44
Transportation, storage, communication	38.81	43.94	48.34	48.60	55.54	61.28	65.21	63.58
Trade	29.87	33.49	36.14	37.75	41.87	45.45	47.15	48.93
Industrial composite	39.09	43.07	45.43	46.71	52.86	57.37	59.93	60.47
Winnipeg								
Manufacturing	34.22	38.45	41.16	42.58	47.20	50.75	53.93	55.64
Food and beverages	35.29	39.70	43.47	45.79	51.28	55.64	57.93	60.92
Meat products	37.88	43.63	49.14	51.77	57.24	62.27	64.42	66.81
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.93	28.86	31.64	32.86	34.53	37.50	38.03	38.76
Printing, publishing and allied industries	35.51	39.08	42.71	44.90	48.75	53.04	55.15	57.26
Iron and steel products	36.65	40.19	42.23	45.60	50.78	55.73	59.48	62.49
Transportation equipment	38.77	44.53	47.53	46.42	52.08	54.22	60.25	60.68
Construction	36.66	38.41	41.12	42.66	48.61	52.88	54.15	56.42
Transportation, storage, communication	35.18	39.33	41.90	43.51	48.00	54.24	57.04	58.63
Trade	32.05	35.17	37.40	39.23	43.39	47.07	49.35	51.67
Wholesale	35.68	38.73	40.79	42.42	45.90	49.86	52.67	55.03
Retail	30.52	33.66	35.89	37.79	42.18	45.47	47.39	49.71
Finance, insurance and real estate	37.15	39.34	41.50	43.65	46.22	49.49	51.73	54.20
Service	22.61	24.86	26.81	28.08	29.97	31.43	33.21	34.88
Industrial composite	33.37	36.85	39.31	40.94	45.27	49.06	51.69	53.70
Regina								
Manufacturing	35.31	39.45	43.37	44.77	49.99	55.07	58.38	61.70
Wholesale trade	34.50	37.62	40.86	42.79	47.09	51.41	54.44	56.52
Retail trade	28.74	32.98	35.16	36.57	39.75	43.16	44.11	47.25
Industrial composite	32.00	35.57	38.26	39.98	43.62	46.08	50.42	53.74
Saskatoon								
Manufacturing	34.96	38.30	41.32	42.96	48.10	52.87	55.93	58.44
Food and beverages	35.08	38.60	41.91	43.73	48.98	53.43	56.10	58.29
Wholesale trade	33.08	35.19	37.87	39.01	42.57	46.45	49.31	51.69
Retail trade	28.79	31.08	33.03	35.16	38.96	42.28	44.15	47.38
Industrial composite	32.25	34.89	37.43	38.87	42.35	46.88	49.86	52.58
Edmonton								
Manufacturing	35.09	39.99	43.77	45.63	49.72	55.12	58.80	61.79
Food and beverages	36.08	41.53	45.41	46.97	51.31	55.95	58.22	60.88
Meat products	37.67	42.74	47.29	49.07	54.61	59.12	60.79	63.82
Construction	35.84	44.23	45.87	47.24	54.00	60.56	74.13	65.36
Wholesale trade	33.67	36.49	39.05	41.42	46.06	50.27	52.72	55.96
Retail trade	28.83	31.90	34.76	35.99	39.92	43.91	47.87	49.61
Industrial composite	32.97	37.58	40.59	42.35	47.03	52.05	57.71	57.28
Calgary								
Manufacturing	36.86	41.92	45.92	47.14	52.39	57.65	61.54	63.36
Food and beverages	34.88	40.80	45.75	47.75	52.39	57.08	60.03	62.56
Transportation equipment	40.63	45.41	48.46	47.23	52.92	55.32	61.56	62.71
Construction	33.91	39.26	43.40	44.94	48.51	55.25	58.03	62.38
Wholesale trade	36.54	38.98	41.90	43.76	47.93	51.32	54.06	56.59
Retail trade	29.83	33.14	35.92	37.77	42.46	46.47	48.94	50.77
Industrial composite	34.48	38.52	41.97	43.48	47.99	52.82	55.74	57.95
Vancouver								
Manufacturing	38.72	42.26	46.17	48.23	54.01	60.47	63.23	65.63
Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.23	45.31	51.02	55.53	58.45	64.36	68.79	72.13
Wood products	39.46	46.30	48.66	48.84	55.38	63.16	65.16	67.10
Saw and planing mills (6)	39.96	43.30	48.28	50.14	56.93	63.01	64.83	67.10
Iron and steel products	42.59	45.70	50.02	52.73	59.33	66.69	70.14	73.13
Transportation equipment	42.89	46.84	49.13	50.41	56.64	64.77	67.92	69.52
Construction	40.18	45.22	50.44	52.45	57.60	67.22	72.69	72.20
Transportation, storage, communication	37.26	41.79	44.67	46.17	49.95	53.64	56.69	60.32
Water transportation (n)	37.14	41.85	45.92	48.63	52.10	55.16	58.80	63.50
Communication	31.80	35.97	39.30	40.66	44.14	47.56	50.96	53.84
Trade	32.56	36.33	39.89	42.03	46.03	51.75	55.03	57.90
Wholesale	37.46	41.55	45.71	47.80	52.41	59.39	62.21	65.33
Retail	30.20	33.63	37.01	39.27	42.93	46.92	50.26	52.82
Service	26.35	28.88	32.04	33.27	35.47	39.36	41.39	42.60
Industrial composite	36.40	40.20	43.76	45.68	50.12	55.77	58.95	61.25
Victoria								
Manufacturing	39.71	43.58	47.20	49.01	55.26	62.10	65.28	65.87
Wood products	41.09	43.02	46.72	48.09	56.91	59.99	61.35	61.34
Transportation equipment	41.70	46.09	49.42	50.24	56.23	65.18	69.31	68.84
Trade	27.79	31.06	35.96	38.56	42.87	45.26	47.27	48.75
Industrial composite	35.29	38.34	41.81	43.93	49.03	53.77	56.86	57.90

**TABLE 19. Index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division, Canada
(1949 = 100)**

Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Forestry (chiefly logging)	87.2	96.3	100.0	103.4	119.2	136.2	143.1	147.3
Mining	83.6	94.7	100.0	104.8	116.2	126.9	133.4	136.9
Metal mining	85.0	94.0	100.0	104.1	114.3	125.1	132.5	136.2
Gold (a)	87.9	96.0	100.0	104.4	113.3	122.2	126.1	130.1
Other metal (b)	82.6	92.1	100.0	103.5	113.6	124.5	132.6	135.7
Fuels	83.6	96.7	100.0	105.3	116.7	126.9	132.3	135.1
Coal	85.1	97.7	100.0	103.2	111.7	118.3	119.4	119.3
Oil and natural gas	76.5	89.2	100.0	104.4	118.4	131.6	139.0	142.5
Non-metal (c)	80.6	96.4	100.0	109.7	127.5	137.5	144.7	148.6
Manufacturing	82.6	92.5	100.0	105.1	116.6	127.6	134.2	138.6
Food and beverages	82.8	92.7	100.0	104.8	114.8	123.6	129.2	134.3
Meat products	78.8	90.1	100.0	104.6	115.3	125.5	129.3	134.0
Dairy products	93.6	98.8	100.0	105.1	115.0	122.6	128.5	134.0
Canned and cured fish	82.0	93.5	100.0	104.2	112.4	106.1	105.9	111.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	81.3	91.5	100.0	104.4	112.5	124.3	133.6	139.5
Grain mill products	85.6	94.4	100.0	104.6	117.8	125.4	129.4	135.9
Bread and other bakery products	79.4	91.1	100.0	104.8	113.9	123.4	129.9	134.0
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	126.4	132.5	136.4
Distilled and malt liquors	81.8	92.7	100.0	104.7	112.6	125.4	130.3	135.7
Other beverages (d)	85.2	93.1	100.0	103.5	112.3	123.5	131.6	137.4
Confectionery .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	133.1	139.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	71.3	87.1	100.0	107.2	122.3	135.0	140.4	144.9
Rubber products	85.7	94.9	100.0	105.7	118.9	127.8	135.8	138.4
Leather products	85.3	92.6	100.0	102.7	110.0	120.7	125.5	127.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	85.2	92.0	100.0	102.3	109.9	121.1	125.1	126.0
Other leather products (f)	84.8	92.9	100.0	102.8	110.2	120.6	126.3	131.4
Textile products (except clothing)	77.3	89.3	100.0	105.0	113.3	122.0	127.3	131.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	75.7	87.9	100.0	104.8	111.0	113.6	121.0	123.8
Woollen goods	78.3	89.6	100.0	104.2	114.2	126.0	129.5	132.7
Synthetic textiles and silk	75.8	88.6	100.0	105.5	116.7	128.9	133.1	139.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.2	92.6	100.0	104.3	111.3	119.3	124.3	125.3
Men's clothing	84.8	92.3	100.0	104.0	109.9	118.5	124.6	124.5
Women's clothing	87.5	95.1	100.0	101.8	108.5	116.9	120.8	121.6
Knit goods	80.3	89.8	100.0	106.1	116.1	125.6	131.8	133.4
Fur goods	84.9	94.8	100.0	107.3	111.0	123.1	127.7	131.6
Hats and caps	84.4	93.3	100.0	104.9	110.2	117.9	121.0	123.0
Wood products	83.3	91.5	100.0	105.0	116.7	126.9	133.4	137.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.8	91.7	100.0	105.0	117.5	127.6	133.6	137.8
Furniture	81.9	91.1	100.0	104.5	113.6	123.2	130.6	134.4
Other wood products (h)	85.3	92.4	100.0	104.4	115.0	127.0	134.6	138.2
Paper products	84.2	94.8	100.0	105.4	120.1	128.7	133.6	139.0
Pulp and paper mills	84.9	95.3	100.0	105.3	120.3	126.9	131.3	136.3
Other paper products (i)	82.2	92.7	100.0	107.2	118.3	129.5	137.7	143.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	81.9	91.4	100.0	106.4	115.2	125.4	133.7	140.4
Iron and steel products	82.7	92.6	100.0	105.3	117.4	129.3	135.6	139.0
Agricultural implements	82.4	94.8	100.0	105.1	120.4	130.9	132.7	139.0
Boilers and plate work	84.0	93.1	100.0	107.9	122.2	130.8	138.6	141.8
Fabricated and structural steel	86.0	92.2	100.0	107.7	117.9	131.3	135.5	139.5
Hardware and tools	83.1	92.2	100.0	104.8	118.6	131.4	138.5	142.9
Heating and cooking appliances	81.7	92.6	100.0	104.5	114.0	124.9	130.5	135.2
Iron castings	82.5	91.2	100.0	107.1	117.5	125.5	133.5	136.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	84.3	92.8	100.0	106.0	118.7	129.1	136.9	140.9
Primary iron and steel	82.9	93.1	100.0	103.9	113.3	126.4	132.8	134.0
Sheet metal products	79.9	90.5	100.0	104.4	116.8	129.2	136.8	144.2
Wire and wire products	79.4	89.7	100.0	105.6	116.7	126.3	132.4	136.5

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 19. Index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division, Canada — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Manufacturing — concluded:								
Transportation equipment	84.3	92.7	100.0	105.3	115.0	124.7	133.7	136.2
Aircraft and parts	85.1	90.8	100.0	108.9	119.7	135.7	144.8	149.3
Motor vehicles	85.7	93.0	100.0	109.5	114.4	124.7	133.0	133.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	82.2	90.8	100.0	107.0	119.4	128.6	133.1	137.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	82.9	94.5	100.0	97.9	109.2	114.4	126.3	127.9
Shipbuilding and repairing	89.0	93.7	100.0	102.7	114.3	126.9	133.9	136.0
Non-ferrous metal products	81.5	92.2	100.0	105.1	117.0	130.5	135.6	141.2
Aluminum products	87.5	99.3	100.0	104.8	117.9	134.9	139.0	143.4
Brass and copper products	81.0	91.3	100.0	105.1	116.6	128.3	134.8	139.3
Smelting and refining	82.9	94.0	100.0	104.3	115.6	126.6	131.8	136.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	78.9	90.5	100.0	105.0	115.6	127.3	132.2	138.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	81.0	92.1	100.0	106.1	117.5	127.9	135.5	140.9
Clay products	78.7	91.2	100.0	105.9	116.4	124.3	131.6	139.8
Glass and glass products	80.9	91.5	100.0	109.3	120.1	132.3	139.1	141.8
Products of petroleum and coal	81.7	93.2	100.0	109.3	122.9	140.0	147.8	153.4
Chemical products	83.0	92.9	100.0	104.8	116.7	127.6	134.2	139.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	85.3	93.6	100.0	106.5	115.8	128.3	136.3	144.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	82.7	92.8	100.0	103.3	115.6	124.3	129.6	137.2
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	134.1	139.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	84.2	91.9	100.0	105.4	116.2	125.4	134.4	140.6
Construction	84.4	92.0	100.0	104.8	117.2	134.1	146.7	147.9
Building and structures (m)	84.3	93.3	100.0	104.4	116.5	134.9	147.5	148.0
Highways, bridges and streets	87.3	92.7	100.0	105.7	116.7	128.8	138.2	145.1
Transportation, storage, communication	85.2	94.0	100.0	101.6	111.1	116.7	126.2	129.4
Transportation	85.1	94.2	100.0	101.4	111.2	115.6	125.3	128.2
Air transport and airports	83.3	92.8	100.0	103.1	111.4	129.4	133.0	137.8
Steam railways	85.2	94.4	100.0	100.2	110.1	111.9	123.0	124.5
Maintenance of equipment	83.3	92.5	100.0	101.5	111.2	113.1	123.1	123.4
Maintenance of ways and structures	82.8	94.6	100.0	98.6	109.6	110.2	127.8	129.9
Transportation — steam railways	86.4	94.7	100.0	100.3	110.6	112.9	121.8	122.6
Telegraphs	84.1	95.0	100.0	100.2	109.0	110.2	122.4	123.8
Water transportation (n)	83.8	94.1	100.0	102.7	112.1	119.7	125.2	132.4
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	126.8	132.2	138.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	86.2	94.5	100.0	105.3	116.0	127.5	131.9	136.6
Truck transportation	80.7	89.7	100.0	106.6	114.8	127.0	135.4	143.7
Storage	84.6	93.6	100.0	102.4	112.7	122.1	131.3	132.3
Grain elevators	85.8	93.7	100.0	102.5	112.2	121.1	131.6	130.2
Storage and warehouse	82.1	92.8	100.0	102.3	114.4	125.4	130.6	138.5
Communication	85.2	92.7	100.0	106.9	114.7	125.6	135.7	142.6
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	100.0	104.2	113.7	125.0	133.6	141.4
Telephone	85.4	92.9	100.0	106.4	114.1	124.7	134.8	141.4
Public utility operation	85.3	93.8	100.0	106.2	116.2	128.1	135.4	140.8
Electric light and power	85.3	93.8	100.0	106.1	115.9	128.0	135.5	141.6
Other public utilities (q)	84.3	96.1	100.0	109.3	121.6	131.8	136.0	139.8
Trade	84.6	93.0	100.0	105.0	115.5	124.1	130.5	136.9
Wholesale	86.4	93.7	100.0	104.8	114.9	124.2	130.9	137.2
Retail	83.8	92.6	100.0	105.1	115.5	121.7	127.3	133.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	90.8	94.9	100.0	104.0	109.6	116.4	122.3	127.4
Banking, investment and loan	89.8	93.5	100.0	104.3	109.5	115.0	119.5	124.1
Insurance	92.0	96.6	100.0	103.0	110.3	119.2	127.4	133.6
Service	83.7	92.2	100.0	105.2	112.7	121.4	131.4	138.2
Hotels and restaurants	85.8	93.3	100.0	103.6	109.6	115.9	123.9	129.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	89.9	97.0	100.0	103.7	110.0	117.6	124.4	129.3
Other service (r) .....	..	..	100.0	97.2	105.8	114.1	125.6	134.9
Industrial composite	84.2	93.2	100.0	104.4	115.5	126.0	133.4	137.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.—The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (l) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.



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